

UNIT 1

Verbs

Part A Transitive and Intransitive Verbs

Practice 1 p. 7

Exercise 1

1. T 2. T 3. T 4. I
5. I 6. T 7. T 8. I

Exercise 2

1. b / d / e
2. c
3. f
4. b / d / e
5. a
6. b / d / e

Practice 2 p. 8

Exercise 1 (sample answers)

- The boy is jumping over the pig.
- The girls are skiing down the mountain.
- The man is feeding the ducks.
- The woman is scolding the boy.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

- Please move this table.
I'm going to move to another city.
- Mom drove the car to the park.
Dad drove home from the park.
- The children are drawing pictures of their families.
They are drawing on paper.
- They ate hamburgers for lunch.
They ate at noon.

Grammar in Use p. 9

Exercise 1 (sample answers)

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. I | 2. T, two books |
| 3. I | 4. T, the water |
| 5. T, lots of fruit | 6. T, too much money |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

- She went to the beach.
- She sat in the sun, read, and went swimming.
- She became sick because she drank water in the ocean.
- No, it wasn't. / No, everything was cheap.

Part B Subject and Object Complements

Practice 1 p. 11

Exercise 1

- Does this milk smell strange to you?
- The college appointed her department head.
- Laura gets tired every night at about eleven o'clock.
- His full name is Anthony, but his friends call him Tony.
- Philip becomes angry easily, but he doesn't stay angry long.
- After they counted all the votes, they declared me the winner.

Exercise 2

1. f 2. c 3. d 4. e 5. a 6. b

Practice 2 p. 12**Exercise 1**

1. This pillow feels so soft!
2. The sky turned red at sunset.
3. If there's a fire, try to stay calm.
4. Seeing his old friend made him happy.
5. Your voice sounds different on the phone.
6. The club will probably elect Jill vice-president.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I feel relaxed today.
2. Cough medicine tastes disgusting.
3. I find long novels boring.
4. I might become a teacher someday.
5. On my next birthday, I'll turn 17.
6. My violin teacher makes me nervous.

Grammar in Use p. 13**Exercise 1**

- | | |
|--------------|-----------|
| 1. beautiful | 2. bored |
| 3. found | 4. looked |
| 5. was | 6. white |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. It was beautiful.
2. It looked real.
3. The writer was surprised because the statue was human.
4. The man had painted his whole body white.

Part C Progressive and Non-Progressive (Stative) Verbs**Practice 1** p. 15**Exercise 1**

1. b 2. a 3. d 4. b 5. c 6. a

Exercise 2

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. needs | 2. want |
| 3. are watching | 4. are taking |
| 5. is weighing | 6. cost |

Practice 2 p. 16**Exercise 1**

1. d 2. a 3. e 4. f 5. b 6. c

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Skunks smell bad.
The skunks are smelling the flowers.
2. My father thinks hiking in the mountains is fun.
My father is thinking about hiking this weekend.
3. I imagine that next year will be better than this year.
I am imagining taking a vacation in Hawaii.
4. The fluffy little kitten looks cute.
The fluffy little kitten is looking at an ant.

Grammar in Use p. 17**Exercise 1**

- | | |
|-------------|-----------------|
| 1. remember | 2. was walking |
| 3. felt | 4. was watching |
| 5. thinking | 6. like |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

I remember my first day of school very well. I was looking at all of the older students and feeling nervous. My teachers were all very nice, so I didn't feel nervous anymore at the end of the day.

Part D Phrasal Verbs

Practice 1 p. 19

Exercise 1

- figure out
- look after
- get into
- pick, up
- take after
- call off

Exercise 2

- get us along → get along
- in it → it in
- OK
- OK
- found up → found out
- check out → check in; check in → check out

Practice 2 p. 20

Exercise 1

- check in
- take after
- look up to
- find out
- grew up
- turn down

Exercise 2

- b
- a
- d
- c

Grammar in Use p. 21

Exercise 1

- you must look it up.
- You must check in with me
- Projects cannot be turned in late.
- Please do not put this work off. / Please do not put off this work.

Exercise 2

- They should look up the topic.
- They must check in with the teacher every week.
- No, late projects will not be accepted.
- At the end, he/she asks the students to see him/her if they have any questions.

Part E Review p. 22

Exercise 1

- d
- c
- g
- b
- h
- a
- e
- f

Exercise 2

- in
- on
- into
- by, up
- up
- out

Exercise 3

- is loving → loves
- are → is
- in → up
- onto → into

Further Learning p. 23

Quick Check

- 2a
- 2c
- 3a
- 1b

UNIT 2

Simple Tenses: Present and Past

Part A Simple Present

Practice 1 p. 25

Exercise 1

- Peter washes the car.
- Emily studies very hard for school.
- That company designs clothes for models.
- David and Emily play soccer better than me.
- We usually have steak on Fridays. We had it yesterday, too.
- Her grandparents often take a walk in the mountains on Sundays.
- Julie's cousins always play in the park on Saturday mornings.
- David's swim team practices every morning and afternoon on Mondays.

Exercise 2

I *walk*
I'm ~~walking~~ to school with my friends Nick
and Sarah every morning. I *meet*
~~meets~~ them
at the corner of my street. The corner *is*
~~are~~
only 50 meters from my house. Nick
and Sarah *walk*
~~walks~~ for ten minutes before
they *get*
~~gets~~ to the street corner. Then we
pass
~~passes~~ through the park. That way is much
faster than walking along the streets.

Practice 2 p. 26

Exercise 1 (sample answers)

1. My name is Horatio.
2. I go to school in Cuba.
3. I usually study about ten hours per week.
4. On weekends, I usually play baseball with my friends.
5. My favorite game is dominoes.
6. I play it every weekend.

Exercise 2

- | | | |
|------------|-----------|------------|
| 1. am | 2. get up | 3. do |
| 4. meet | 5. play | 6. watches |
| 7. prefers | 8. is | |

Grammar in Use p. 27

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|----------|-----------|-------------|
| 1. stars | 2. is | 3. looks |
| 4. is | 5. trains | 6. includes |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|---------------|------------------|
| 1. stars / is | 2. looks / isn't |
| 3. trains | 4. includes |

Part B Simple Past and Habitual Past

Practice 1 p. 29

Exercise 1

1. bought
2. used to play
3. finished
4. used to collect
5. didn't like
6. used to walk
7. Did you remember
8. used to sing

Exercise 2

1. Tom didn't use to study French.
2. She would play soccer every Tuesday.
3. Did you move to a new place recently?
4. My family lived in America for two years.

Practice 2 p. 30

Exercise 1

- | | |
|----------------|------------|
| 1. would play | 2. took |
| 3. would take | 4. was |
| 5. would watch | 6. watched |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I used to eat cereal for breakfast.
2. I used to love my teddy bear.
3. I used to play in the children's park.
4. I used to watch a lot of cartoons on TV.

Grammar in Use p. 31

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|------------|------|------------|
| 1. used to | 2. — | 3. used to |
| 4. used to | 5. — | 6. used to |

Exercise 2

1. think 2. saw 3. Did 4. be

Part C Review p. 32

Exercise 1

Verb	Simple Present	Simple Past	Habitual Past (used to / would)
go	I go	I went	I used to go / would go
buy	We buy	We bought	We used to buy / would buy
tell	They tell	They told	They used to tell / would tell
give	It gives	It gave	It used to give / would give
know	He knows	He knew	He used to know
throw	You throw	You threw	You used to throw / would throw
sleep	I sleep	I slept	I used to sleep / would sleep

Exercise 2

1. Do you have a headache?
2. Where would Dave study?
3. Who does she walk to school with?
4. What do you do on hot summer days?
5. What did you do yesterday afternoon?
6. Did you use to like spaghetti and cheese?

Exercise 3

1. Do you usually eat meat for dinner?
2. She didn't use to like computer games.
3. I used to surf when my family lived in Australia.
4. We used to start school at eight o'clock when I was young.

Further Learning p. 33

Quick Check

1. would
2. used to
3. used to
4. would

UNIT 3

Progressive Tenses: Present and Past

Part A Present Progressive

Practice 1 p. 35

Exercise 1

1. f 2. c 3. a 4. e 5. b 6. d

Exercise 2

1. am going
2. is
3. tomorrow
4. these days
5. are not
6. like
7. visiting
8. Are you

Practice 2 p. 36

Exercise 1

1. Who is making that noise?
2. I am talking to my friend now.
3. My friends are working on a project.
4. We aren't taking a vacation this July.
5. What are you doing on Friday night?
6. Is the professor giving a lecture tomorrow?

Exercise 2

1. X 2. X 3. √ 4. X 5. √ 6. X

Grammar in Use p. 37**Exercise 1**

My name is Bobby. My house is always busy. I have two brothers and three sisters! Right now, Greg and Peter is playing computer games in the living room. Jan is also in the living room. She is practicing her dance moves. Marcia are talking to her boyfriend on the phone in the kitchen. Cindy is listen to the radio in her room. I is trying to study, but it's not easy!

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| 1. is → are | 2. are → is |
| 3. listen → listening | 4. is → am |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. They're playing computer games (in the living room).
2. Jan is dancing.
3. Marcia is talking on the phone.
4. He's trying to study.

Part B Past Progressive**Practice 1** p. 39**Exercise 1**

- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| 1. was taking | 2. was walking |
| 3. was aching | 4. were doing |
| 5. were studying | 6. was dancing |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. watch → watching | 2. play → playing |
| 3. fallen → falling | 4. study → studying |
| 5. were → was | 6. arriving → arrived |

Practice 2 p. 40**Exercise 1**

1. Adam and Nick were working in the garden.
2. She was studying when her friends called.
3. He was walking his dog at 10:00 p.m. yesterday.
4. I was practicing the piano while Mom was cooking dinner. / Mom was cooking dinner while I was practicing the piano.

Exercise 2

1. Where was the class practicing?
2. Why was Emily saving money?
3. What were they eating in the park?
4. Who arrived when the doors were closing?
5. Where were you standing when it started to snow?
6. When were Mark and Allen eating at a restaurant?

Grammar in Use p. 41**Exercise 1**

2 Sally: Actually, I'm a little bit tired.

1 Kevin: Hey Sally, how are you?

5 Kevin: That's too bad!

3 Kevin: Really? Why?

4 Sally: Well, I was busy all day yesterday. I was studying when Sarah called. She was crying because she lost her cell phone.

7 Kevin: I went shopping, too. I bought my sister a present for her birthday. Actually, I was wrapping it when she came in! Luckily, she didn't see it.

6 Sally: Yes, but we went shopping in the afternoon, and she bought a new one.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Sally is tired because she was busy all day yesterday.
2. She stopped studying because Sarah called and she was crying.
3. Sarah was crying because she lost her cell phone.
4. When Kevin's sister came in, Kevin was wrapping her present.

Part C Review p. 42

Exercise 1

1. Where were you last night at ten o'clock?
2. Who were you with?
3. What were you doing?
4. Are you lying to me now?

Exercise 2

1. b 2. a 3. c 4. c

Exercise 3 (sample answers)

1. My teacher is writing on the whiteboard now.
2. I was studying English at this time yesterday.
3. I was watching TV last night at nine o'clock.
4. My mother was drinking coffee while I was eating breakfast this morning.

Further Learning p. 43

Quick Check

1. Alex is always spilling food.
2. Alex and Joan are always falling asleep in class.
3. Joan is always forgetting her homework.
4. Alex and Joan are always borrowing money from their friends.

UNIT 4

Future Tenses

Part A Will and Be Going To

Practice 1 p. 45

Exercise 1

1. c 2. d 3. b 4. f 5. a 6. e

Exercise 2

1. Will you help me carry this bag, Peter?
2. I am going to take them to a used bookstore.
3. When will you take them?
4. I'll take them on Sunday.
5. I'll go with you.
6. OK, I'll pick you up at three o'clock.

Practice 2 p. 46

Exercise 1

1. b 2. b 3. d 4. c

Exercise 2

1. going to do
2. is going to go bowling with friends
3. will
4. animals will (be able to) talk to us
5. will
6. will mop the floor

Grammar in Use p. 47

Exercise 1

- | | |
|--------------|----------|
| 1. will | 2. won't |
| 3. are going | 4. Will |
| 5. won't | 6. will |

Exercise 2

1. Practice will start at ten o'clock tomorrow.
2. I'm going to bring bottled water for everyone.
3. We are going to practice hard this month.
4. If we lose, we won't be able to play in the championships.

Part B Simple Present and Present Progressive

Practice 1 p. 49

Exercise 1

1. ✓ 2. ✓ 3. 4. 5. 6. ✓

Exercise 2

1. a 2. b 3. a 4. d

Practice 2 p. 50

Exercise 1

1. When does the park close?
2. When does the bus arrive?
3. Where is Basil leaving for next month?
4. What are you doing this evening?
5. When does the new school year start?
6. Who arrives in three weeks?

Exercise 2

1. begins 2. takes 3. is traveling
4. leave 5. am going 6. isn't

Grammar in Use p. 51

Exercise 1

Adam: Hey, Laura. How are you?

Laura: I'm nervous. I have a math test tomorrow morning. It starts at 10:00.

Adam: I am studying math tonight. Do you want to study together?

Laura: Sure. I need help.

Adam: Is 7:00 OK?

Laura: My yoga class ends at 7:30. Is 8:00 OK?

Adam: Sure, that's fine.

Laura: OK, great. I'll come over to your house at 8:00.

Adam: I'll see you then!

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. She is studying math tonight.
2. Her test starts at 10:00.
3. Her yoga class ends at 7:30.
4. She's going to Adam's house at 8:00.

Part C Future Time Clauses

Practice 1 p. 53

Exercise 1

1. If you hear any news
2. after I finish reading it
3. once she turns 16
4. before the kitchen closes
5. until the teacher gives you permission
6. When Ken graduates from high school

Exercise 2

1. d 2. a 3. c 4. b

Practice 2 p. 54

Exercise 1

1. Think carefully before you decide.
2. He should rest until he feels better.
3. She'll watch your dog until you return.
4. I'll learn to drive as soon as I'm 18.
5. Once the tomatoes turn red, we'll pick them.
6. After they get married, they want to buy a house.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. If I can't sleep tonight, I'll read a boring book.
2. I'll do my other homework when I finish this exercise.
3. When I'm 30 years old, I'll live in Hong Kong.
4. As soon as I wake up tomorrow, I'll take a shower.

Grammar in Use p. 55

Exercise 1

James: Hey, big sister, can I please borrow some money? If you aren't lending it to me, I won't be able to see a movie with my friends tonight.

Jinny: No way! I lent you money last month. I won't give you any more until you paid me back.

James: Mom and Dad promised to give me some money for my birthday next week. As soon I get it, I'll pay you back.

Jinny: Oh, all right. Here's ten dollars.

James: Can I have twenty? After we'll see the movie, we're going to get pizza!

- | | |
|---------------|-----------|
| 1. don't lend | 2. pay |
| 3. As soon as | 4. we see |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. If Jinny doesn't lend James money, he won't be able to see a movie tonight.
2. She says no at first because she lent James money last month.
3. He will pay Jinny back as soon as his parents give him money.
4. They're going to get pizza after they see the movie.

Part D Future Progressive

Practice 1 p. 57

Exercise 1

1. working → be working
2. be have studying → be studying
3. is taking → be taking
4. are → be
5. clean → cleaning
6. been → be

Exercise 2

1. going to be resting
2. going to be kayaking
3. be exercising
4. be reading

Practice 2 p. 58

Exercise 1

1. you doing
2. want to meet me
3. will be practicing
4. are going to be practicing
5. will be helping
6. I will meet

Exercise 2

1. What are we going to be doing in the afternoon?
2. We aren't going to be washing the car in the afternoon.
3. When will they be meeting us at the art gallery?
4. They won't be meeting us at the art gallery in five minutes.

Grammar in Use p. 59

Exercise 1

- | | |
|------------|----------------|
| 1. will be | 2. is going to |
| 3. isn't | 4. will be |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. They will be going to Spain this July.
2. They will be in Spain for two weeks.
3. The girl's aunt is going to be spending the summer in America.
4. The girl will be practicing her Spanish.

Part E Review p. 60

Exercise 1

1. will start
2. finish
3. is going to be staying
4. is
5. going to go
6. will be walking

Exercise 2

1. When will Ann finish her homework?
2. Jacob will turn off the lights when he leaves.
3. What will we do if it rains tomorrow?
4. We are going to plant trees in the park on Sunday.
5. Ann and Sarah are going to go camping this weekend.
6. The choir won't be singing because the teacher is on vacation.

Exercise 3 (sample answers)

1. I'll be at home tomorrow at six o'clock.
2. I'll be having fun with my family on New Year's Eve.
3. I'm going to go on vacation this August.
4. I'll be playing soccer at this time on Sunday.

Further Learning p. 61

Quick Check

1. be taking
2. be arriving
3. lend
4. tell

UNIT 5

Nouns and Articles

Part A Types of Nouns

Practice 1 p. 63

Exercise 1

1. boy
2. dogs
3. soccer
4. earrings
5. lizard
6. hot dogs
7. girl
8. park

Exercise 2

1. C
2. P
3. C
4. C
5. P
6. C
7. P
8. P

Practice 2 p. 64

Exercise 1

	Concrete	Abstract
Proper Nouns	Angelina Paris Africa	English
Common Nouns	tree bicycle queen cat train	beauty intelligence dream

Exercise 2

1. All you need is love.
2. All people deserve respect.
3. The largest continent is Asia.
4. Emily would like to visit Tokyo.
5. Vancouver is Peter's favorite city.
6. What countries are in South America?

Grammar in Use p. 65

Exercise 1

- | | |
|------------|----------------|
| 1. friends | 2. athlete |
| 3. sports | 4. soccer |
| 5. team | 6. Julie |
| 7. friend | 8. video games |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. She likes to play soccer.
2. Julie is the best player on the team.
3. No, he doesn't (like sports).
4. Kevin's hobby is playing video games.

Part B Partitives

Practice 1 p. 67

Exercise 1

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------|
| 1. a jar of | 2. a bowl of |
| 3. a few chapters of | 4. a slice of |
| 5. two cups of | 6. a piece of |
| 7. a bit of | 8. a part of |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. a jar of | 2. a bowl of |
| 3. a chapter of | 4. a tube of |

Practice 2 p. 68

Exercise 1

1. b 2. b 3. c 4. d 5. c 6. a

Exercise 2

1. Emily didn't eat a slice of pizza.
2. Did you add a pinch of salt to the rice?
3. The dog eats two bowls of food every day.
4. Peter watched an episode of his favorite show.
5. She ate a piece of chocolate cake for breakfast.

6. My mother bought a block of cheese yesterday.

Grammar in Use p. 69

Exercise 1

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. a quarter of | 2. a pinch of |
| 3. a bag of | 4. a jar of |
| 5. a piece of | 6. a slice of |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. It took a quarter of an hour.
2. He cooked a bag of macaroni.
3. He grated a piece of cheese.
4. They each ate a slice of watermelon.

Part C Quantifiers

Practice 1 p. 71

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|----------|-------------|----------|
| 1. many | 2. many | 3. a few |
| 4. much | 5. a few | 6. much |
| 7. a few | 8. a little | |

Exercise 2

1. many 2. any 3. A lot 4. few

Practice 2 p. 72

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|-----------|-------------|--------|
| 1. a few | 2. a few | 3. Few |
| 4. little | 5. a little | 6. few |

Exercise 2

1. a 2. a 3. d 4. b 5. c 6. c

Grammar in Use p. 73

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|----------|----------|-------------|
| 1. Some | 2. a few | 3. many |
| 4. a lot | 5. few | 6. a little |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. It is about cartoons / animated films.
2. Some people think they are for children.
3. The artists' jobs are easier nowadays because computers can do a lot of the work for them.
4. They are different from other types of films because anything can happen.

Part D Indefinite and Definite Articles

Practice 1 p. 75

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. an | 2. The | 3. the |
| 4. A | 5. a | 6. the |
| 7. the | 8. the | |

Exercise 2

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. — | 2. The | 3. The |
| 4. the | 5. — | 6. — |

Practice 2 p. 76

Exercise 1

1. Would you like an orange?
2. Cairo is the capital of Egypt.
3. Does Judy have an older sister?
4. Thomas Edison was a great inventor.
5. There are billions of planets in the universe.
6. Please turn off the light when you leave the room.

Exercise 2

1. A → The
2. the Italy → Italy
3. Amazon → The Amazon
4. the → a
5. a → the
6. the bottle → a bottle

Grammar in Use p. 77

Exercise 1

Keiko: Hello?

Anna: Hi, Keiko. It's Anna. Are you busy?

Keiko: No, I'm at the restaurant, getting takeout.

Anna: Oh, which restaurant?

Keiko: It's the Vietnamese place. It just opened.

Anna: Oh, I know that place. It's across from the River Hotel, right?

Keiko: No, this is a different one. It's down a street from my apartment.

Anna: How's food there?

Keiko: I haven't tried it yet. But the menu looks great!

1. a restaurant
2. a Vietnamese place
3. the street
4. the food

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. She is getting takeout at a restaurant.
2. It's a Vietnamese restaurant.
3. It's down the street from Keiko's apartment.
4. She hasn't tried it yet, but the menu looks great.

Part E Generic Nouns and Articles

Practice 1 p. 79

Exercise 1

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. G | 2. G | 3. G | 4. S |
| 5. S | 6. G | 7. S | 8. G |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. That bird in the window has black wings.
2. David likes the animals at the zoo.
3. Our winter holidays were exciting last year.
4. The elephant beside the tree is very cute.
5. The beaches in the Philippines are very fun and relaxing.
6. Greg's violin is a beautiful instrument.

Practice 2 p. 80

Exercise 1

1. Parents look after children.
2. Sheep give us wool. / The sheep gives us wool.
3. Bears hibernate in the winter.
4. Yo-Yo Ma plays the cello.
5. Apes / The ape can communicate with humans.
6. The television was the most important invention of the 1900s.

Exercise 2

1. Dalmatians
2. Trains
3. Birds
4. cheetah

Grammar in Use p. 81

Exercise 1

1. the
2. stars
3. comets
4. A comet
5. moons
6. telescopes

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Galileo invented the telescope.
2. Stars are made up of burning gases.
3. They have taught us that comets come from far outside the solar system to circle the sun.
4. They have taught us that several planets are orbited by moons.

Part F Review p. 82

Exercise 1

1. The
2. the
3. tube
4. some
5. Cats
6. a few

Exercise 2

1. He has brown, curly hair.
2. Alex is a few years younger than me.
3. Few people really understand her books.
4. French is a common language in Africa.
5. A dentist helps take care of people's teeth.
6. Did he add a pinch of pepper to the sauce?

Exercise 3 (sample answers)

1. I live in an apartment in Seoul.
2. My favorite animal is the dolphin.
3. I have two sisters and one brother.
4. I spend eight hours studying every week.

Further Learning p. 83

Quick Check (sample answers)

1. Every city has a problem with traffic.
2. I need a shirt to wear with jeans.
3. The radio is playing very loud music.
4. Our class went to the park to clean up trash.

UNIT 6

Adjectives and Adverbs

Part A Adjectives and Adjective Order

Practice 1 p. 85

Exercise 1

1. b
2. a
3. a
4. c

Exercise 2

1. Her tall, thin cousin plays basketball.
2. They have a square German oak table.
3. We visited their nice new mountain cabin.
4. She is eating a big vanilla ice cream cone.
5. The band practices in a huge music room.
6. Grandpa bought an interesting antique record player.

Practice 2 p. 86

Exercise 1

1. beautiful older
2. antique blue
3. large, heavy green
4. handsome Italian

Exercise 2

1. The roller coaster is scary and fun.
2. Her cell phone is tiny, square, and black.
3. The shiny metal robot cleaned my room.
4. The curtains are pretty, expensive, and new.
5. The cute dog had four adorable new puppies.
6. My gym teacher is a tall, thin German lady.

Grammar in Use p. 87

Exercise 1

Stella: Hi, Carol!

Carol: Hi, Stella. What are you doing?

Stella: I'm just coming home from that new huge shopping mall.

Carol: Cool! What did you get?

Stella: I got a yellow beautiful dress and a cute wool hat.

Carol: Nice! I need some running new shoes. Is there a good sports store there?

Stella: No, I don't think so. However, there is a little nice shoe store that might have what you need.

Carol: Great! What is the name of the store?

Stella: Twinkle Toes!

1. huge new
2. beautiful yellow
3. new running
4. nice little

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Stella was at a huge new shopping mall.
2. She bought a beautiful yellow dress and a cute wool hat.
3. Carol wants to buy new running shoes.
4. It's a nice little shoe store.

Part B Participles Used as Adjectives

Practice 1 p. 89

Exercise 1

1. b
2. c
3. e
4. g
5. d
6. a
7. h
8. f

Exercise 2

1. bored
2. broken
3. surprised
4. fascinating
5. shocking
6. amazing
7. embarrassed
8. interesting

Practice 2 p. 90

Exercise 1

1. depressing
2. touching
3. broken
4. amazing
5. confused
6. fascinating
7. interesting
8. surprised

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. tiring
2. confusing
3. exciting
4. relaxing
5. thrilling
6. annoying

Grammar in Use p. 91

Exercise 1

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| 1. pleased | 2. boring |
| 3. depressed | 4. exciting |
| 5. fascinating | 6. touching |
| 7. amazing | 8. satisfied |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. She felt bored and depressed.
2. He told a story about his family back home.
3. She thought it was amazing.
4. She thought it was fantastic, and she is very satisfied.

Part C Adverbs

Practice 1 p. 93

Exercise 1

- | | |
|----------|---------|
| 1. how | 2. how |
| 3. how | 4. when |
| 5. where | 6. how |
| 7. when | 8. when |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|------------------|-----------|
| 1. Yesterday | 2. slowly |
| 3. aloud | 4. well |
| 5. there | 6. very |
| 7. fantastically | 8. now |

Practice 2 p. 94

Exercise 1

- | | |
|-----------|------------------|
| 1. speaks | 2. ran |
| 3. is | 4. have |
| 5. helped | 6. arrived, read |

Exercise 2

1. They live freely.
2. The mosquito flies noisily.
3. He swims fast.
4. David wakes up late.
5. The stream / current moves quickly.
6. The children sing wonderfully.

Grammar in Use p. 95

Exercise 1

Dear Friends,

I am pleased to cordial invite you to a party at my house. I have planned it careful. It will be an exciting event with lots of games. There will also be prizes for those who play the games good. My parents will be away, so we don't have to play the music quiet. We can be as loud as we want! Please reply sooner. I need to know how much food to buy. Hope to here see you!

When: next Thursday at 7:30

Where: Kevin Jones's house

Who: Kevin's friends

Why: a good time

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. cordially | 2. carefully |
| 3. well | 4. quietly |
| 5. soon | 6. see you here |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Kevin is hosting the party.
2. He has planned it carefully.
3. People who play the games well will get prizes.
4. No, they can play it loudly.

Part D Positions and Types of Adverbs

Practice 1 p. 97

Exercise 1

- | | |
|-----------|---------------|
| 1. very | 2. never |
| 3. always | 4. absolutely |
| 5. almost | 6. definitely |
| 7. really | 8. usually |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. emphasis/degree | 2. certainty |
| 3. frequency | 4. emphasis/degree |
| 5. emphasis/degree | 6. certainty |
| 7. frequency | 8. certainty |

Practice 2 p. 98

Exercise 1

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1. Sometimes | 2. never |
| 3. almost | 4. probably |
| 5. always | 6. clearly |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1. really | 2. definitely |
| 3. sometimes | 4. extremely |
| 5. probably | 6. seldom |

Grammar in Use p. 99

Exercise 1

- | | |
|-----------|---------------|
| 1. really | 2. almost |
| 3. always | 4. Sometimes |
| 5. just | 6. definitely |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. They go camping in the mountains.
2. They (always) sleep in tents.
3. Sometimes they catch fish for dinner.
4. Yes, he really enjoys it. / Yes, it is definitely one of his favorite activities.

Part E Review p. 100

Exercise 1

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| 1. lately | 2. small |
| 3. nearly | 4. Maybe |
| 5. excited | 6. hardly |

Exercise 2

1. It will probably rain this weekend.
2. Look for a huge red brick building.
3. Darlene usually gets frightened at movies.
4. They want to have a big picnic tomorrow.
5. Maybe they sold their old mountain cabin.
6. Her parents aren't pleased about her annoying behavior.

Exercise 3 (sample answers)

1. I can play football really well.
2. I usually eat toast and bacon for breakfast.
3. It will probably be sunny tomorrow.
4. *The Hobbit* is the most interesting book I have read.

Further Learning p. 101

Quick Check

1. Waking up early, he hears birds singing.
2. Tired after his run, Ian rested for a while.
3. Walking out the door, Julie said goodbye.
4. Disappointed with her grades, she's hiring a tutor.

UNIT 7

Comparatives and Superlatives

Part A Comparatives

Practice 1 p. 103

Exercise 1

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1. faster | 2. better |
| 3. older | 4. younger |
| 5. more expensive | 6. nicer |
| 7. more carefully | 8. less interesting |

Exercise 2

1. a 2. a 3. c 4. b

Practice 2 p. 104

Exercise 1

- | | |
|-----------|------------------|
| 1. taller | 2. more fluently |
| 3. hotter | 4. sleepier |
| 5. lazier | 6. more exciting |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

- Nick is taller than Dan.
- Pigs eat less quickly than bears.
- The sofa is more comfortable than the chair.
- My father cooks worse than my mother does.
- Mark is less excited about the trip than Emily is.
- Jenny is less interested in the project than Allen is.

Grammar in Use p. 105

Exercise 1

Kate is stronger than her friend Jill even though Jill lifts weights a lot often than Kate. Kate is a good baseball player, but Jill is better even. She is much faster than all the other players on their team. Jill is a good athlete than Kate. She also practices more hard.

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. stronger | 2. more often |
| 3. even better | 4. faster |
| 5. better | 6. harder |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

- Jill lifts weights more often than Kate.
- They play baseball.
- Jill is faster than all the other players.
- Jill practices harder.

Part B Other Comparative Forms

Practice 1 p. 107

Exercise 1

- as old as; E
- The more, the taller; D
- The more, the easier; D
- more and more excited; R
- as well as, E
- The heavier, the more; D
- The more, the less healthy; D
- longer and longer; R

Exercise 2

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. tall | 2. hotter |
| 3. as | 4. more fluent |
| 5. more shocked | 6. worse |

Practice 2 p. 108

Exercise 1

- | | |
|-----------|-------------|
| 1. cool | 2. big |
| 3. sooner | 4. stronger |
| 5. fewer | 6. more |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. bigger → big | 2. fast → faster |
| 3. thin → thinner | 4. sad → sadder |
| 5. most → more | 6. good → as good |

Grammar in Use p. 109**Exercise 1**

1. E 2. D 3. R 4. E 5. D 6. D

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

- The writer is going to Canada.
- Russia is bigger than Canada.
- The writer wants to skate and study English.
- The writer will practice to become more fluent (in English).

Part C Superlatives**Practice 1** p. 111**Exercise 1**

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. best | 2. smoothest |
| 3. furthest | 4. shortest |
| 5. least interesting | 6. most beautifully |
| 7. darkest | 8. warmest |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| 1. darkest | 2. by far |
| 3. biggest | 4. dangerously |
| 5. greatest | 6. most |
| 7. most | 8. least |

Practice 2 p. 112**Exercise 1**

- | | | |
|-------------|-----------|------------|
| 1. shortest | 2. easily | 3. worst |
| 4. longest | 5. least | 6. biggest |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. the coldest | 2. (the) earliest |
| 3. the best | 4. the farthest/furthest |
| 5. the least interesting | 6. the most artistically |

Grammar in Use p. 113**Exercise 1**

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| 1. most interesting | 2. most beautiful |
| 3. highest | 4. most important |
| 5. best | 6. greatest |

Exercise 2 (sample answer)

Law and Order is the best TV show because it has the most interesting stories. Jack is my favorite character on the show because he is the most intelligent lawyer in New York. He tries the hardest to put the criminals in jail. This show has been on the air for the longest time because the writers always come up with the best stories.

Part D Review p. 114**Exercise 1**

- longer, worse
- stranger
- older, more patient
- clearer, more expensive
- more boring, longer
- more often, happier

Exercise 2

- I am not as tall as my mother.
- Today is not as cool as yesterday.
- Jim's English is not as good as Mary's.
- Her hair is not as long as her sister's.
- Dan's uniform is not as clean as Cindy's.
- His ring is not as expensive as his wife's.

Exercise 3

1. Who gets the best grades in the class?
2. What is the most interesting book you've read?
3. Where is the most beautiful place in the world?
4. What is the most delicious food you've eaten?

Answers: (sample answers)

1. Emily gets the best grades in the class.
2. *Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire* is the most interesting book I've read.
3. Scotland is the most beautiful place in the world.
4. Sushi is the most delicious food I've eaten.

Further Learning p. 115

Quick Check

1. alike 2. like 3. like 4. alike

UNIT 8

Pronouns

Part A Indefinite Pronouns

Practice 1 p. 117

Exercise 1

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1. anybody | 2. anything |
| 3. Somebody | 4. everything |
| 5. somewhere | 6. nothing |
| 7. something | 8. Everybody |

Exercise 2

	Correct	Incorrect
1. There isn't nobody in there.		√
2. Tell me something about yourself.	√	
3. I can't see nothing without my glasses.		√
4. She sees nothing here that interests her.	√	
5. She gave chocolates to everyone in the class.	√	
6. Is there everyone taller than you in your family?		√

Practice 2 p. 118

Exercise 1

1. Do you see anything / ~~no one~~ / anyone?
2. Did you have ~~no one~~ / something / anything for lunch?
3. Do you know anyone / ~~everyone~~ / someone named Juan?
4. I was very hungry, so I ate everything / something / ~~nothing~~.
5. We went nowhere / ~~anywhere~~ / somewhere special for her birthday.
6. Someone / Somebody / ~~Anybody~~ came to see you while you were out.

Exercise 2

1. Did anyone call for me?
2. Did someone take my soda?
3. I'll go if everyone else goes, too.
4. Let's go somewhere quieter and talk.
5. Do I have anything between my teeth?
6. Let's get Mom something nice for her birthday.

Grammar in Use p. 119**Exercise 1**

Last weekend, my family had a barbecue party. I helped my dad get everything ready. We gave directions to all our friends, and they met us something near Blue Lake. Anyone brought something to eat or drink. We didn't forget to bring nothing! Someone brought a ball, so we all had fun playing football. At the end of the day, anything was left. All the hot dogs and hamburgers had been eaten. Everyone had a great time!

1. somewhere
2. Everyone
3. anything
4. nothing

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Everyone met somewhere near Blue Lake.
2. They didn't forget to bring anything.
3. Yes, someone brought a ball.
4. No one had a bad time at the party.

Part B Singular and Plural Forms of *Other***Practice 1** p. 121**Exercise 1**

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| 1. the others | 2. others |
| 3. each other | 4. another |
| 5. another | 6. the other |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. the other | 2. another |
| 3. the others | 4. others |
| 5. each other | 6. The others |

Practice 2 p. 122**Exercise 1**

1. Where are the others?
2. This is my pet dog, and the other is Jimmy's.
3. She has a kitten, but she wants another.
4. One of my three sisters is tall, but the others are short.
5. Sally found one of her gloves, but she can't find the other.
6. The explorer Christopher Columbus traveled to the Americas in 1492, but many others had been there before him.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Would you like another?
2. One dog is big, and the other is small.
3. One student is sleeping, but the others are studying.
4. They are talking to each other.

Grammar in Use p. 123**Exercise 1**

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. others | 2. each other |
| 3. the others | 4. the other |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. They are meeting each other at the park.
2. They are going to the café (to meet the others).
3. They are going to chat and watch the people go by.
4. She is going to study for her other test.

Part C Review p. 124**Exercise 1**

1. c 2. d 3. a 4. f 5. e 6. b

Exercise 2

1. Nowhere
2. another
3. others
4. anything
5. anyone
6. Everyone

Exercise 3 (sample answers)

1. Somewhere I would love to visit is Peru.
2. The last time I did something fun was two weeks ago. I went to a baseball game with my friend's family.
3. The most expensive gift I ever gave someone was a DVD player. I gave it to my father, and he was very happy.
4. After a fight, my best friend and I make up with each other by playing fun computer games.

Further Learning p. 125

Quick Check

1. the other day
2. one another
3. In other words

UNIT 9

Agreement

Part A Subject-Verb Agreement

Practice 1 p. 127

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. Reg | 2. Com | 3. Col |
| 4. Col | 5. Reg | 6. Com |

Exercise 2

- | | | |
|----------|-----------|---------|
| 1. study | 2. agrees | 3. is |
| 4. is | 5. has | 6. were |
| 7. plays | 8. has | |

Practice 2 p. 128

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|--------|-------------|---------|
| 1. has | 2. lives | 3. is |
| 4. are | 5. practice | 6. gets |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. My family usually goes to church on weekends.
2. My best friend and I go to taekwondo class after school.
3. Every student in my class has to bring textbooks, a pen, and paper to school.
4. The name of the student who sits in front of me is Mia.

Grammar in Use p. 129

Exercise 1

- | | |
|-----------|-----------------------|
| 1. enjoys | 2. is |
| 3. catch | 4. watches and laughs |
| 5. cooks | 6. enjoys |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Neither his mother nor his sister enjoys going fishing.
2. The family is going to the lake.
3. He and his brothers usually catch the fish.
4. The whole family eats the fish.

Part B Parallel Structure

Practice 1 p. 131

Exercise 1

	Correct	Incorrect
1. She both writes and directs movies.	√	
2. Stella drank tea and a glass of milk.	√	
3. We neither enjoy classical music nor jazz.		√
4. James is older, taller, and louder than me.	√	
5. I want some chicken, fries, and I want soda.		√
6. That rule is not only silly, but I think it's unfair.		√
7. Allen likes hiking, swimming, and riding his bike.	√	
8. She plans to take a bath, read a book, and to bed.		√

Exercise 2

- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| 1. curly | 2. be merry |
| 3. have either | 4. tell |
| 5. the napkins | 6. in the drawer |

Practice 2 p. 132

Exercise 1

1. c 2. a 3. d 4. b

Exercise 2

- We bought soap, lotion, and shampoo.
- That movie was neither scary nor interesting.
- He speaks not only English but also Cantonese.
- She rode her bike and then swam for an hour.
- He usually has either cereal or eggs for breakfast.
- Pamela walked out the door and into the street.

Grammar in Use p. 133

Exercise 1

Daniel Jackson

School Motto: Study, try hard, and succeeding!

Subject	Grade	Comments
English	A	Daniel is a good student, gets along well with others, and <u>liking</u> English.
History	B	Dan needs to study, work hard, and be on time for class.
Science	A	He is energetic, smart, and <u>is nice</u> .
Math	C	Dan should get a tutor for extra help.

You can schedule an appointment to see the school principal if you have any questions about this report card. For an appointment, 5 m you should call, talk to the secretary, or coming in to the school.

Exercise 2 (sample answer)

- It is Daniel Jackson's report card.
- Dan's best subjects are English and science.
- Dan's science teacher thinks he is energetic, smart, and nice.
- To see the school principal, parents should call, talk to the secretary, or come in to the school.

Part C Review p. 134

Exercise 1

- | | |
|------------|------------------------|
| 1. walk | 2. either take |
| 3. belongs | 4. is |
| 5. cleaned | 6. climbed up the tree |

Exercise 2

1. The staff of the restaurant have different schedules.
2. Either Rod or Todd has your MP3 player.
3. She is either studying or listening to music now.
4. Mina not only fixes cars but also builds houses.
5. The government is discussing the causes of global warming.
6. We enjoy watching old movies, walking on the beach, and hiking in the mountains.

Exercise 3 (sample answers)

1. On Saturdays, I usually either meet my friends or read a book.
2. I not only speak Spanish but also swim very fast.
3. On Thanksgiving, my family eats a huge turkey dinner and watches football on TV.
4. I enjoy water skiing, playing tennis, and watching movies.

Further Learning p. 135

Quick Check

1. is 2. is 3. are 4. isn't

UNIT 10

Wishes and Second Conditional Sentences

Part A Verb Forms with *Wish*

Practice 1 p. 137

Exercise 1

- | | |
|-------------------|----------------|
| 1. spoke | 2. had |
| 3. weren't | 4. didn't live |
| 5. weren't | 6. didn't |
| 7. would practice | 8. would be |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|---------|-----------|
| 1. hope | 2. hopes |
| 3. wish | 4. hope |
| 5. wish | 6. wishes |

Practice 2 p. 138

Exercise 1 (sample answers)

1. She wishes she had less work.
2. He wishes he were taller.
3. He wishes he could sleep.
4. They hope their team wins the game.

Exercise 2

1. I wish I didn't share my bedroom.
2. I wish I could find my phone.
3. I wish my computer worked / were working.
4. I wish my teacher would allow snacks in class.

Grammar in Use p. 139

Exercise 1

There are a few things about my bedroom that I'd like to change. For one thing, it's pretty small. I wish it has enough space for a desk. I also wish there would be a bigger window. And it's pretty messy. My mom wishes I will clean it more often. I wish I didn't have to clean it at all! We're moving to a new apartment next year. I hope my new bedroom were bigger, and that it has a nice view.

1. had
2. were
3. would
4. is / will be

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. He wishes it had enough space for a desk.
2. He wishes it were bigger.
3. She wishes he would clean his bedroom more often.
4. He hopes his new bedroom is bigger and has a nice view.

Part B Second Conditional Sentences

Practice 1 p. 141

Exercise 1

1. f 2. e 3. d 4. a 5. c 6. b

Exercise 2

1. If I had time, I'd help you.
2. You could be healthier if you exercised.
3. I'd be so upset if someone stole my phone.
4. If our school had a baseball team, he'd be on it.
5. This soup might taste better if it had garlic in it.
6. If he were more organized, he wouldn't lose things.

Practice 2 p. 142

Exercise 1

1. will → would
2. practices → practiced
3. say → would say
4. would be → were
5. can → could/would
6. have → had

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. If I had a whole month of free time, I'd read lots of books and play soccer all day.
2. If I met Will Smith, I'd tell him that I loved the *Men in Black* movies.
3. If I could become great at one skill or activity, I would choose singing.
4. If I could change one thing about my school, I would change the food.

Grammar in Use p. 143

Exercise 1

- | | |
|---------|--------------|
| 1. were | 2. I'd |
| 3. had | 4. choose |
| 5. met | 6. could ask |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. If I could fly anywhere in the world, I'd go to Bali.
2. There, I'd lie on the beach all day.
3. If I could meet anyone from history, I'd meet Mozart.
4. I'd ask him about his favorite pieces of music.

Part C Review p. 144

Exercise 1

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1. could | 2. went |
| 3. be | 4. says |
| 5. had | 6. couldn't |
| 7. would get | |

UNIT 1 p. 2

Verbs

Exercise 1

1. C 2. C 3. I 4. I 5. I 6. C 7. I 8. C

Exercise 2

1. d 2. f 3. b 4. c 5. e 6. a

Exercise 3

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. is staying | 2. were having |
| 3. sounds | 4. was lying |
| 5. appreciate | 6. think |
| 7. is imagining | 8. cost |

Exercise 4

1. c 2. f 3. e 4. a 5. d 6. b

UNIT 2 p. 4

Simple Tenses: Present and Past

Exercise 1

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. C, has | 2. C, don't own |
| 3. H, forgets | 4. C, has |
| 5. H, wake up | 6. H, celebrate |

Exercise 2

1. Greg doesn't often speak in class. / Greg doesn't speak in class often.
2. I don't buy a new coat every winter.
3. Emily eats a bowl of cereal every morning.
4. Do you sometimes swim in the river? / Do you go swimming in the river sometimes?
5. Why do you always sit in the back of the theater?
6. Shelly goes to yoga class on Wednesdays and Fridays.

Exercise 3

1. Kim didn't use to sleep late.
2. Did you use to wear glasses?
3. He used to enjoy exercising more.
4. I would go sledding in the winter.
5. That restaurant used to be our favorite.
6. The family would clean the house every Sunday.

Exercise 4

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------------|
| 1. used to have | 2. OK |
| 3. used to be | 4. Did you use to live |
| 5. OK | 6. OK |

UNIT 3 p. 6

Progressive Tenses: Present and Past

Exercise 1

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. is painting | 2. are reading |
| 3. isn't raining | 4. are looking up |
| 5. is taking | 6. Is, talking |

Exercise 2

1. The weather is getting colder.
2. How are you doing in school?
3. My phone isn't working properly.
4. They're visiting Japan this summer.
5. What is she doing tomorrow morning?
6. We're not meeting at the library today.

Exercise 3

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. was setting | 2. was speaking |
| 3. were cooking | 4. was smiling |
| 5. was having | 6. were riding |
| 7. were waiting | 8. was playing |

Exercise 4

Positive	Negative	Question
1. We were going to the beach.	We weren't going to the beach.	Were we going to the beach?
2. They were eating pizza.	They weren't eating pizza.	Were they eating pizza?
3. You were resting at home.	You weren't resting at home.	Were you resting at home?
4. He was crying in his room.	He wasn't crying in his room.	Was he crying in his room?
5. A breeze was blowing.	A breeze wasn't blowing.	Was a breeze blowing?
6. I was sleeping on the couch.	I wasn't sleeping on the couch.	Was I sleeping on the couch?

Exercise 4

	Present	Future
1. School starts tomorrow.		✓
2. Our team is winning by six points.	✓	
3. Our plane leaves at three in the afternoon.		✓
4. We are having a speech contest next week.		✓
5. Please be quiet because dad's trying to sleep.	✓	
6. Eric and Jill are saving money for their vacation.	✓	
7. Our last exam of the semester is at the end of next month.		✓
8. Lisa can't hear you because she's listening to her MP3 player.	✓	

UNIT 4 p. 8

Future Tenses

Exercise 1

- When will the museum open?
- When is Bill going to meet Michelle?
- Who isn't going to visit the aquarium?
- What will Sarah start (doing) next month?
- Where is the party going to be?
- What will Jack and Terry do/play tomorrow afternoon?

Exercise 2

- will be sitting
- Will, be waiting
- will be practicing
- will, be staying
- will be studying
- will be working

Exercise 3

- will pay
- arrive
- will go
- gets
- will make
- is
- finish
- get

UNIT 5 p. 10

Nouns and Articles

Exercise 1

- a slice of
- A piece of
- a tube of
- a jar of
- a can of
- a bar of
- a glass of
- a drop of

Exercise 2

- Do gorillas eat meat?
- Dogs have a great sense of smell. / A/The dog has a great sense of smell.
- In my free time, I like to watch movies.
- My favorite instrument is the saxophone.
- You can either eat or drink chocolate.
- Airplanes are a wonderful invention. / The airplane is a wonderful invention.

Exercise 3

- the
- an
- a
- a
- the
- the

Exercise 4

1. b 2. a 3. c 4. b 5. c 6. a

UNIT 6 p. 12

Adjectives and Adverbs

Exercise 1

- Who is the tall young man?
- I'd like to try on that big yellow hat.
- She lost her favorite little silver earrings.
- They just bought a beautiful old glass vase.
- Have you ever been to that cute little pet store?
- We watched a funny new Indian movie last night.

Exercise 2

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| 1. amazing | 2. fascinating |
| 3. bored | 4. frightened |
| 5. confused | 6. exciting |

Exercise 3

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| 1. fast | 2. lazily |
| 3. hard | 4. carefully |
| 5. quickly | 6. well |
| 7. fluently | 8. beautifully |

(sample answer)

Sentence: She tries hard to speak English fluently.

Exercise 4

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| 1. Perhaps | 2. probably |
| 3. really | 4. seldom |
| 5. occasionally | 6. often |
| 7. definitely | 8. simply |

UNIT 7 p. 14

Comparatives and Superlatives

Exercise 1

	Correct	Incorrect
1. Miami is more hot than London.		√
2. Airplanes fly faster than helicopters.	√	
3. Annie is much politer than Simon is.		√
4. Kangaroos can jump more far than frogs.		√
5. Whales are large, but elephants are larger.	√	
6. Adults can lift much heavier things than children.		√
7. Christine usually goes to sleep very later than we do.		√
8. Miko performed well in the play, but Jen performed even better.	√	

Exercise 2

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. farther than | 2. faster than |
| 3. as high as | 4. as far as |

Exercise 3

- | | | |
|------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1. smarter | 2. faster | 3. louder |
| 4. softer | 5. as | 6. intelligent |
| 7. more | 8. harder | |

Exercise 4

- | | |
|----------------|----------------------|
| 1. the biggest | 2. the most talented |
| 3. the worst | 4. the most popular |
| 5. the closest | 6. the hardest |

UNIT 8 p. 16

Pronouns

Exercise 1

1. d 2. c 3. b 4. a 5. f 6. e

Exercise 2

1. everything 2. Anywhere 3. anything
4. everywhere 5. Someone 6. no one

Exercise 3

1. f 2. d 3. e 4. b 5. c 6. a

Exercise 4

1. Please tell the others.
2. This phone is mine, and the other is my sister's.
3. After she finished her drink, she bought another.
4. One of the brothers is tall, but the other is short.
5. I've seen one of his movies, but he's been in many others.
6. James thought his goldfish was lonely, so he got another.

UNIT 9 p. 18

Agreement

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|----------|---------|--------|
| 1. enjoy | 2. is | 3. was |
| 4. take | 5. has | 6. has |
| 7. is | 8. were | |

Exercise 2

- | | | |
|-----------------|--------|---------|
| 1. doesn't like | 2. has | 3. are |
| 4. is | 5. are | 6. want |

Exercise 3

1. e 2. d 3. f 4. b 5. a 6. c

Exercise 4

1. He called and told me about his day.
2. Tomatoes are cheap, tasty, and healthy.
3. Jay wants to buy boots, gloves, and a scarf.
4. Stacey's not only my sister but also my best friend.
5. I'll start taking either taekwondo classes or karate classes.
6. The cat ran out the door, across the parking lot, and into the street.

UNIT 10 p. 20

Wishes and Second Conditional Sentences

Exercise 1

- | | |
|------------|-------------------|
| 1. lived | 2. hope |
| 3. weren't | 4. didn't have to |
| 5. wishes | 6. passes |

Exercise 2

1. I wish I could sleep.
2. I wish you were here.
3. Nadia wishes she had longer hair.
4. John wishes it were spring now.
5. We wish we didn't have homework.
6. Ginny wishes she spent / could spend more time with her grandparents.

Exercise 3

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1. would tell | 2. would give |
| 3. had | 4. exercised |
| 5. woke up | 6. would teach |
| 7. rode | 8. would be |

Exercise 4

1. If I were a kid, I'd love this toy.
2. I could talk to him if I knew Spanish.
3. If Andy were here, he might help us.
4. If today were Sunday, you'd still be asleep.

