

# Answer Key

## Unit 1

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. indicative | 2. indicative |
| 3. imperative | 4. imperative |
| 5. indicative | 6. imperative |

#### Exercise 2

1. Don't smoke.
2. Don't talk in the library.
3. Don't walk alone downtown at night.
4. Don't eat a lot of fatty snacks.
5. Don't lie to your parents and teachers.
6. Don't litter the street.

#### Exercise 3

Answers may vary slightly.

1. People use cars to drive around.
2. People use cell phones to call their friends.
3. People use watches to tell the time.
4. People use umbrellas to stay dry.

#### Exercise 4

Answers may vary slightly.

Simon: - caught the flu

Doctor: - rest for a few days

- take medicine

- avoid other people because they might catch flu

Simon's parents: - bring him back in five or six days

1. Simon has the flu.
2. Simon's doctor told him to rest and take medicine.
3. Simon should avoid other people.
4. His parents have to take him back to the doctor's office for a checkup.

#### Exercise 5

Answers may vary slightly.

1. Brazil will beat Argentina in the soccer game tomorrow.
2. It snowed in New York last Friday.
3. James will go to Japan on vacation next summer.
4. Kyle is studying science in the library now.
5. How long have you been waiting for me?

#### Exercise 6

1. Please turn off the lights later.
2. Call me if you are going to be late.
3. Don't use your cell phones during the test.
4. Throw these papers in the trash, please.

#### Exercise 7

Hiking through the Rocky Mountains can be a rewarding experience. The clean air and breathtaking scenery attract tourists from all around the world. However, this area is also home to the grizzly bear. Because of the dangers associated with grizzly encounters, hikers should heed the following safety precautions. Check with park rangers for information on bear activity before choosing a trail. Travel in large groups and make a lot of noise. Grizzlies tend to avoid people and noise. Carry bear spray and keep it easily accessible. When this pepper spray gets into a bear's eyes, the bear will usually retreat. Always remain alert. The sooner you know a bear is near, the easier it will be to avoid trouble!

#### Exercise 8

Answers may vary slightly.

1. Grizzly bears live in the Rocky Mountains.
2. Check with park rangers, travel in a large group, carry bear spray, and remain alert.
3. Grizzlies tend to avoid people and noise.
4. Hikers should keep bear spray easily accessible in case they need to use it in a hurry.

### | Part B |

#### Exercise 1

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. Sub | 2. Ind | 3. Imp |
| 4. Ind | 5. Sub | 6. Sub |

#### Exercise 2

- |         |         |         |
|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. find | 2. get  | 3. am   |
| 4. be   | 5. pass | 6. show |

#### Exercise 3

1. The doctor insisted that Stan remains in bed. remain
2. The commander ordered that the thief is arrested. be
3. The police request all citizens avoids the highway during the snowstorm. avoid

4. Karen like to play basketball. likes
5. The bank manager demanded that he pays the debt on time. pay

#### Exercise 4

Pictures (left to right): 3, 2, 1, 4

#### Exercise 5

1. Tom suggested we go fishing if the weather is nice tomorrow.
2. Her math teacher advised that she apply to Harvard.
3. Mom insisted that Bob make a travel plan before he goes away.
4. Our French teacher demanded that we be quiet during the test.
5. My tutor prefers that we meet twice a week.

#### Exercise 6

1. I advised they take the scenic route.
2. The government insists that all citizens pay taxes.
3. He suggested that she start a new hobby.
4. I recommend that the students be quiet.
5. The father demanded his daughter have a traditional wedding.

#### Exercise 7

1. stay      2. choose      3. go
4. let      5. don't

#### Exercise 8

1. T      2. F      3. T      4. F

### | Part C |

#### Exercise 1

1. were, would      2. were, could
3. stop      4. weren't, would
5. studied, would / studies, will

#### Exercise 2

1. I wish I knew my sister's secret. knew
2. Suppose I were very ugly. Will you still like me then? Would
3. The boy speaks as if he is a man. were
4. She wishes she can speak English fluently. could

5. If he was born in Berlin, he would speak German. were

#### Exercise 3

1. I could go to the party if I were not sick.
2. She speaks Japanese as though she were a native speaker.
3. Imagine you were born on Mars!
4. If he kept his promises, I would trust him.
5. They would get married if their parents approved.
6. I wish the weather were nicer today.

#### Exercise 4

1. would know      2. could tell you
3. could fly      4. would hunt
5. would have

#### Exercise 5

1. If it had wings, it could fly.
2. If she weren't so lazy, she could get a job.
3. If she had enough money, she could buy a new car.
4. If he kept his promises, I would trust him.
5. If I knew her address, I could write to her.

#### Exercise 6

1. Peter plays soccer as if he were David Beckham.
2. Lisa cries as though she were a baby.
3. Jenny runs as if she were a cheetah.
4. Allen speaks as though he were a king.

#### Exercise 7

1. wish      2. Imagine      3. as if
4. were      5. had

#### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

1. If I visited Hong Kong, I would eat a lot of food.
2. If I were in a taxi and the driver were driving too fast, I would yell at him to slow down.
3. If my taxi were hit by another taxi, I would be angry.

## | Part D - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. be given
2. finish
3. take care
4. exercise
5. help

### Exercise 3

1. come
2. see
3. apply
4. would
5. could
6. were

### Exercise 4

Answers may vary slightly.

1. If it were sunny now, I would go hiking.
2. She sings as if she were a pop star.
3. If I were taller, I could dunk a basketball.
4. If all our players were healthy, we would win the game.

### Exercise 5

1. Be careful of the big dog.
2. Where is Sheila from?
3. It is important that she check with her doctor before starting a diet.
4. If he had longer hair, he would look like a girl.

## Unit 2

## | Part A |

### Exercise 1

1. simple past
2. simple future
3. future progressive
4. past progressive
5. present progressive
6. simple present

### Exercise 2

1. were cooking
2. will be preparing
3. bought
4. will go / will be going
5. am walking

### Exercise 3

Answers may vary slightly.

1. Jake will be deciding what to do with his free time.
2. Holly will be spending time with her grandparents.

3. Nick will be taking cello lessons tomorrow / Nick is going to take cello lessons tomorrow.
4. Darren will be bringing us some snacks.
5. Jake will be studying hard and thinking about his tests when I see him.

### Exercise 4

1. I was (We were) watching TV yesterday.
2. We are (I am) going to be staying at a four-star hotel.
3. I (We) took my (our) friend Dylan to the party.
4. We (I) take the bus to school.

### Exercise 5

Jessica and Holly decided to go shopping together. They were looking for new, more modern cell phones. They met their friends while they were looking.

### Exercise 6

Answers may vary slightly.

1. past progressive  
I was swimming before I came here.
2. future progressive  
I will be inline skating this weekend.
3. simple past  
The last thing I ate today was a slice of pie.
4. present progressive  
I am shopping.

### Exercise 7

1. is going to be hosting
2. will run
3. are hoping
4. collected

### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

Dear Teacher,

I won't be participating in the charity run because I have an injured knee. I hurt it last week when I was playing hockey. I feel bad about missing the event. I hope I will be able to run in next year's race.

## | Part B |

### Exercise 1

1. has      2. eaten      3. will have
4. Had      5. have

### Exercise 2

1. Nick has been eaten that hamburger for over thirty minutes.
2. I will have been worked on that project for three months soon.
3. Holly had be studying when Jessica arrived.
4. I have studied all of last weekend.
5. They have been not helping us with this problem.
6. Hopefully, my father's car will have being bought by this time next week.

### Exercise 3

1. will have been living / will have lived
2. have played / have been playing
3. have studied / have been studying
4. will have been dancing / will have danced
5. had been training / had trained

### Exercise 4

Answers may vary slightly.

1. warm, sunny
2. gray skies
3. lots of rain
4. will have cleared up
5. will be blue
6. will be warm and summery

### Exercise 5

1. has been                      2. will have been
3. am / have been              4. has been
5. had been                      6. had been
7. Answers will vary.        8. Answers will vary.

### Exercise 6

1. has                              2. have been
3. will have been              4. will have been

### Exercise 7

1. has been
2. will have been
3. have been

## | Part C - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. Mr. Burns has been trying to help his students plan the history project.
2. Mary would assist us if she had the time.
3. I have tried to call her several times.
4. Carol would have helped us if she had had the time.

### Exercise 3

I was traveling around Europe for six weeks with my family. We flew to Paris first, rented a car, and then drove north to Denmark. I couldn't wait to go. It was my first time in Europe.

### Exercise 4

Answers may vary slightly.

1. We will be scuba diving next weekend.
2. They have been listening to the conversation for twenty minutes.
3. We had been winning the tournament for most of the year.
4. I was reviewing the homework when Jake arrived.

### Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

1. Sarah was drinking a cup of coffee before she came to class.
2. She has been watching *The Simpsons* for a long time.
3. She will be studying at eight o'clock this evening.
4. She has been studying English for three years.

## Unit 3

## | Part A |

### Exercise 1

1. Is                              2. is                              3. is
4. is                              5. is                              6. are

**Exercise 2**

1. The school team is going to win the next championship.
2. The committee is going to decide on the issue.
3. My family are all sunbathing in Spain.
4. The news comes on every hour.
5. Neither Jen nor Al knows the answer to the question.

**Exercise 3**

- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1. talks, is  | 2. forget, are |
| 3. end, enjoy | 4. are         |
| 5. Does       | 6. are, know   |
| 7. plays      |                |

**Exercise 4**

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. a | 3. c |
|------|------|------|

**Exercise 5**

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. b | 3. b |
| 4. c | 5. b |      |

**Exercise 6**

1. The classroom is always cold.
2. The band is practicing in the rehearsal room.
3. Neither aunt Sally nor your cousins are coming to the party.
4. Everyone is going to come at seven o'clock.

**Exercise 7**

Everybody know I want to have kids later, but these days it's all about my music.

**Exercise 8**

Answers may vary slightly.

1. His crew is jealous of his fan mail.
2. He is going to try a new kind of music because his manager and crew are anxious to try new things.
3. No, his private life is not a secret. I know this because he says "everybody knows I want to have kids later."

**| Part B |****Exercise 1**

- |        |        |         |
|--------|--------|---------|
| 1. are | 2. is  | 3. were |
| 4. are | 5. are |         |

**Exercise 2**

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. N | 2. Y | 3. Y |
| 4. Y | 5. N |      |

**Exercise 3**

1. Jake's pair of shorts is perfect for his vacation.
  2. The number of goldfish in the bowl is two.
  3. Every man and woman in the office is happy about the news.
  4. A group of students are graduating today.
- Pictures (from left to right): 2, 3, 1, 4

**Exercise 4**

1. Neither Leo nor Fyodor has finished his dinner. F
2. A pair of beavers are swimming in the pond. T
3. Each of the girls in that group designs her own clothes. F
4. Most species of wolf hunt in packs. T

**Exercise 5****Across**

2. seems
3. finishes
5. knows
8. surprises / surprised

**Down**

1. receives
4. collects
6. works
7. are

**Exercise 6**

Hey Lindsey,

How are you? I is doing my geography homework now, and one of the questions are a little bit difficult. Neither my mother nor my father know the answer. I think most of my answers are correct, but about ten percent of them makes me worry. Can you help me? -Jimmy

- |       |       |          |         |
|-------|-------|----------|---------|
| 1. am | 2. is | 3. knows | 4. make |
|-------|-------|----------|---------|

**Exercise 7**

A group of five large lakes is located in Canada and the US. They are called the Great Lakes. Each of the lakes are close to the US-Canada border. Most of the lakes are in both countries. Twenty percent of the world's fresh water supply are found within the Great Lakes. A number of studies is being done to test the effect of pollution on the lakes. The lakes are very important to the people of Canada and the US.

- |        |       |       |        |
|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1. are | 2. is | 3. is | 4. are |
|--------|-------|-------|--------|

## | Part C - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. C
2. I
3. C
4. I
5. C

### Exercise 3

1. is
2. are
3. enjoys
4. ride
5. has
6. reflects

### Exercise 4

1. is
2. are
3. was
4. are
5. is

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary slightly.

1. Dennis or his teammates are getting a new ball right now.
2. Does anybody want an ice cream cone?
3. All my time was spent studying English yesterday.
4. The number of days we will be away next week is four.

## Unit 4

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. P
2. A
3. A
4. P
5. A
6. P

#### Exercise 2

1. c
2. b
3. c
4. b

#### Exercise 3

1. can't hear
2. could play
3. couldn't watch
4. can't go

#### Exercise 4

1. b
2. a
3. c
4. b

#### Exercise 5

M o d a l

#### Exercise 6

1. May I borrow your fishing rod, Grandfather?
2. Darla, can you pass me that bag?
3. I could touch my toes when I was younger.

4. Would you please drive me to the mall?
5. You had better not cheat on the test!

#### Exercise 7

1. had better / should
2. can / could
3. should / had better
4. Could / Can
5. Shall

#### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

1. You ought to buy Claire a present before the date.
2. You shouldn't talk too much about yourself.
3. You can ask her for another date if things go well.

### | Part B |

#### Exercise 1

1. must not
2. must
3. has got to
4. must not
5. must not
6. doesn't have to

#### Exercise 2

1. d
2. c
3. c
4. b
5. b

#### Exercise 3

1. The birds do not have to fly south in the winter.
2. People must care about the environment.
3. Children shouldn't spend five hours a day playing computer games.
4. Young men must not drive faster than the speed limit.
5. Jenny doesn't have to cook dinner every night.
6. Foxes don't need to (need not) scavenge for food to survive.

#### Exercise 4

1. F
2. F
3. F
4. T
5. F

#### Exercise 5

1. had to
2. need not / doesn't need to / doesn't have to
3. not have to
4. must not / cannot

### Exercise 6

1. You must find out about any health risks.
2. You have to save enough money.
3. You must find out if you need a visa.
4. You need to pack suitable clothing.
5. You must not forget to bring your passport.

### Exercise 7

**BELJING** (The Daily News) – The Chinese Ministry of Tourism said Friday that people in major cities like Beijing and Shanghai should improve their manners as more visitors come to the country from overseas.

Local customs like spitting in public might offend foreign visitors, the tourism office said. It said China has to attract more tourists and businesspeople in order to modernize, adding that the public must help create a positive image of the country when it hosts international sporting events like the 2008 Olympics. It also said restaurants must not use unsafe poultry. It stressed that they must make sure all chickens are free of disease to help stop bird flu from spreading.

The Chinese people should not change their customs, the government stressed, but they must do certain things in private when foreign visitors are around.

### Exercise 8

Answers may vary slightly.

1. The Chinese people have to improve their manners to make foreign visitors feel comfortable.
2. China must strive to modernize and create a positive image of the country.
3. The Bird Flu risk can be reduced by using healthy chickens in restaurants.
4. No, the government wants people to perform certain customs in private, not change them.

## | Part C |

### Exercise 1

1. will      2. mustn't      3. should
4. does      5. might      6. must

### Exercise 2

1. He left work an hour ago, so he should be here soon.
2. It's almost ten o'clock, so the supermarket could be closed already.
3. There's no way he will get a higher score than me.
4. He is still sleeping, so he must have gone to bed late last night.
5. We saw her at the zoo, so she couldn't have been downtown.

### Exercise 3

- 1 Mike: Sandra couldn't know my phone number. I've never given it to her.
- 6 John: If your girlfriend ever sees you together, she will be upset.
- 5 Mike: Maybe. She might not have believed me when I told her I already had a girlfriend.
- 3 Mike: I don't know. She may have asked one of my friends for it.
- 2 John: Then how could she have called you?
- 7 Mike: I know. I should see Sandra at school tomorrow. I'll talk to her about it then.
- 4 John: That's possible. Sandra must be in love with you.

### Exercise 4

Pictures (from left to right): 4-must, 1-should, 3-might, 2-couldn't

### Exercise 5

1. James might not go to school today.
2. The trees might have been damaged in the storm.
3. She might not have remembered that today was your wedding anniversary.
4. Today might be a public holiday.
5. A crocodile might be able to run faster than you can.

### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. I do like vegetables; it's my brother who doesn't like them.
2. You couldn't have seen me at the mall yesterday. I wasn't there.
3. I should get a good job after I graduate from university.
4. I might go see a movie this weekend.

**Exercise 7**

- will
- must
- could have
- mustn't
- may
- does

**Exercise 8**

Answers will vary.

I would not support a friend's decision to become a boxer. First, a person must be very strong and train all the time. They couldn't really relax with friends, so that person's life would not be fun. Second, my friend could get hurt, as boxing is a very dangerous sport.

**| Part D - Review |****Exercise 2**

- May
- should
- couldn't
- ought
- must not

**Exercise 3**

- Janice could dance very well when she was young.
- The people do not need to change their customs.
- The pizza should be here in twenty minutes.
- They had better not be late for their test.
- She doesn't have to cook because she is going to eat out.

**Exercise 4**

- He must finish this work by noon.
- Can/May Susan come to my birthday party?
- Shall we go to the cinema tonight?
- I can't wake up at six in the morning.
- Can/May I sit here?
- I should finish reading this book by Friday.

**Exercise 5**

- should have quit smoking
- might have journeyed
- might / must have forgotten

**Unit 5****| Part A |****Exercise 1**

- b
- b
- a
- a
- b

**Exercise 2**

- The French
- The elderly
- the homeless
- The rich
- The young

**Exercise 3**

- The wealthy always seem to want more money.
- I wouldn't consider myself one of the lucky.
- As a volunteer worker my mom always has time for the unfortunate.
- I have a feeling we will be beaten by the champions.

**Exercise 4**

Semi finals:                      Finals:                      Champion:

France 0

Brazil      4

Brazil 1

Brazil

Korea 4

Korea      3

England 1

**Exercise 5**

- The Japanese likes sushi.      like
- The German are known for producing excellent cars.      Germans
- Britishes drink a lot of tea.      The British
- The Canadas love hockey.      Canadians
- The Italian introduced pizza to the world.      Italians
- Australia are active people.      Australians

**Exercise 6**

- Even the best need help sometimes.
- The oppressed must fight for their rights.
- The Irish forgive their leaders after they are buried.

**Exercise 7**

In some wealthy nations, the gap between the rich and the poor has been growing. In the US, for example, the richest ten percent of the population earn about thirty percent of the national income. On the other hand, the poorest ten percent earn less than two percent of the national income.



Education is an important factor contributing to this. The educated have a much higher chance of joining the rich, while the uneducated tend to join the poor. However, children of the rich tend to get a much better education than the children of the poor, which just adds to the problem.

### Exercise 8

Answers may vary.

1. The gap between the rich and the poor has been getting bigger.
2. One reason for the change is education.
3. I think that governments can make sure all children get a good education.

## | Part B |

### Exercise 1

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. R | 2. N | 3. N |
| 4. R | 5. R | 6. N |

### Exercise 2

1. *Two Roads*, in which the cute actress stars, will start at eight o'clock.
2. The year when I first began dating Beth was the most exciting of my life.
3. The girl with whom Gary is talking looks familiar.
4. Those ducks, which usually swim in this pond, are nowhere to be seen.
5. My sister Ingrid, who lives in London, is coming to visit me.
6. Mr. Katz, who was very hungry, ate seven hamburgers at lunch.

### Exercise 3

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. d | 3. a |
| 4. c | 5. c |      |

### Exercise 4

1. Where are you going this weekend?  
a. To the restaurant where we ate last week.
2. With whom are you going to study tonight?  
c. With the girl who sits beside me in math class.
3. Whose car is that parked in front of your house?  
a. It belongs to my aunt who lives in Mexico.
4. What is that noise?  
b. It's that dog, which lives next door, barking.

### Exercise 5

Pictures (from left to right): 4, 3, 2, 1

### Exercise 6

1. My book is on the white chair that is in your room.
2. That book, which I read last year, was written by my favorite author.
3. The story, which features a talking dog, is fictional.
4. The dog, whose name is Tex, flies around the world in a balloon.

### Exercise 7

The highest mountain in the world \_\_\_\_, which is called Mount Everest \_\_\_\_, sits between Nepal and Tibet. The summit of Everest is a difficult climb \_\_\_\_ that many people have died trying to complete. Sir Edmund Hillary \_\_\_\_, who is an explorer from New Zealand \_\_\_\_, and Tenzing Norgay \_\_\_\_, who was a guide from Nepal \_\_\_\_, were the first people to reach Everest's summit. All climbers \_\_\_\_ who dream of one day scaling Everest's heights \_\_\_\_ look to Hillary and Norgay for inspiration.

### Exercise 8

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. F | 2. F | 3. T |
|------|------|------|

## | Part C |

### Exercise 1

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. c | 3. b |
| 4. a | 5. b |      |

### Exercise 2

1. Pierre remembered luckily to bring his cell phone on the hike. Luckily, Pierre remembered to bring his cell phone on the hike.
2. The two students walk every afternoon through the park. The two students walk through the park every afternoon.
3. Our bus is soon coming. Our bus is coming soon.
4. Rose can ride her bike fast really. Rose can ride her bike really fast.

### Exercise 3

1. I usually wake up late in the morning.
2. The grandfather smiled kindly at his grandson.
3. The girl spoke excitedly with the movie star.
4. Please sit quietly during the test.

### Exercise 4

1. c
2. a
3. b

### Exercise 5

1. Surprisingly, the teacher didn't give her students any homework.
2. They walked very quickly to avoid disturbing the big dog.
3. Could you help me secretly put this gift in Hector's bag?
4. When it rains, I have to wait patiently for it to stop.
5. The speed skater slides smoothly over the ice.

### Exercise 6

1. The frog can jump high.
2. It is highly unlikely that it will snow in July.
3. There are many fish swimming together in the pond.
4. The concert will start quite late.
5. Usually, Charles jogs through the park to stay in shape.

### Exercise 7

1. today
2. definitely
3. really
4. hard
5. unfortunately
6. still
7. maybe

### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

1. Alex went to the pet store today.
2. The puppies look really cute.
3. No, Petra doesn't think her father will allow her to get a puppy.
4. Maybe she will.

## | Part D - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. The Dutch is good at playing soccer.  
are
2. The bike which is beside the house belong to Jay. belongs
3. My brother Phillip, which lives in Dublin, is coming to visit me. who
4. The cynical never believes anything other people say. believe
5. Japanese enjoy sports like baseball and judo.  
The Japanese
6. She sang loudly very at the concert.  
very loudly

### Exercise 3

1. Surprisingly , Kevin ran much \_\_\_\_\_ faster than the gym teacher.
2. The summer \_\_\_\_\_ when we traveled to Mexico \_\_\_\_\_ was the most exciting of my life.
3. The student \_\_\_\_\_ with whom Ms. Ellis is talking \_\_\_\_\_ is new to the school.
4. Unfortunately , the pizza \_\_\_\_\_ that we ordered thirty minutes ago \_\_\_\_\_ still hasn't arrived.
5. The English , who are often credited with inventing soccer , haven't won the World Cup in a long time.

### Exercise 4

1. Luckily, Celine, who comes from France, brought some snacks.
2. They spoke extremely quietly so the teacher wouldn't notice.
3. Do the Irish enjoy playing hockey as much as Canadians?
4. The dog that lives next door is barking loudly.
5. Sushi, which was invented by the Japanese, is eaten around the world.

### Exercise 5

1. The British drink a lot of tea.
2. That house, in which my father grew up, was built in 1920.
3. Aisha smiled kindly at her new baby brother.
4. The team that won last year finished last this year.

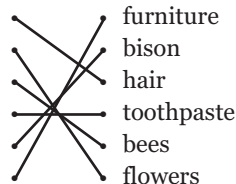
## Unit 6

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. are      2. is      3. was  
4. are      5. is      6. has

#### Exercise 2

1. a lock of  
2. three bouquets of  
3. a swarm of  
4. two tubes of  
5. a herd of  
6. a piece of
- 

#### Exercise 3

1. The United States are the country where I learned English. is  
2. I drank a lot of waters yesterday because of the heat. water  
3. I need some advices from you. advice  
4. My glasses is so heavy that I can't move my head. are  
5. There is still any rice left in the bowl. some  
6. Most of the information about the computer are in the manual book. is

#### Exercise 4

Countable	Uncountable
a bunch of bananas	a tub of yogurt
	a box of cereal
	a carton of milk
	a bag of rice

#### Exercise 5

1. Can you buy me two boxes of cookies?  
2. I just had a glass of orange juice.  
3. Allen bought three pairs of jeans last night.  
4. Claire needs a jar of honey from the supermarket.  
5. There are two fillets of chicken cooking in the oven.

#### Exercise 6

1. e. a milk → milk  
2. b. bunch of grapes → a bunch of grapes

#### Exercise 7

Countable nouns: 17 (farm, products, eggs, barnyards, stables, cows, chickens, horses, sheep, vegetables, year, acres, fields, crops, beans, patch, potatoes)

Uncountable nouns: 9 (cheese, milk, demand, milk, quality, sale, soil, potential, money)

#### Exercise 8

Bag / Box	Packet / Package	Tub
sugar	cheese	butter
cookies	bacon	margarine
tea bags	cookies	yogurt
apples	sausages	ice cream

Carton	Bottle	Tin / Can
eggs	lemonade	lemonade
milk	water	tuna
lemonade	juice	soup
juice	milk	juice

### | Part B |

#### Exercise 1

A	An	No Indefinite Article
car	apple	rice
student	idea	air
bear	olive	carrots
compass		Tokyo
		Allen

**Exercise 2**

1. an      2. a      3. -  
 4. an      5. -      6. -  
 7. A      8. -

**Exercise 3**

1. Claire's mother says she looks like a angel.  
an  
 2. Our neighbors have a huge dog. OK  
 3. Some of the best soccer players come from a  
 Brazil. -  
 4. We usually eat in restaurants about three  
 times an week. a  
 5. *Law and Order* is a interesting TV show.  
an  
 6. Peter always pours an milk on his cereal.  
-

**Exercise 4**

Pictures (left to right): 1, 4, 3, 2

**Exercise 5**

1. Rice is usually served in a bowl.  
 2. Emily bought a new sweater last weekend.  
 3. Peter took an apple out of the fridge.  
 4. An older student helped Claire study for math.  
 5. A lot of monkeys live in South America.

**Exercise 6**

1. A bird is making a nest in that tree.  
 2. We need a loaf of bread, a box of cereal, and  
 some yogurt. / We need a box of cereal, a loaf  
 of bread, and some yogurt.  
 3. We saw an interesting movie last weekend.  
 4. A grizzly bear can run faster than thirty miles  
 an hour.

**Exercise 7**

1. some      2. a      3. a      4. some  
 5. a      6. an      7. an

**Exercise 8**

Answers may vary.

1. The children are building a bird house.  
 2. They will need a saw, a hammer, and a  
 screwdriver to build it.  
 3. It will take them about an hour to build it.

**| Part C |****Exercise 1**

1. a      2. c      3. a  
 4. a      5. d

**Exercise 2**

1. the      2. The      3. -      4. The  
 5. The      6. the      7. the

**Exercise 3**

1. the      2. the      3. a, The  
 4. the      5. an      6. a, the

**Exercise 4**

1. You can see the moon's craters through a  
 telescope.  
 2. Mom bought a nice rug at the mall.  
 3. Could you pick up some juice at the supermarket?  
 4. This summer, we plan to drive through the  
 United Kingdom.

**Exercise 5**

Answers will vary.

1. There is a monkey on a chair. The monkey is  
 holding a soccer ball.  
 2. There is a girl in a store. The girl is holding  
 a T-shirt.  
 3. There is a bird in the sky. The bird has a  
 flower in its beak.

**Exercise 6**

Answers will vary.

1. I would like to be able to play the guitar  
 because my favorite kind of music is rock.  
 2. I think the most important invention of the 20<sup>th</sup>  
 century was the Internet. The Internet changed  
 the way people communicate with each other.  
 It's much easier now.

**Exercise 7**

1. a      2. -      3. the      4. the  
 5. the      6. an      7. -      8. the

### Exercise 8

Answers may vary.

1. He is famous for being an artist, inventor, and engineer.
2. He helped invent the helicopter and the tank.
3. The Turkish government decided to build da Vinci's bridge.

## | Part D |

### Exercise 1

1. ~~The~~ people sometimes find ~~the~~ religion when they need help.
2. ~~The~~ human life began on the planet thousands of years ago.
3. Our bodies need ~~the~~ food to survive.
4. ~~The~~ modern technology makes ~~the~~ life easier.
5. ~~The~~ rice is a daily part of people's diet in much of Asia.
6. Movies ~~the~~ often say that space is the "final frontier."

### Exercise 2

1. S            2. G            3. G            4. G
5. G            6. G            7. S            8. S

### Exercise 3

1. b            2. c            3. c
4. a            5. b

### Exercise 4

Stringed Instruments

-3 methods of causing \_\_\_\_\_ sound \_\_\_\_\_

1. by \_\_\_\_\_ plucking \_\_\_\_\_ strings  
- example: \_\_\_\_\_ guitar \_\_\_\_\_
2. by \_\_\_\_\_ bowing \_\_\_\_\_ across strings  
- example: \_\_\_\_\_ violin \_\_\_\_\_
3. by \_\_\_\_\_ striking \_\_\_\_\_ strings with a  
\_\_\_\_\_ hammer \_\_\_\_\_  
- example: \_\_\_\_\_ piano \_\_\_\_\_

### Exercise 5

1. A zebra                            2. The computer
3. The zebra                        4. Zebras
5. a computer                      6. Computers

### Exercise 6

1. An orange contains a lot of vitamin C.
2. The compact disc is becoming old fashioned.
3. The rose is the most beautiful flower.
4. I wonder who invented the umbrella.
5. The English like drinking tea.

### Exercise 7

1. mice                                2. scientist
3. experiment                      4. animal testing

### Exercise 8

Answers may vary.

1. Some experts say it is wrong to use mice in scientific experiments.
2. Scientists think that using mice can help protect people.
3. New rules make scientists use the smallest number of animals needed for an experiment.

## | Part E - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. He bought three chunks of furniture.  
\_\_\_\_\_ pieces \_\_\_\_\_
2. How many equipment do you have?  
\_\_\_\_\_ much / many pieces of \_\_\_\_\_
3. We needed sunglasses because of a sun.  
\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_
4. I bought a really cool car, but a car had some problems. \_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_
5. We'd better have much vegetables.  
\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of / many / some \_\_\_\_\_

### Exercise 3

1. c. year                                2. b. hour
3. d. people                            4. b. nation
5. a. mistake

### Exercise 4

1. -            2. the            3. the            4. the
5. An, the    6. -            7. the

### Exercise 5

1. U / C / C                            2. C / C
3. C / U / C                            4. C / U / U
5. C / U                                6. C

## Unit 7

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. myself
2. themselves
3. himself
4. myself
5. each other

#### Exercise 2

1. I want to make myself a pizza.
2. She wants to buy herself a new dress.
3. He will never let himself die.
4. We should help each other with our homework.
5. They never allow themselves to be late.
6. You should all get yourselves some sleep.

#### Exercise 3

1. She will give the dog a bath herself.
2. He needs to do the test by himself.
3. They never take pictures of themselves.
4. I try not to get myself into trouble.
5. We were both annoyed at each other.

#### Exercise 4

1. They looked at themselves in amazement.
2. They have known each other for many years.
3. Emily made a fool of herself.
4. Allen and Peter helped one another.

#### Exercise 5

1. c
2. b
3. c
4. b
5. d
6. a

#### Exercise 6

Answers may vary a little.

1. The panda is eating food by itself.
2. They are eating amongst themselves.
3. They are helping each other.
4. The little girl hurt herself.

#### Exercise 7

1. yourselves
2. each other
3. itself
4. ourselves
5. yourselves

#### Exercise 8

1. ourselves / each other / one another
2. myself
3. herself
4. itself

### | Part B |

#### Exercise 1

1. in which
2. about whom
3. after whom
4. over whom
5. Whose

#### Exercise 2

1. The store at whom we shopped had a large variety of health foods. which
2. The area from which we live is being rejuvenated. in
3. The person of whom the book was written is still in prison. about
4. Whom idea was it to run with a carton of eggs? Whose
5. The route about which you came was not the quickest. by
6. The designer of what you speak has become very popular. whom

#### Exercise 3

1. b
2. d
3. c
4. d
5. c

#### Exercise 4

1. The street on which he lives is Fourth Street.
2. The park through which they walked was full of cherry blossoms.
3. The person about whom the boy is thinking is Mary.
4. The group from which people were not invited was the soccer team.

#### Exercise 5

1. The person about whom I am speaking is Claire.
2. The book about which I was writing was really exciting.
3. The president after whom he was named has been dead for over thirty years.
4. The direction from which you came is north.
5. The man from whom the car was stolen is in the police station.

#### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. The bus on which we came was the number seventeen.
2. The tunnel through which we passed is the longest tunnel in the world.

- The person about whom you are thinking is Claire.
- From whom did you get that pen?

**Exercise 7**

- what
- from which
- from whom
- with which

**Exercise 8**

- from which
- from which
- from whom

| **Part C** |

**Exercise 1**

- whichever
- what
- whoever
- Whatever
- who
- Whoever

**Exercise 2**

- whatever
- whoever
- which
- whichever
- whenever

**Exercise 3**

- You can pick up your order whenever it is convenient for you.
- Just tell me whichever option is simpler for you.
- Can you tell me where the nearest bus stop is?
- We can take whomever we want to the party.
- I have no idea what he just said.

**Exercise 4**

- b
- b
- a
- a

**Exercise 5**

- You can sit wherever you want.
- When I go to the cafeteria, I sit with whoever is there.
- I always buy too much whenever I go to the department store.
- You can take whoever you want to your prom.
- For your birthday, you can have whichever bike you want.

**Exercise 6**

Answers may vary.

- Allen can sit wherever he wants.
- Claire can travel wherever she wants.
- The man will shout at whoever broke the window.
- Jenny can buy whatever cakes she wants.

**Exercise 7**

- who
- whenever
- what / which
- whenever

**Exercise 8**

Answers will vary.

- I like to go wherever it is warm and sunny.
- I usually go with whichever of my friends want to go.
- I clean my room whenever it gets too dirty.

| **Part D - Review** |

**Exercise 2**

- about → with
- ourselves → themselves
- wherever → where
- by → in

**Exercise 3**

- c
- c
- d
- a

**Exercise 4**

Answers will vary.

- I usually go wherever my parents decide to go.
- The town in which I live is called Glebe.
- My father built our home himself.
- I study a lot whenever I have a big test.
- I usually eat whatever my mom cooks.

**Exercise 5**

- I do not live in the country in which I was born.
- I try to study outdoors whenever I get a chance.
- My uncle is the person after whom I was named.
- I take my MP3 player with me wherever I go.
- I talk to myself when I am stressed.

## Unit 8

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. We have to finish our project until next Tuesday. \_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_
2. Claire saw an interesting TV show versus the causes of global warming.  
\_\_\_\_\_ regarding / concerning \_\_\_\_\_
3. Mark has been studying since three hours.  
\_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_
4. We can rent this car for fifty dollars via day.  
\_\_\_\_\_ per \_\_\_\_\_
5. Can you see that one cheetah sleeping except that group of lions? \_\_\_\_\_ among \_\_\_\_\_
6. All of the players despite Peter had a good game. Unfortunately, Peter fell and hurt his ankle. \_\_\_\_\_ except \_\_\_\_\_

#### Exercise 2

1. b                    2. c                    3. b
4. a                    5. c                    6. d

#### Exercise 3

1. since            2. until            3. by
4. for                5. until            6. since

#### Exercise 4

	Summer	Winter	Spring	Fall
Jill		✓		
Sarah			✓	
George	✓			
Ryan				✓

#### Exercise 5

1. We could see the fish moving beneath the ice.
2. The deer are grazing among the trees.
3. They have been hiking since early this morning.
4. I'm going to sleep until you come back home.
5. We're flying to Auckland via Los Angeles.

#### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. Emily is sleeping against the tree.
2. There is an apple among the oranges.
3. Mark is playing chess versus Claire.
4. It costs ten dollars per person to enter the zoo.

#### Exercise 7

1. versus    2. since    3. except
4. Despite    5. among    6. beyond

#### Exercise 8

Answers may vary.

1. Ann saw the Riders versus the Stallions last night.
2. The weather was rainy.
3. She sat among a group of Riders fans.

### | Part B |

#### Exercise 1

1. dreams about                    2. approve of
3. traveled to                        4. borrowed from
5. adds to                              6. helped with

#### Exercise 2

1. for                    2. from                    3. to
4. of                     5. from                    6. for

#### Exercise 3

1. The police officers stopped the thief from stealing the diamonds.
2. Claire asked her parents for a new school bag last year.
3. Allen has been concentrating on science since the last test.
4. I searched for my tennis racket for three hours last Saturday.

#### Exercise 4

Pictures (left to right): 3, 2, 4, 1

#### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. Allen is asking his mother for a piece of cake.
2. Mark is dreaming about winning the Nobel Prize.

#### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. I borrowed a shirt from my sister last week.
2. My parents never help me with my homework.
3. My brother believed in Santa Clause until he was twelve years old.
4. This morning, I had to wait for the bus for about fifteen minutes.



### Exercise 7

1. to            2. to            3. of  
4. with        5. for           6. from

### Exercise 8

Answers may vary.








- Penguins live in the Southern Hemisphere.
- They stay with the eggs to protect them from cold weather.
- When fathers search for food, mother penguins stay with the eggs.

## | Part C |

### Exercise 1

- When it was chasing the antelope, the cheetah **ran into** a tree and hurt its head. \_\_\_\_\_
- Emily calls Mark to **cheer him up** when he is sad. ✓
- My mother **drops me off** at school around 8 a.m. each morning. ✓
- The children **looked up** when the geese flew overhead. \_\_\_\_\_
- A piece of ice **dropped by** the tree. \_\_\_\_\_
- She is going to **think over** which college to apply to. ✓
- I **ran into** a friend downtown last weekend, so we had lunch together. ✓
- One of the marbles **dropped off** the edge of the table. \_\_\_\_\_

### Exercise 2

- |                |   |  |
|----------------|---|--|
| 1. come across |  | to take care of                            |
| 2. call off    |  | to behave in a similar way                 |
| 3. give up     |  | to a parent or older person                |
| 4. look after  |  | to find or encounter by accident           |
| 5. take after  |  | to cancel                                  |
| 6. hand in     |  | to give a finished assignment to a teacher |
|                |  | to surrender                               |

### Exercise 3

1. up            2. up            3. out  
4. off           5. off           6. out

### Exercise 4

1. a            2. c            3. a

### Exercise 5

1. called off                            2. look up  
3. gets along                        4. put out  
5. check in

### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

- I get along well with my parents but not with my sister.
- I take after my grandfather more than my father.
- I grew up in Springfield.
- I always hand in my homework on time.
- Sometimes, Aunt Patty looks after me and my sister.
- I tell my mother jokes to cheer her up.

### Exercise 7

1. out            2. in            3. up  
4. up            5. by

### Exercise 8

Answers may vary.

- The boy is thinking about dropping out of his English class.
- He has to hand in a big essay tomorrow.
- His mother advises him not to give up.
- They will drop by the library next.

## | Part D |

### Exercise 2

1. by            2. for            3. until  
4. since        5. since        6. until

### Exercise 3

1. among       2. across       3. Despite  
4. up            5. after           6. beyond

### Exercise 4

- Scotland is playing versus Ireland in a soccer match tonight.
- Wearing a hat can protect you from strong sunlight.
- Peter believed in Santa Claus until he was ten years old.
- Tom's mother wants him to take up jogging to lose weight.
- This flight will go to Hawaii via Los Angeles.
- How often do you dream about being a star?

### Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

1. I grew up in an old house.
2. I have lived in this city since 2003.
3. Sometimes, my sister helps me with my math homework.
4. I dream about being a police officer someday.
5. Yesterday, I dropped by my friend Nelson's home.
6. Karen lived in France for over six months.

## Unit 9

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. Julie and Scott said that they are having a good time. (were)
2. My teacher tells me that I had to come to class earlier. (told)
3. He said that he have drunk a lot of water. (had)
4. She asked me to passed her the potatoes. (pass)
5. They said that they have been looking for me. (had)

#### Exercise 2

1. d
2. c
3. a
4. a

#### Exercise 3

1. Jim asked me, "What are you doing here?"
2. "Enjoy yourselves," he said.
3. The doctor said, "Don't smoke so much."

#### Exercise 4

Pictures (left to right): e, b, a, d, c

#### Exercise 5

1. to pass him
2. was really heavy
3. was returning
4. had been looking
5. most of them / the books were

#### Exercise 6

1. have a dream
2. dreamed of a day

#### Exercise 7

1. Martin Luther King Jr. struggled to gain equality for African Americans.

2. King said that he had a dream that his children would one day live in a nation where they would be judged on their character instead of their skin color.
3. He said that he dreamed of a day when America would live true to the idea that all men are created equal.

### | Part B |

#### Exercise 1

1. wanted
2. they wore
3. if
4. that night
5. tomorrow
6. he needed

#### Exercise 2

1. He asked the woman if she had ever been to Paris.
2. She asked her brother if he had eaten her chocolate bar.
3. Allen asked Claire if she was going skiing that weekend.
4. The policeman asked the driver if he knew how fast he had been going.

#### Exercise 3

1. He asked me who I was.
2. He asked me how long I had been studying English.
3. She asked Allen when his brother was going to America.
4. He asked her where she was going at that moment.

#### Exercise 4

1. b
2. a
3. c
4. a

#### Exercise 5

1. Last summer, Nick said that he was going to Brazil that winter.
2. Yesterday, Sarah said that they had studied dance the day before.
3. Last Saturday, Mark said that he was going to play basketball the next day.
4. Last Sunday, Amy suggested that we go swimming that afternoon.
5. Just a minute ago, Allen said that he wanted to see that new movie tonight.

### Exercise 6

Pictures (left to right): 3, 2, 4, 1

### Exercise 8

- Denise said that Roland's idea of nominating one of their teachers for an award was a good idea.
- Roland said that Ms. Paige should be nominated because she had done a lot of extra work with the students' stories.
- Denise said that Mr. Kim had also done a lot of extra work with extra study sessions for his students.
- Roland suggested that they ask the other students who to nominate.

## | Part C |

### Exercise 1

- would
- couldn't
- should
- had to
- might

### Exercise 2

- Amy asked if I will turn down my radio. would
- John said that they may go camping this weekend. might
- Sarah said that her brother could played tennis really well. play
- Allen asked me if I can help him carry some books to the library. could
- Claire said that she has to baby-sit her nephew that night. had

### Exercise 3

- The boys said that their dad might have gone to the beach.
- Jack said that Mike wouldn't like doing extra work.
- The salesman said that they must have been out of size 11 because there were none left.
- The cleaner said that he should do all the housework quickly.
- The President said that the poor no longer had to pay taxes.

### Exercise 4

	Cannot take a vacation	May take a vacation	Will take a vacation	Must take a vacations
Teachers				✓
Laborers	✓			
Office workers		✓		
Government employees			✓	

### Exercise 5

- Jenny said that she would quit the basketball team.
- Ricardo said that he ought to win the dance contest.
- The scientist said the spider would eat the fly soon.
- The mechanic said the engine must have exploded.

### Exercise 6

- wasn't
- should
- could
- couldn't

### Exercise 8

Answers may vary.

- Jason said that he had seen the ad on the Internet.
- Jason's parents told him that they might lend him some money.
- He asked the seller to lower the price.
- He thinks it must be great to ride the bike in the summer.

## | Part D - Review |

### Exercise 2

Answers may vary.

- He asked his mom to give him some medicine.
- She asked her parents to give her money for acting lessons.
- She ordered him not to be late.
- He told the boy to run.

### Exercise 3

1. Last week, Jenny said that she was really happy at that moment.
2. Yesterday, she asked me if I could come to her wedding next week.
3. Last month, Lisa said that she had seen that movie two weeks before.

### Exercise 4

1. He asked, "Will you go to the movies?"
2. He said, "Don't come in until you are called."
3. "Will I be able to read such books?" she wondered.
4. "How long have you been studying English?" he asked.
5. "If I were a bird, I would love to fly," she said.

### Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

1. She said, "I am disappointed in you."  
She said that she was disappointed in me.
2. I said, "Of course you can."  
I said that of course she could.
3. I said, "I'm sorry. I don't know the way."  
I said that I was sorry and that I didn't know the way.

## Unit 10

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. being delivered
2. been delivered
3. should have started / should have been started
4. could have been injured
5. will have been defeated

#### Exercise 2

1. been sent
2. woken up
3. have been warned
4. have been repaired
5. be made

#### Exercise 3

Answers may vary.

1. Food is being eaten.
2. The woman will be defended by the lawyer.
3. The museum should have been closed by the curator.

4. I think I will be chosen (by the coach) to play for the team.
5. I will be picked by my friend to play for the team.

#### Exercise 4

1. a
2. c
3. a
4. b

#### Exercise 5

1. My bike is being fixed.
2. The words will be spoken by the parrot.
3. The dishes were washed by the machine.
4. All the windows will have been closed by the cleaners.
5. The books have been read by all the students.

#### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. Allen's team was defeated in the soccer match.
2. The crew is being rescued by the helicopter.
3. The lawn should have been mown by Peter.
4. Claire could have been hurt crossing the road.

#### Exercise 7

We would like to apologize for any inconvenience you may have experienced over the last month, but these small problems will soon be fixed. Some people have complained / have been complaining that the morning sandwiches have not been arriving on time, and also that the office furniture is getting old and should have been replaced last year. We are working on these problems. Thanks for your patience.

#### Exercise 8

- Boss: OK, Jane. We need to make sure that the office is clean every day.
- Secretary: Yes, sir. I'm writing it down now: have the office cleaned every day.
- Boss: And please ensure that the staff has fresh sandwiches for breakfast on time.
- Secretary: Fresh sandwiches have to be delivered on time every morning.
- Boss: And send a memo that we are changing the furniture on the second floor.
- Secretary: Certainly, sir. Desks (have) to be changed on the 2<sup>nd</sup> floor.

## | Part B |

### Exercise 1

1. is worried
2. are imported
3. will be annoyed
4. are sold
5. was married

### Exercise 2

1. known for
2. interested in
3. pleased with
4. satisfied with
5. filled with
6. surprised at

### Exercise 3

1. A lot of food is expected for this big party.
2. The work must be finished by tomorrow.
3. Our team is known as the mighty losers.
4. My brother is satisfied with his new computer.
5. The street is named after our most famous president.
6. *Frankenstein* is considered a classic novel.

### Exercise 4

1. b
2. a
3. b
4. c

### Exercise 5

1. Every year, many visitors (injured / are injured) by wild animals. This is why the park employs security guards. Park rangers (warn / are warned) people not to wander from the specially marked areas. Children in particular (ask / are asked) not to feed any of the animals, because feeding them removes their fear of humans.
2. In Japanese society, the group (favor / is favored) over the individual. Once you join a group, people belonging to the group (ask / are asked) to follow its standards. *Ijime*, or the practice of excluding and bullying people, is a tool that is often (used / is used) to maintain this harmony.

### Exercise 6

Answers may vary a little.

1. Peter was stung by a wasp.
2. Lisa is relaxed after her bath.
3. The building was destroyed by the crane.
4. The school is closed because it is snowing.

### Exercise 7

How are things in England? Getting such good exam results must be being / must have been / had been satisfying! Congratulations! This water sports trip with my family in Mexico (is being / has been / was) awesome. Yesterday, (we were / they are / we were being) invited to go scuba diving with a Mexican family. I saw an octopus, a parrot fish, and an eel. Several sea horses (see / was seen / were seen) by other people in our group. We also went to the island of Cozumel and (took us / were taking / were taken) on a sunset cruise, which was beautiful. Well, I have to go now. Just wait. There will be more to come later.

### Exercise 8

1. be exhausted / have been exhausted
2. have been sent to
3. taken
4. have taken
5. are spotted

## | Part C |

### Exercise 1

1. D
2. I
3. D
4. I
5. I
6. D

### Exercise 2

1. was seen stealing
2. is said to be
3. were eaten
4. was turned on
5. was shut down

### Exercise 3

1. was given  
was given, by
2. are taught English  
is taught to us
3. weren't told the truth (by the thief).  
wasn't told (to the police) (by the thief).

### Exercise 4

1. John was given a new shirt for his birthday.
2. Michelle is said to be a genius by all of her friends.
3. The exam results were picked up by the teachers.
4. The violin was being fixed by the specialist.

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. Jenny was chased up a tree by a dog.
2. Her arm was hurt when she fell.
3. She was taken to the hospital in an ambulance.
4. Her arm was fixed by the doctor.

### Exercise 6

1. A more flexible schedule will be suggested to the manager.
2. The information was given to the police.
3. A letter was written to her by James.
4. Jenny was bought a new bike.
5. An email was sent to him (by the shop).
6. Mr. Hall was envied because of his wealth.

### Exercise 7

One serious problem for dry areas, such as California, is forest fires. In recent years, billions of dollars of damage has being caused by fires. Even more seriously, the lives of several fire fighters have been taken to the fires. Global warming be often blamed for the recent increased rate of forest fires. On the other hand, these frequent fires may have been caused by an infestation of bark-beetles, which create an environment with more dead, dried-out trees lying on forest floors. Thinning the forests was been suggested by logging companies as one way to lower the risk of widespread forest fires.

Environmentalists, however, remain unconvinced.

1. been
2. by
3. is
4. has

### Exercise 8

Answers may vary.

1. Dry areas have recently been affected by forest fires.
2. Global warming and bark-beetles have been blamed for the increased rates of fires.
3. I think environmentalists are not convinced by the solution suggested by logging companies because their suggestion of thinning forests would mean more business for them.

## | Part D |

### Exercise 1

1. The weather is expected be cold tomorrow.  
to be
2. We were supposed to brought our own lunches to school today. bring

3. The antique statue is said to worth a million dollars. to be
4. In some countries, horseshoes are supposing to bring good luck. supposed
5. A monster is believe to live in Loch Ness.  
believed
6. A storm is predicted to arriving tomorrow afternoon. to arrive / to be arriving

### Exercise 2

1. There are thought to be more than 3,000 languages in the world.
2. His company is reported to be in trouble.
3. If she is believed to be in danger, someone should help her.
4. They are expected to find more victims of the hurricane.
5. The end of the world has been anticipated by some people since nuclear weapons were invented.
6. The homeless man is alleged to have stolen the woman's purse.

### Exercise 3

1. said that he was a good man
2. thought to be a spy
3. reported that his company is in trouble
4. believed that John could meet her
5. thought to have lived here long ago

### Exercise 4

1. Jane is said to be in love with Danny.
2. Ancient people are known to have hunted mammoths.
3. The Tigers are expected to be in the championship game this year.
4. It has been reported that Ms. Jones will marry Mr. Evans next year.
5. It was once believed that the sun was the center of the universe.

### Exercise 5

1. Peter is not allowed to wrestle in the house.
2. It is thought that Mark likes Emily.
3. Jenny was chosen to be the student president.
4. Allen is allowed to borrow five books.

### Exercise 7

Answers may vary.

1. was asked (by Matt) to send the invitation cards out
2. was said
3. was thought that I was a liar.
4. was eaten (by me and Jake) the next day!

## | Part E |

### Exercise 1

1. c.      2. c      3. a      4. b

### Exercise 2

Answers may vary.

1. have given → have been given
2. may have taken → may have been taken
3. shouldn't see → shouldn't be seen
4. could have been → may be / could be / might be
5. could been → could be / could have been

### Exercise 3

1. Those streams are so small that they can't be shown on the map.
2. The first fire may have been caused by lightning.
3. An American film will be shown on TV on Saturday evening.
4. These flowers should be watered once a week.
5. Those clothes should not have been taken off the clothesline.

### Exercise 4

1. It could not have been A.
2. It could have been B.
3. It could not have been C.
4. It could not have been D.
5. It could have been E.

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary a little.

1. must / should be worn
2. could / may be entitled
3. may / could be cancelled
4. should / must be brought
5. would be annoyed

### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. should have been
2. could not be / could not have been
3. must / could / might have been
4. could / might / may have been
5. should have been

### Exercise 7

1. has / has been having
2. should be done
3. could be built
4. would be
5. could be used
6. could hold
7. could be done
8. could find

### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

When I was at school, I didn't study a lot. I wish now that I had studied more. I could have gone to university and studied to be an accountant. I realize that I should have studied just a little more. I would like to go back to the past and tell myself to work harder. That way, I might get a better job in the future. However, I guess I should stop complaining and do my best now.

## | Part F - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. c. d.      2. b.      3. a. c.  
4. c. d.      5. b. c. d.

### Exercise 3

Answers may vary.

1. said → said to
2. being given → are to be given
3. should taken → should have taken
4. made → are made
5. have taught → have been taught

### Exercise 4

1. a about
2. c with
3. e for
4. d in
5. b to
6. f by