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|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 3**  **Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 1: Reading 1 - <Humans>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **zoo** | **n.** | **a place where you can see many kinds of animals** |
| **two-legged** | **adj.** | **having two legs** |
| **tool** | **n.** | **something you use for a purpose, especially to make or do things** |
| **language** | **n.** | **the words people put together to talk to each other** |
| **stick** | **n.** | **a long, thin piece of wood** |
| **clothing** | **n.** | **what you wear to cover your body and keep warm** |
| **ability** | **n.** | **the power or skill to do something** |
| **feeling** | **n.** | **an emotion like anger, sadness, or happiness** |
| **angry** | **adj.** | **mad; upset; the opposite of 'happy'** |
| **clearly** | **adv.** | **can be seen easily; obviously** |

**Chapter 1: Reading 2 - <Rainforests>**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | | **Part** | | **Definition** | |
| **earth** | | **n.** | | **the planet where people live** | |
| **centimeter** | | **n.** | | **the number that means 1/100 of a meter (cm)** | |
| **cover** | | **n.** | | **a thing that is completely on top of something else** | |
| **share** | | **n.** | | **a part of something** | |
| **leaf** | | **n.** | | **the green part of a plant that grows on branches** | |
| **two-thirds** | | **quantifier** | | **66% of something** | |
| **is worth** | | **v.** | | **to have a value** | |
| **unfortunately** | | **adv.** | | **without luck; sadly** | |
| **medicine** | | **n.** | | **something you take to feel healthy or cure an illness** | |
| **throw away** | | **phrasal v.** | | **to get rid of something because it is no longer wanted** | |
|  | | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 3**  **Word List** | | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) | |

**Chapter 1: Reading 3 - <The Hippo>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **truth** | **n.** | **something that is a fact; not false** |
| **in fact** | **phr.** | **really; actually; in truth** |
| **lion** | **n.** | **a large yellow cat that lives in Africa** |
| **protect** | **v.** | **to keep someone or something from harm, loss, or injury** |
| **attack** | **v.** | **to act against someone or something; to fight** |
| **up to** | **phr.** | **until; not longer or more than something** |
| **kilometer** | **n.** | **a distance of 1,000 meters (km)** |
| **kilogram** | **n.** | **a unit of measuring weight; 1,000 grams (kg)** |
| **stick out** | **v.** | **to be coming out; to not be completely inside something** |
| **breath** | **n.** | **the air that goes in or out of your lungs** |

**Chapter 1: Reading 4 - <Bees>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **difficult** | **adj.** | **not easy to do** |
| **hurt** | **v.** | **to cause damage and/or pain** |
| **nature** | **n.** | **the physical world, including all living things and the land and the seas** |
| **worker** | **n.** | **a person who takes a job at a company** |
| **grow** | **v.** | **to get bigger and taller** |
| **pick up** | **phrasal v.** | **to stop somewhere to get something or someone** |
| **drop off** | **phrasal v.** | **to leave something or someone in a place** |
| **pollen** | **n.** | **a small powder released from male flowers** |
| **land** | **n.** | **the part of the earth that is not covered by water** |
| **favorite** | **adj.** | **the one you like the most** |

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|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 3**  **Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 2: Reading 5 - <The Greatest of All Time>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **athlete** | **n.** | **a person who plays a sport** |
| **boxer** | **n.** | **A person who fights for a living** |
| **compare** | **v.** | **to see how two or more things are alike or different** |
| **within** | **pre.** | **inside of something** |
| **for example** | **phr.** | **adds extra information to explain something** |
| **competition** | **n.** | **a game or series of tasks which decide a winner.** |
| **even though** | **phr.** | **despite the fact** |
| **fewer** | **adj.** | **less than** |
| **imagine** | **v.** | **to picture something in your mind** |
| **judge** | **v.** | **to make a decision or opinion** |

**Chapter 2: Reading 6 - <William Shakespeare>**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | | **Part** | | **Definition** | |
| **doubt** | | **n.** | | **a feeling of being uncertain or unsure** | |
| **play** | | **n.** | | **a story to be performed by actors** | |
| **work** | | **n.** | | **a piece of art, or something that is made or done by someone** | |
| **available** | | **adj.** | | **easy to use or get** | |
| **effect** | | **n.** | | **a thing that happens because of something else** | |
| **language** | | **n.** | | **the words people put together to talk to each other** | |
| **poem** | | **n.** | | **a piece of writing that uses words in a special way** | |
| **quote** | | **n.** | | **the use of someone else’s words** | |
| **pleasing** | | **adj.** | | **enjoyable; nice to see, hear, taste, etc.** | |
| **compare** | | **v.** | | **to say how two or more things are alike or different** | |
|  | | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 3**  **Word List** | | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) | |

**Chapter 2: Reading 7 - <Madonna>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **stage** | **n.** | **the part of a theater where actors or musicians perform** |
| **best-selling** | **adj.** | **about a product that sells the most copies** |
| **smart** | **adj.** | **able to learn things quickly; intelligent** |
| **consider** | **v.** | **to think deeply about a topic** |
| **prize** | **n.** | **an award for good work or for winning a game** |
| **musical** | **n.** | **having to do with music** |
| **sexual** | **adj.** | **to do with physical attraction** |
| **saint** | **n.** | **in the Christian religion, a special person who had a very good life** |
| **image** | **n.** | **the idea people have about someone or something** |
| **magazine** | **n.** | **a thin book of articles and photos, usually published once a month** |

**Chapter 2: Reading 8 - <Women in Science>**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | | **Part** | | **Definition** | |
| **consider** | | **v.** | | **to think deeply about a topic** | |
| **involve** | | **v.** | | **to have or include someone or something** | |
| **deep** | | **adj.** | | **going down a long way; not shallow** | |
| **discovery** | | **n.** | | **a thing that has been found** | |
| **Nobel Prize** | | **proper n.** | | **A prize given each year for excellence in science, literature, etc.** | |
| **radiation** | | **n.** | | **energy that comes out of a material, especially uranium, etc.** | |
| **element** | | **n.** | | **a basic material that cannot be broken down into other materials** | |
| **DNA** | | **n.** | | **a material in all living things that carries genetic information** | |
| **study** | | **n.** | | **a piece of science research or learning** | |
| **field** | | **n.** | | **an area of study** | |
|  | | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 3**  **Word List** | | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) | |

**Chapter 3: Reading 9 - <Easter Island>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **except** | **adv.** | **including all others but not a particular thing** |
| **mysterious** | **adj.** | **strange; unknown** |
| **Pacific Ocean** | **proper n.** | **the large body of water between Asia and the Americas** |
| **statue** | **n.** | **a piece of art made from stone or metal, often of a person or animal** |
| **moai** | **n.** | **one of many large stone statues of human heads on Easter Island** |
| **story** | **n.** | **one floor of a building** |
| **builder** | **n.** | **a person who makes things, especially big things like houses** |
| **honor** | **v.** | **to show respect to someone or something** |
| **past** | **pre.** | **the time before now** |
| **notice** | **v.** | **to see or become aware of something** |

**Chapter 3: Reading 10 - <The Dead Sea>**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | | **Part** | | **Definition** | |
| **lowest** | | **adj.** | | **below everything else** | |
| **surface** | | **n.** | | **the outside or top layer of something** | |
| **sea level** | | **n.** | | **the height of the sea in relation to the land** | |
| **salt** | | **n.** | | **a white seasoning that people put on their food** | |
| **future** | | **n.** | | **a time that has not happened yet** | |
| **valley** | | **n.** | | **the low area of land between hills or mountains** | |
| **Mediterranean** | | **proper n.** | | **an area between southern Europe and northern Africa** | |
| **lake** | | **n.** | | **a body of water with land all around it** | |
| **mix** | | **v.** | | **to put two or more things together to make one thing** | |
| **pipe** | | **n.** | | **a tube used to move water or another liquid from one place to another** | |
|  | | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 3**  **Word List** | | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) | |

**Chapter 3: Reading 11 - <The Silk Road>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **silk** | **n.** | **a thin, smooth fabric made by worms** |
| **collection** | **n.** | **a group of things gathered together for a reason** |
| **the West** | **proper n.** | **a collection of countries with a similar culture, especially European** |
| **the East** | **proper n.** | **a collection of most countries between Turkey and Japan** |
| **cloth** | **n.** | **material that is made by weaving threads of cotton, wool, etc.** |
| **valued** | **v.** | **something that has a high worth to people** |
| **magical** | **adj.** | **wonderful; cannot be explained by science** |
| **culture** | **n.** | **the beliefs, art, and music of a group of people** |
| **religion** | **n.** | **an organized system of belief in a god or gods** |
| **the Black Death** | **proper n.** | **the name of a deadly disease; the bubonic plague** |

**Chapter 3: Reading 12 - <Kowloon Walled City>**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | | **Part** | | **Definition** | |
| **Hong Kong** | | **proper n.** | | **an island on the south-east coast of China** | |
| **destroy** | | **v.** | | **to ruin something so it cannot be fixed** | |
| **densely** | | **adv.** | | **having many things in a small space** | |
| **populated** | | **adj.** | | **related to the people living in a place** | |
| **football field** | | **n.** | | **an area of land where the sport of American football is played** | |
| **floor** | | **n.** | | **one level of a building; one story** | |
| **law** | | **n.** | | **a rule made by a government** | |
| **crime** | | **n.** | | **an action that breaks a law** | |
| **ordinary** | | **adj.** | | **normal; not special** | |
| **illegal** | | **adj.** | | **being against the law** | |
|  | | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 3**  **Word List** | | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) | |

**Chapter 4: Reading 13 - <The Happy Birthday Song>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **history** | **n.** | **the study of things that happened in the past** |
| **lyrics** | **n.** | **the words in a song** |
| **include** | **v.** | **to put something in a group of other things** |
| **company** | **n.** | **a business group with the purpose of making money** |
| **deal** | **n.** | **an agreement between two or more groups** |
| **law** | **n.** | **a rule made by a government** |
| **public** | **adj.** | **related to all of the people in a place** |
| **ad** | **n.** | **advert or advertisement; a commercial** |
| **worldwide** | **adj.** | **everywhere on earth** |
| **hit** | **n.** | **a song, movie, etc. which is very successful** |

**Chapter 4: Reading 14 - <Harry Potter>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **series** | **n.** | **a group of books, movies, etc. which continue the same story** |
| **best-selling** | **adj.** | **about a product that sells the most copies** |
| **reject** | **v.** | **to say no to an invitation, a gift, an idea, etc.** |
| **accept** | **v.** | **to say yes to an invitation, a gift, an idea, etc.** |
| **magic** | **n.** | **a supernatural power** |
| **wizard** | **n.** | **a person who uses magic** |
| **mention** | **v.** | **to make a reference to something** |
| **argue** | **v.** | **to disagree** |
| **success** | **n.** | **the result when you do something well** |
| **countless** | **adj.** | **a number so large that we can't know how many** |

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|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 3**  **Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 4: Reading 15 - <Alice in Wonderland>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **adventure** | **n.** | **an exciting series of events, especially in a trip** |
| **wonderland** | **n.** | **a magical place where strange things happen** |
| **rabbit** | **n.** | **a small animal with long ears, long back legs, and a short tail** |
| **unusual** | **adj.** | **not common** |
| **Thames River** | **proper n.** | **The major river in London** |
| **character** | **n.** | **a person in a story, movie, etc.** |
| **suggest** | **v.** | **to say what someone should do** |
| **collection** | **n.** | **a group of things gathered together for a reason** |
| **mathematics** | **n.** | **the subject that deals with addition (+), subtraction (-), etc.; also "math"** |
| **puzzle** | **n.** | **a game or question designed to be difficult to answer** |

**Chapter 4: Reading 16 - <Street Art>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **vandalism** | **n.** | **breaking things that are not yours, often for no clear reason** |
| **ancient** | **adj.** | **very, very old** |
| **prehistoric** | **adj.** | **the time between the first humans and the creation of writing** |
| **spray paint** | **n.** | **a coloring liquid that shoots out of a can** |
| **damage** | **v.** | **to physically hurt something** |
| **property** | **n.** | **a home, building or piece of land that belongs to someone** |
| **Banksy** | **proper n.** | **a mysterious artist in England who is famous for making grafitti art** |
| **sharp** | **adj.** | **can cut; pointed; like a knife** |
| **airstrike** | **n.** | **an attack using planes and flying bombs** |
| **remove** | **v.** | **to take away; to take out; to take off** |

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|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 3**  **Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 5: Reading 17 - <Online Education>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **education** | **n.** | **the learning and teaching that happens at school** |
| **distance** | **n.** | **the length of space between things** |
| **file-sharing** | **n.** | **passing data from one computer to another** |
| **app** | **n.** | **an "application" or program used on a phone or other computer** |
| **technology** | **n.** | **machines, tools, etc. created by the advancement of science** |
| **face-to-face** | **adj.** | **in person; not on the phone or over the internet** |
| **video chat** | **n.** | **using cameras to talk over the internet** |
| **social media** | **n.** | **websites where people share opinions, images, etc. with friends** |
| **university** | **n.** | **a place to study after high school** |
| **degree** | **n.** | **an academic rank given by a university; for example: BA, MA, PhD, etc.** |

**Chapter 5: Reading 18 - <The End of Aging>**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | | **Part** | | **Definition** | |
| **medicine** | | **n.** | | **a field of study about keeping people healthy and stopping diseases** | |
| **technology** | | **n.** | | **machines, tools, etc. created by the advancement of science** | |
| **average** | | **n.** | | **being normal or usual; not more or less than most others** | |
| **developed country** | | **n.** | | **a country that is economically strong** | |
| **beyond** | | **pre.** | | **past a certain point** | |
| **age** | | **v.** | | **the amount of time someone or something has existed** | |
| **anti-** | | **pref.** | | **a prefix added to a word to mean 'against'** | |
| **imagine** | | **v.** | | **to make a picture in your mind** | |
| **machine** | | **n.** | | **something with moving parts that does a certain job** | |
| **cancer** | | **n.** | | **a disease in which the body's cells become bad and can't stop growing** | |
|  | | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 3**  **Word List** | | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) | |

**Chapter 5: Reading 19 - <Octopus Intelligence>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **smartest** | **adj.** | **cleverest; most intelligent** |
| **backbone** | **n.** | **the line of bones down the middle of the back** |
| **hide** | **v.** | **to put something where no one can see it** |
| **tank** | **v.** | **a large container for holding water and fish** |
| **crab** | **n.** | **an animal with eight legs, and a hard shell that lives in the sea** |
| **steal** | **v.** | **to take something without asking or buying it** |
| **trap** | **n.** | **a tool used for catching animals** |
| **aquarium** | **n.** | **a place that cares for and displays sea animals; like a zoo for sea life** |
| **pipe** | **n.** | **a tube used to carry liquid or gas from one place to another** |
| **survival** | **n.** | **continuing to live despite danger or difficulty** |

**Chapter 5: Reading 20 - <Self-Driving Cars>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **self-driving** | **adj.** | **a computer-controlled car that can move by itself** |
| **accident** | **n.** | **a bad event that was not planned** |
| **second** | **n.** | **1/60 of a minute** |
| **mistake** | **n.** | **something you do that is wrong** |
| **careless** | **adj.** | **doing things without thinking about what you are doing** |
| **rule** | **n.** | **a law or direction that must be followed** |
| **decide** | **v.** | **to choose something after thinking about it** |
| **real-time** | **n.** | **the actual time when something is happening** |
| **perfect** | **adj.** | **having no mistakes or problems** |
| **unexpected** | **adj.** | **when something happens that you don't think would happen** |

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|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 3**  **Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 6: Reading 21 - <One World Currency>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **include** | **v.** | **to put something in a group of other things** |
| **currency** | **n.** | **something that is used as money** |
| **value** | **n.** | **how much something is worth** |
| **cow** | **n.** | **a big animal that we use for milk and meat** |
| **compare** | **v.** | **to say how two things are alike or different** |
| **online** | **adv.** | **connected to the internet** |
| **goods** | **n.** | **products or items which are bought and sold** |
| **nationalism** | **n.** | **a strong belief in the greatness of your country** |
| **European Union** | **proper n.** | **a group of European countries that are connected economically** |
| **euro** | **n.** | **the currency/money used by many countries in Europe** |

**Chapter 6: Reading 22 - <Nintendo>**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | | **Part** | | **Definition** | |
| **video game** | | **n.** | | **a game played on computers and other devices** | |
| **market** | | **n.** | | **an area where goods are sold and bought** | |
| **huge** | | **adj.** | | **very, very big** | |
| **billion** | | **num.** | | **1,000,000,000** | |
| **entertainment** | | **n.** | | **a thing that you do for fun** | |
| **business** | | **n.** | | **related to selling things and making money** | |
| **series** | | **n.** | | **a group of books, shows or movies with the same characters** | |
| **cute** | | **adj.** | | **nice to look at** | |
| **prime minister** | | **n.** | | **the leading politician in a country; the political leader of a country** | |
| **Olympics** | | **proper n.** | | **a large sporting event held every 4 years in both summer and winter** | |
|  | | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 3**  **Word List** | | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) | |

**Chapter 6: Reading 23 - <The Business of Sport>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **church** | **n.** | **a building that is used for Christian religious services** |
| **Manchester** | **proper n.** | **a large city in the north-west of England** |
| **fighting** | **n.** | **the act of attacking another person** |
| **busy** | **adj.** | **having many things to do and no free time** |
| **soccer** | **n.** | **a sport where teams must kick a ball into a goal; "football" in UK English** |
| **stadium** | **n.** | **a large open building where you can watch sports and other big events** |
| **uniform** | **n.** | **clothes that are the same for every person in a group** |
| **advertise** | **v.** | **to tell people about something** |
| **connected** | **adj.** | **two or more things that have a relationship with each other** |
| **medal** | **n.** | **a piece of metal given to celebrate success** |

**Chapter 6: Reading 24 - <The Tulip Bubble>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **supply** | **n.** | **the total number of things available for use or for sale** |
| **demand** | **n.** | **how much people actually want something** |
| **reasonable** | **adj.** | **fair and sensible; not too high or low** |
| **bubble** | **n.** | **a situation where the price of goods goes up quickly, but soon crashes again** |
| **pop** | **v.** | **to break up quickly like a balloon or a soap bubble** |
| **drop** | **v.** | **to go down suddenly** |
| **Holland** | **proper n.** | **European country between Belgium and Germany; also 'Netherlands'** |
| **tulip** | **n.** | **a flower common in Holland that blooms in spring** |
| **borrow** | **v.** | **to take something for a short time and give it back** |
| **uncertainty** | **n.** | **not sure; not knowing what may happen** |

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|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 3**  **Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 7: Reading 25 - <Walking for Exercise>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **lift** | **v.** | **to raise something up** |
| **weight** | **n.** | **a heavy thing used for exercising** |
| **join** | **v.** | **to become a member of a group** |
| **study** | **n.** | **a piece of scientific research** |
| **fat** | **n.** | **an oily substance that our bodies keep to create energy later** |
| **percent** | **adv.** | **by or out of a total of 100; symbol: %** |
| **climb** | **v.** | **to go up something** |
| **stairs** | **n.** | **a set of steps used to go up or down, especially in a building** |
| **necessary** | **adv.** | **needed; something that must be done** |
| **gym** | **n.** | **a place where people exercise or play sports** |

**Chapter 7: Reading 26 - <Catching a Cold>**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | | **Part** | | **Definition** | |
| **cold** | | **n.** | | **an illness that makes people cough, sneeze, and have a runny nose** | |
| **widespread** | | **adj.** | | **in use or can be found over a large area** | |
| **illness** | | **n.** | | **a sickness or disease** | |
| **spread** | | **v.** | | **to pass something from one person to the next many times** | |
| **cough** | | **v.** | | **to push air out quickly and make a sound from your throat** | |
| **virus** | | **n.** | | **a very small organism that spreads disease** | |
| **handle** | | **n.** | | **the part of something that you hold with your hand** | |
| **medicine** | | **n.** | | **something you take to feel healthy or to cure an illness** | |
| **headache** | | **n.** | | **a pain in the head** | |
| **runny nose** | | **n.** | | **when water comes out of your nose** | |
|  | | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 3**  **Word List** | | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) | |

**Chapter 7: Reading 27 - <Herbal Medicine>**

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| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **herb** | **n.** | **a plant that adds flavor or can be used as medicine** |
| **disease** | **n.** | **an illness that is very serious or lasts a long time** |
| **throughout** | **pre.** | **all around an area or during a period of time** |
| **medicine** | **n.** | **something you take to feel healthy or cure an illness** |
| **allowed** | **adj.** | **being permitted to do something; given permission** |
| **garlic** | **n.** | **a small white plant that has a strong taste and smell** |
| **ginseng** | **n.** | **a plant from North America and Asia that is good for the health** |
| **ginger** | **n.** | **a spicy root often used in cooking and medicines** |
| **blood pressure** | **n.** | **the force at which your heart is pushing blood through your body** |
| **stomach** | **n.** | **the part of the body that breaks down food** |

**Chapter 7: Reading 28 - <Generic Medicine>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **medicine** | **n.** | **something you take to feel healthy or cure an illness** |
| **drug** | **n.** | **an illegal and often harmful substance people use for fun** |
| **generic** | **adj.** | **similar to other things; not different or special** |
| **expensive** | **adj.** | **costs a lot of money** |
| **cost** | **n.** | **the amount of money you must pay for something** |
| **disease** | **n.** | **an illness that is very serious or lasts a long time** |
| **waste** | **v.** | **to use or spend more than needed** |
| **right away** | **adv.** | **immediately; now** |
| **available** | **adj.** | **easy to use or get** |
| **trust** | **v.** | **to believe that someone or something is reliable, good, or honest** |

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|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 3**  **Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 8: Reading 29 - <The Space Race>**

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| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **Soviet Union** | **proper n.** | **a collection of countries with its capital in Moscow that ended in 1991** |
| **satellite** | **n.** | **an object that travels around another larger object** |
| **World War II** | **proper n.** | **a fight between many countries that lasted from 1939 to 1945** |
| **cold war** | **n.** | **a war without physical fighting** |
| **president** | **n.** | **the top leader of a country or a company** |
| **the Moon** | **proper n.** | **the large rocky body that goes around the Earth** |
| **statement** | **n.** | **an official opinion or information** |
| **land** | **v.** | **to come down to the ground after flying** |
| **leap** | **n.** | **a long jump** |
| **mankind** | **n.** | **all humans; humanity** |

**Chapter 8: Reading 30 - <Moons for Living On>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **disaster** | **n.** | **when something happens that causes big damage and problems** |
| **dinosaur** | **n.** | **lizard-like animals that lived on Earth millions of years ago** |
| **humanity** | **n.** | **all humans; mankind** |
| **planet** | **n.** | **a large body in space that goes around a star** |
| **Venus** | **proper n.** | **the second planet from the Sun** |
| **Jupiter** | **proper n.** | **the largest planet in our solar system, famous for its giant red spot** |
| **Saturn** | **proper n.** | **the planet in our solar system that is famous for its beautiful rings** |
| **Titan** | **proper n.** | **The name of the largest moon of the planet Saturn** |
| **oxygen** | **n.** | **a gas we breathe that humans and other animals need to live** |
| **material** | **n.** | **matter which can be used to make things** |

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|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 3**  **Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 8: Reading 31 - <Are We Aliens?>**

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| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **planet** | **n.** | **a large body in space that goes around a star** |
| **alien** | **n.** | **a living thing that is not from Earth** |
| **professor** | **n.** | **a teacher at a college or university** |
| **university** | **n.** | **a place for research and learning after high school** |
| **RNA** | **n.** | **ribonucleic acid; a substance found in all living things** |
| **suitable** | **adj.** | **useful for a certain purpose** |
| **unlike** | **adj.** | **different; not the same** |
| **probably** | **adv.** | **likely; having a strong chance of happening** |
| **virus** | **n.** | **a very small organism that spreads disease** |
| **lifeform** | **n.** | **a living thing** |

**Chapter 8: Reading 32 - <The Big Bang>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **deeply** | **adv.** | **extremely; strongly** |
| **religion** | **n.** | **an organized system of belief in a god or gods** |
| **bang** | **n.** | **a sudden, loud explosion** |
| **universe** | **n.** | **everything; all of space** |
| **packed** | **adj.** | **a large number of something placed in a space too small** |
| **tightly** | **adv.** | **without any space between two things** |
| **matter** | **n.** | **physical things in the universe** |
| **energy** | **n.** | **a force that creates an effect on physical things** |
| **blow up** | **phrasal v.** | **explode; break up suddenly** |
| **bomb** | **n.** | **something made to explode** |

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|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 3**  **Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 9: Reading 33 - <Lifelong Learning>**

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| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **saying** | **n.** | **a well-known phrase or expression** |
| **degree** | **n.** | **an academic rank given by a university; for example: BA, MA, PhD, etc.** |
| **lifelong** | **adj.** | **all your life; from birth until death** |
| **expected** | **adj.** | **planned to happen; not a surprise** |
| **illness** | **n.** | **a sickness or disease** |
| **include** | **v.** | **to put something in a group of other things** |
| **language** | **n.** | **the words people put together to talk to each other** |
| **training** | **n.** | **a class or course for learning something** |
| **related** | **adj.** | **having a connection with** |
| **interest** | **n.** | **the feeling of wanting to know more about something** |

**Chapter 9: Reading 34 - <Extreme Body Modification>**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | | **Part** | | **Definition** | |
| **extreme** | | **adj.** | | **far beyond average or normal** | |
| **modification** | | **n.** | | **a change, often an improvement, to something** | |
| **cut out** | | **v.** | | **to remove part of something by using a knife or scissors** | |
| **cosmetic** | | **adj.** | | **related to beauty or the surface of something** | |
| **surgery** | | **n.** | | **the act of cutting open the body to fix or change something inside** | |
| **model** | | **n.** | | **a person, often beautiful, who shows off clothing and other items** | |
| **stand out** | | **phrasal v.** | | **to be noticeably different from others** | |
| **tattoo** | | **n.** | | **ink pictures drawn on the skin** | |
| **tongue** | | **n.** | | **the long muscle inside your mouth** | |
| **lizard** | | **n.** | | **a cold-blooded animal with scales, like a snake or a chameleon** | |
|  | | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 3**  **Word List** | | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) | |

**Chapter 9: Reading 35 - <Vegetarianism>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **recent** | **adj.** | **happened not too long ago** |
| **figure** | **n.** | **the shape of a person's body** |
| **vegetarian** | **n.** | **a person who doesn't eat meat** |
| **meat** | **n.** | **food that comes from the body of an animal** |
| **vegan** | **adj.** | **someone who doesn't eat, use, or wear any animal products** |
| **common** | **adj.** | **usual; easily to find; not special** |
| **Hindu** | **proper n.** | **People who follow Hinduism** |
| **percent** | **adv.** | **by or out of 100; symbol: %** |
| **cancer** | **n.** | **a disease in which the body's cells become bad and can't stop growing** |
| **lifestyle** | **n.** | **a way of living** |

**Chapter 9: Reading 36 - <How Children Learn>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **be born** | **v.** | **to come to life by birth** |
| **computer** | **n.** | **a machine that can keep and work with information** |
| **store** | **v.** | **to keep something for later use** |
| **language** | **n.** | **the words people put together to talk to each other** |
| **enough** | **adj.** | **the correct amount; not too much, not too little** |
| **pointing** | **n.** | **using a finger to show something** |
| **recognize** | **v.** | **to see something and know what it is** |
| **college** | **n.** | **a school where students study at a high level after secondary school** |
| **pay attention** | **phr.** | **to watch something closely** |
| **machine** | **n.** | **something with moving parts that does work** |

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|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 3**  **Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 10: Reading 37 - <The Norse Creation Story>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **Norse** | **adj.** | **originating in northern Germany and Scandinavian countries** |
| **religion** | **n.** | **an organized system of belief in a god or gods** |
| **space** | **n.** | **an empty area between other things** |
| **drop** | **n.** | **a single round piece of water or other liquid** |
| **giant** | **n.** | **a person or thing much larger than the usual size** |
| **special** | **adj.** | **better or more important than other things** |
| **cow** | **n.** | **a big animal that gives milk and meat** |
| **god** | **n.** | **a strong being that has special power over things** |
| **skin** | **n.** | **the outside part of an animal's body, under the hair or feathers** |
| **Vikings** | **proper n.** | **people 1000-1500 years ago who lived in parts of northern Europe** |

**Chapter 10: Reading 38 - <Hinduism>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **follower** | **n.** | **a person who supports and admires someone or something** |
| **universe** | **n.** | **all of space and everything in it** |
| **spiritual** | **adj.** | **believing in things beyond the natural world** |
| **rebirth** | **n.** | **the act of being born again into another life** |
| **goal** | **n.** | **a desired result; what you want to happen when you do something** |
| **physical** | **adj.** | **having to do with the body and the senses** |
| **communication** | **n.** | **the act of sharing information** |
| **modern** | **adj.** | **not old; new** |
| **force** | **n.** | **a power that makes something happen** |
| **yoga** | **n.** | **an exercise that involves stretching the body into unusual positions** |

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|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 3**  **Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 10: Reading 39 - <Atheism>**

|  |  |  |
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| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **lack** | **n.** | **not enough of something** |
| **belief** | **n.** | **a feeling that something is true or real** |
| **explanation** | **n.** | **information about how something works** |
| **develop** | **v.** | **to cause something to grow or become bigger or better** |
| **non-** | **pref.** | **a prefix that is added to the beginning of words to mean "not"** |
| **earthquake** | **n.** | **a strong shaking of the ground** |
| **tsunami** | **n.** | **a large wave caused by an earthquake** |
| **destroy** | **v.** | **to ruin something so it cannot be fixed** |
| **well-behaved** | **adj.** | **not annoying others; following the expected rules of society** |
| **neighbor** | **n.** | **a person who lives close to you** |

**Chapter 10: Reading 40 - <Noah’s Ark>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **ark** | **n.** | **an old-fashioned word for ‘boat’** |
| **Bible** | **proper n.** | **the holy book of the Christian religion** |
| **Christian** | **adj.** | **related to Christianity, the religion of the followers of Jesus Christ** |
| **Islamic** | **adj.** | **related to the Muslim religion and its followers** |
| **Jewish** | **adj.** | **related to the religion of Judaism and its followers** |
| **flood** | **n.** | **a disaster caused when an area is covered with water** |
| **God** | **proper n.** | **in many religions, the one all-powerful being who created the world** |
| **promise** | **v.** | **when you say very seriously that you will do (or not do) something** |
| **violent** | **adj.** | **using physical force to hurt or damage something** |
| **branch** | **n.** | **a piece of wood on a tree which grows from a larger piece** |