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|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 4****Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 1: Reading 1 - <Global Warming>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **concern** | **n.** | **a feeling of worry shared by people** |
| **global warming** | **n.** | **the heating of the earth by human actions** |
| **oil** | **n.** | **a thick black liquid used for making gasoline and other fuels** |
| **coal** | **n.** | **a black rock made of carbon that is burned as a fuel** |
| **produce** | **v.** | **to make or create something** |
| **gas** | **n.** | **an air-like substance; for example, steam is water in gas form** |
| **greenhouse** | **n.** | **a house made from clear glass or plastic for plants to grow in** |
| **normally** | **adv.** | **usually** |
| **cool** | **v.** | **to make something become colder** |
| **sea level** | **n.** | **the height of the sea relative to the land** |

**Chapter 1: Reading 2 - <Desert Plants>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **desert** | **n.** | **very dry land where there is little or no life** |
| **condition** | **n.** | **how something is** |
| **leaves** | **n.** | **the flat, green parts of a plant that grow on branches** |
| **area** | **n.** | **the surface size of something in 2D; length x width** |
| **cactus** | **n.** | **a plant that often has sharp thorns and is found in dry places** |
| **store** | **v.** | **to keep something for later use** |
| **rainfall** | **n.** | **the amount of rain in a period of time** |
| **thorn** | **n.** | **a sharp spike on a plant such as a rose or cactus** |
| **root** | **n.** | **the part of a plant that grows underground** |
| **drop** | **v.** | **a small, round “piece” of water or other liquid; e.g. drops of rain** |

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|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 4****Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 1: Reading 3 - <Komodo Dragons>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **dragon** | **n.** | **a flying monster that breathes fire** |
| **breathe** | **v.** | **to bring air into your lungs and let it out** |
| **exist** | **v.** | **to be** |
| **average** | **adj.** | **being normal or usual; not more or less than most others** |
| **weigh** | **v.** | **to measure how heavy something is** |
| **male** | **adj.** | **relating to the sex of a man** |
| **female** | **adj.** | **relating to the sex of a woman** |
| **zoo** | **n.** | **a place where animals are kept for protection and to display** |
| **separate** | **adj.** | **different; another** |
| **national park** | **n.** | **a beautiful, protected area of a country often used for recreation** |

**Chapter 1: Reading 4 - <The Northern Lights>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **sight** | **n.** | **something to see; an attraction** |
| **northern** | **adj.** | **located in or related to the north** |
| **North Pole** | **proper n.** | **the northernmost point of the earth** |
| **range** | **v.** | **to vary from one side to the other on a scale** |
| **purple** | **adj.** | **the color you get when you mix red and blue** |
| **research** | **n.** | **a scientific study of something** |
| **release** | **v.** | **to let go; to allow something to come out** |
| **power line** | **n.** | **a wire that carries electricity from one place to another** |
| **clean energy** | **n.** | **power made in ways that do not harm the earth; e.g: wind, solar, waves** |
| **extremely** | **adv.** | **to a very high amount or degree** |

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|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 4****Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 2: Reading 5 - <Florence Nightingale>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **hero** | **n.** | **a person who does brave or good things** |
| **nurse** | **n.** | **a health-care professional who takes care of sick people** |
| **improve** | **v.** | **to make something better** |
| **soldier** | **n.** | **a person whose job is to fight, especially in a war** |
| **condition** | **n.** | **how something is** |
| **especially** | **adv.** | **more than usual** |
| **heating** | **n.** | **a system for making something warm, especially a building** |
| **washing** | **n.** | **the activity of cleaning, especially clothes** |
| **prize** | **n.** | **an award for good work or for winning a game** |
| **medal** | **n.** | **a prize, usually worn as a pin or around the neck** |

**Chapter 2: Reading 6 - <Terry Fox>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **cancer** | **n.** | **a disease in which the body's cells become bad and can't stop growing** |
| **raise money** | **v.** | **to collect money for a special reason, for example to give to a charity** |
| **bone** | **n.** | **the hard white material inside the body of many animals** |
| **patient** | **n.** | **a person who is being treated by a doctor or nurse** |
| **beach** | **n.** | **a sandy area next to a lake or ocean** |
| **speech** | **n.** | **a special talk given by a speaker to an audience** |
| **halfway** | **adv.** | **at the middle point between start and finish** |
| **give up** | **v.** | **to stop doing** |
| **pass away** | **v.** | **to die (polite)** |
| **yearly** | **adv.** | **once a year; annually** |
|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 4****Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 2: Reading 7 - <Person of the Year>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **magazine** | **n.** | **a thin book of articles and photos, usually published once a month** |
| **influence** | **v.** | **to cause a change indirectly** |
| **doubt** | **n.** | **a feeling of being uncertain or unsure about something** |
| **impact** | **n.** | **the effect something has on something else** |
| **recent** | **adj.** | **happening in the near past** |
| **endangered** | **adj.** | **at a serious risk of dying out** |
| **protester** | **n.** | **someone who disagrees publically, especially in an organized event** |
| **soldier** | **n.** | **a person whose job is to fight, especially in a war** |
| **publish** | **v.** | **to print something on paper or on the internet for a mass audience** |
| **reflect** | **v.** | **to show how something is** |

**Chapter 2: Reading 8 - <Maya Angelou>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **well-loved** | **adj.** | **respected by many people** |
| **honor** | **n.** | **respect that is given to someone, especially in public** |
| **poetry** | **n.** | **a type of writing that uses words in a special, carefully chosen way** |
| **degree** | **n.** | **an academic rank given by a university; for example: BA, MA, PhD, etc.** |
| **separate** | **v.** | **to move away from a husband or wife, especially because of problems** |
| **country** | **n.** | **an area away from big cities** |
| **treat** | **v.** | **to give medical help to someone** |
| **nightclub** | **n.** | **a bar where people go to dance or listen to live music** |
| **cage** | **n.** | **a box with strong bars for keeping birds or other animals** |
| **stamp** | **n.** | **a sticker which is attached to letters sent through the post office** |
|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 4****Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 3: Reading 9 - <Disputed Territories>**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **disputed** | **adj.** | **argued about** |
| **territory** | **n.** | **an area controlled by a certain country** |
| **belong** | **v.** | **when something or someone is in a place they are comfortable** |
| **claim** | **v.** | **to say something is true, especially when others disagree** |
| **island** | **n.** | **a piece of land with water all around it** |
| **ocean** | **n.** | **a large body of salt water** |
| **independent** | **adj.** | **not controlled or ruled by another person or country** |
| **population** | **n.** | **the number of people who live in a place** |
| **argument** | **n.** | **a disagreement about something** |
| **involve** | **v.** | **to have or include someone or something as part of something else** |

**Chapter 3: Reading 10 - <The Western World>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **strangely** | **adv.** | **in a confusing or surprising way** |
| **Roman Empire** | **proper n.** | **a great civilization in Europe from around 27 BCE to 395 CE** |
| **CE (Common Era)** | **abb.** | **the period of time that started about 2,000 years ago; also known as AD** |
| **Christian** | **adj.** | **related to Christianity, the religion of the followers of Jesus Christ** |
| **divided** | **v.** | **to be split into two or more pieces** |
| **similar** | **adj.** | **looks or feels like something else** |
| **Middle East** | **proper n.** | **the collection of countries between Egypt, Turkey, and Pakistan** |
| **Far East** | **proper n.** | **the collection of countries from India to Japan** |
| **culture** | **n.** | **all of the beliefs, art, and music of a group of people** |
| **westernized** | **adj.** | **to have become like the west** |
|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 4****Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 3: Reading 11 - <The Great Lakes>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **great** | **adj.** | **large; important** |
| **lake** | **n.** | **a big body of water, especially fresh water, with land all around it** |
| **freshwater** | **adj.** | **water not from the sea; for example, from lakes, rivers, and the rain** |
| **Native American** | **adj.** | **related to the people who first lived in America** |
| **area** | **n.** | **a place; a piece of land** |
| **upper** | **adj.** | **the top part of something; opposite of 'lower'** |
| **fit** | **v.** | **to be the right size for a purpose** |
| **role** | **n.** | **the function of something; what it does, or can be used for** |
| **goods** | **plural n.** | **products or items which are bought and sold** |
| **farming** | **n.** | **the activity of growing plants and animals for human use** |

**Chapter 3: Reading 12 - <The Mariana Trench>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **trench** | **n.** | **a deep, narrow, long hole** |
| **narrow** | **adj.** | **a space where the sides are close together; opposite of 'wide'** |
| **undersea** | **adj.** | **relating to things below the surface of the sea** |
| **valley** | **n.** | **the low area of land between hills or mountains** |
| **seafloor** | **n.** | **the bottom of the ocean or sea** |
| **freezing** | **adj.** | **very cold, especially below 0°C when water becomes ice** |
| **pressure** | **n.** | **the amount of physical force pushing on something** |
| **submarine** | **n.** | **a ship that can travel under the sea** |
| **director** | **n.** | **the person who controls how a movie is made** |
| **cell** | **n.** | **the smallest working part of a living thing** |

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|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 4****Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 4: Reading 13 - <A Hero’s Journey>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **power** | **n.** | **the ability to do something** |
| **journey** | **n.** | **the act of traveling from one place to another** |
| **in fact** | **phr.** | **really; actually; in truth** |
| **pattern** | **n.** | **a regular design or way of organizing something** |
| **basic** | **adj.** | **being the most important part of something** |
| **train** | **v.** | **to practice how to do something** |
| **successful** | **adj.** | **having reached a goal** |
| **suggest** | **v.** | **to give advice** |
| **partly** | **adv.** | **some, but not all** |
| **character** | **n.** | **a person in a story, movie, etc.** |

**Chapter 4: Reading 14 - <Origami>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **origami** | **n.** | **the traditional Japanese art of making shapes by folding paper** |
| **fold** | **v.** | **to bend something on top of itself** |
| **pattern** | **n.** | **a regular design or way of organizing something** |
| **instructions** | **n.** | **directions; a point by point explanation of how to do something** |
| **corner** | **n.** | **the place where two lines meet** |
| **directions** | **n.** | **instructions; a point by point explanation of how to do something** |
| **triangle** | **n.** | **a shape made by three straight lines that meet each other** |
| **reflect** | **v.** | **to show how something is** |
| **calm** | **v.** | **to become peaceful and relaxed** |
| **step** | **n.** | **an action that is part of a series of actions; especially how to do something** |
|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 4****Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 4: Reading 15 - <Totem Poles>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **totem pole** | **n.** | **a carved and painted tree, especially in some Native American cultures** |
| **common** | **adj.** | **done by many people; easily available; not special** |
| **explain** | **v.** | **to give details and make something clear** |
| **nature** | **n.** | **the physical world, including all living things and the land and the seas** |
| **event** | **n.** | **something that happens that usually involves many people** |
| **refer** | **v.** | **to mention or to mean something** |
| **similar** | **adj.** | **to be like something, but not exactly the same** |
| **therefore** | **adv.** | **for that reason** |
| **modern** | **adj.** | **not old; new** |
| **quality** | **n.** | **a characteristic of something** |

**Chapter 4: Reading 16 - <Realism in Art>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **style** | **n.** | **a way or manner in which something is done** |
| **popular** | **adj.** | **liked by many people** |
| **Realism** | **proper n.** | **a form of art which shows things as they are in real life** |
| **Realist** | **proper n.** | **an artist who paints in the style of Realism** |
| **treat** | **v.** | **to act a certain way towards someone or something** |
| **describe** | **v.** | **to tell someone how something looks, smells, or sounds** |
| **event** | **n.** | **something that happens that usually involves many people** |
| **ugly** | **adj.** | **not attractive; the opposite of beautiful** |
| **social** | **adj.** | **relating to connections between groups of people** |
| **soup** | **n.** | **a liquid food, usually containing a variety of vegetables and meats** |
|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 4****Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 5: Reading 17 - <Communication Problems>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **communicate** | **v.** | **to give information to others** |
| **translation** | **n.** | **one language when changed into a different language** |
| **service** | **n.** | **the action of doing work for someone** |
| **mistake** | **n.** | **something you do that is wrong** |
| **couple** | **n.** | **two people who are married or in a romantic relationship** |
| **sadly** | **adv.** | **in an unhappy way** |
| **fight** | **v.** | **to use physical force against someone else** |
| **behave** | **v.** | **to act in a certain way** |
| **boyfriend** | **n.** | **a boy or a man who is someone’s romantic partner** |
| **salt** | **n.** | **a white seasoning that people put on their food** |

**Chapter 5: Reading 18 - <Electric Scooters>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **scooter** | **n.** | **a two-wheeled vehicle with no pedals** |
| **pollution** | **n.** | **dirty air or water caused by smoke, cars, and other things** |
| **smoke** | **n.** | **the thick, dark gas that is released from burning things** |
| **global warming** | **n.** | **the heating up of the earth from year to year** |
| **major** | **n.** | **important; the main part of something** |
| **electric** | **adj.** | **something that uses electricity as a power source** |
| **battery** | **n.** | **a thing that holds energy** |
| **wheel** | **n.** | **a round object that rolls under a vehicle for it to move** |
| **flat** | **adj.** | **to be level and not bumpy** |
| **handle** | **n.** | **the part of something that you hold with your hand** |
|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 4****Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 5: Reading 19 - <3D Printing>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **3D** | **adj.** | **three-dimensional: i.e. having height, width, and depth** |
| **printing** | **n.** | **the act of putting an image to paper or another material** |
| **create** | **v.** | **to make something new** |
| **unexpected** | **adj.** | **surprising; something that is not expected** |
| **exciting** | **adj.** | **causing people to feel interested or enthusiastic** |
| **affect** | **v.** | **to cause a change or a reaction** |
| **model** | **n.** | **something that is used to represent another, often larger, thing** |
| **object** | **n.** | **a thing or an item** |
| **dot** | **n.** | **a small round point** |
| **plastic** | **n.** | **a light, strong material that can be made into different shapes** |

**Chapter 5: Reading 20 - <The Eye>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **amazing** | **adj.** | **hard to believe; causing surprise, usually in a good way** |
| **range** | **n.** | **a set of things that share a general characteristic** |
| **camera** | **n.** | **a machine that takes photographs** |
| **lens** | **n.** | **the part of the eye that focuses light on the retina** |
| **retina** | **n.** | **the part of the eye that receives light and sends signals to the brain** |
| **cell** | **n.** | **the smallest working part of a living thing** |
| **brain** | **n.** | **the body part in the head that controls the body and thinking** |
| **process** | **v.** | **to use and change something to make it different or more useful** |
| **microsecond** | **n.** | **one millionth (1/1,000,000) of a second** |
| **avoid** | **v.** | **to stop from doing something** |
|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 4****Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 6: Reading 21 - <Saving Money>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **save** | **v.** | **to keep something for later use** |
| **balance** | **v.** | **to make two or more things equal in value or importance** |
| **consider** | **v.** | **to think about the different sides of an issue** |
| **second-hand** | **adj.** | **not new; previously used** |
| **cheap** | **adj.** | **having a low cost; not expensive** |
| **library** | **n.** | **a building or a room where there are books for reading or borrowing** |
| **probably** | **adv.** | **likely; having a strong chance of happening** |
| **stick to** | **v.** | **to continue doing something** |
| **finally** | **adv.** | **at the end; in the last place** |
| **plan ahead** | **v.** | **to make plans for the future** |

**Chapter 6: Reading 22 - <Free Markets>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **trade** | **n.** | **the act of buying, selling or giving something to get something else** |
| **economy** | **n.** | **the use of money and property in a region or country** |
| **goods** | **plural n.** | **products or items which are bought and sold** |
| **consumer** | **n.** | **a person who buys goods and services** |
| **several** | **det.** | **not too many, but more than two** |
| **charge** | **v.** | **to ask for money in return for a service or activity** |
| **treat** | **v.** | **to act a certain way towards someone or something** |
| **vacation** | **n.** | **a time when there is no school or work** |
| **finally** | **adv.** | **at the end; in the last place** |
| **environment** | **n.** | **the natural world, including the land, water, air, plants, and animals** |
|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 4****Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 6: Reading 23 - <Guaranteed Minimum Income>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **guaranteed** | **adj.** | **something that will definitely happen; can be counted on** |
| **minimum** | **adj.** | **the least amount that is still enough** |
| **income** | **n.** | **money that someone gets from work or investments** |
| **regular** | **adj.** | **happening again and again over a repeating length of time** |
| **interest** | **n.** | **the feeling of wanting to know more about something** |
| **basic** | **adj.** | **the first, simplest, most important part** |
| **yearly** | **adv.** | **annual; happens every year** |
| **community** | **n.** | **a group of people who live together or share similar ideas** |
| **benefit** | **n.** | **a good effect or result** |
| **mixed results** | **n. phr.** | **when something leads to both good and bad conclusions** |

**Chapter 6: Reading 24 - <Copyright and Trademarks>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **trademark** | **n.** | **a legally protected symbol or word that represents a company** |
| **steal** | **v.** | **to take something without asking or buying it** |
| **whether… or** | **phr.** | **creates a choice between two or more things** |
| **copy** | **v.** | **to say or do something that looks like something else** |
| **McDonald’s** | **proper n.** | **a popular fast food restaurant that sells hamburgers** |
| **similar** | **adj.** | **looks or feels like something else** |
| **argue** | **v.** | **to present one side of a topic** |
| **limit** | **n.** | **the largest amount that is allowed of something** |
| **especially** | **adv.** | **an example in particular** |
| **fair** | **adj.** | **equal and just** |

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|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 4****Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 7: Reading 25 - <Weightlifting>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **muscle** | **n.** | **the meaty part of your body that pulls and pushes to make you move** |
| **gym** | **n.** | **a place where people exercise or play sports** |
| **weight** | **n.** | **how heavy something is** |
| **weightlifting** | **n.** | **the activity of raising and lowering heavy things for sport** |
| **require** | **v.** | **to need** |
| **breathe** | **v.** | **to bring air into your lungs and let it out** |
| **breath** | **n.** | **the air that goes in or out of your lungs** |
| **blood pressure** | **n.** | **the force at which your heart is pushing blood through your body** |
| **pass out** | **phrasal v.** | **to faint; to fall asleep suddenly** |
| **release** | **v.** | **to let go of something** |

**Chapter 7: Reading 26 - <Medical Trials>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **medical** | **adj.** | **relating to the treatment of diseases and injuries** |
| **medicine** | **n.** | **something you take to feel healthy or cure an illness** |
| **trial** | **n.** | **a test to find out if something works** |
| **develop** | **v.** | **to cause something to grow or become bigger or better** |
| **certain** | **adj.** | **referring to one thing and not to other things** |
| **damage** | **v.** | **to cause harm to something** |
| **side effect** | **n.** | **an unplanned effect of taking medicine** |
| **illness** | **n.** | **a sickness or disease** |
| **actual** | **adj.** | **something that is real; that in fact exists** |
| **compare** | **v.** | **to say how two or more things are alike or different** |
|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 4****Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 7: Reading 27 - <Fighting the Flu>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **flu** | **n.** | **a common human illness; influenza** |
| **throat** | **n.** | **the part of your neck that helps you swallow food and breathe** |
| **ache** | **n.** | **a pain that is not sharp but continues for a long time** |
| **vaccine** | **n.** | **a medicine, usually injected, to prevent a particular illness** |
| **organization** | **n.** | **a group of people acting together for some purpose** |
| **researcher** | **n.** | **someone whose job is to study a topic in detail** |
| **shot** | **n.** | **an injection, especially given by a doctor** |
| **treat** | **v.** | **to give medical help to someone** |
| **basically** | **adv.** | **at a simple level; simply** |
| **avoid** | **v.** | **to stop from doing something** |

**Chapter 7: Reading 28 - <Penicillin>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **penicillin** | **n.** | **an antibiotic made from mold** |
| **theory** | **n.** | **an idea which tries to explain something about the world** |
| **germ** | **n.** | **a very small organism that carries disease and makes you sick** |
| **mold** | **n.** | **a blue/green plant-like growth on old food and other garbage** |
| **luckily** | **adv.** | **fortunately; done with luck** |
| **World War II** | **proper n.** | **a fight between many countries that lasted from 1939 to 1945** |
| **soldier** | **n.** | **a person whose job is to fight, especially in a war** |
| **available** | **adj.** | **easy to use or get** |
| **finally** | **adv.** | **at the end; in the last place** |
| **Nobel Prize** | **proper n.** | **the top award for work in literature, peace, medicine, and various sciences** |
|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 4****Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 8: Reading 29 - <The Voyager Project>**

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| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **voyager** | **n.** | **a person that travels often, or over long distances** |
| **spaceship** | **n.** | **a vehicle for going outside the Earth.** |
| **planet** | **n.** | **a large round body in space that goes around a star** |
| **up close** | **phr.** | **very near to** |
| **NASA** | **proper n.** | **The US space department** |
| **original** | **adj.** | **the first in a series of things** |
| **spot** | **n.** | **a small round mark, larger than a dot** |
| **storm** | **n.** | **a bad weather event, usually with strong winds and rain** |
| **billion** | **num.** | **1,000,000,000** |
| **service** | **n.** | **work done to help people** |

**Chapter 8: Reading 30 - <Europa>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **Europa** | **proper n.** | **the fourth-largest moon of Jupiter** |
| **salt water** | **n.** | **water that is found in the sea, not in rivers and lakes** |
| **extremely** | **adv.** | **to a very high amount or degree** |
| **force** | **n.** | **a power that makes something happen** |
| **heat** | **n.** | **energy that makes things warm** |
| **warmth** | **n.** | **the quality of being warm** |
| **sign** | **n.** | **an action or event that indicates something** |
| **call off** | **v.** | **to cancel an activity** |
| **sample** | **n.** | **a small amount of something, used for testing it** |
| **underneath** | **adv.** | **below; on the bottom part** |

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|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 4****Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 8: Reading 31 - <Living on Mars>**

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| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **likely** | **adv.** | **will probably happen** |
| **visit** | **v.** | **to go to a place where you don't live** |
| **research** | **n.** | **a scientific study of something** |
| **greatly** | **adv.** | **to a large amount** |
| **neighboring** | **v.** | **existing near or next to something** |
| **energy** | **n.** | **power, for example: electricity, gas, solar** |
| **a great deal of** | **phr.** | **a lot of** |
| **evidence** | **n.** | **information that gives support for an idea** |
| **despite** | **pre.** | **without being affected by** |
| **radiation** | **n.** | **high-energy waves that are dangerous to living things** |

**Chapter 8: Reading 32 - <Fermi’s Question>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **refer** | **v.** | **to indicate or point to something** |
| **exist** | **v.** | **to be** |
| **trillion** | **num.** | **1,000,000,000,000** |
| **smart** | **adj.** | **able to think quickly and make good decisions; intelligent** |
| **alien** | **n.** | **a living thing from another planet** |
| **communicate** | **v.** | **to give information to others** |
| **evidence** | **n.** | **information that gives support for an idea** |
| **believable** | **adj.** | **can be trusted to be true** |
| **hide** | **v.** | **to put something where no one can see it** |
| **development** | **n.** | **the process of growing and becoming better** |

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|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 4****Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 9: Reading 33 - <Language Families>**

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| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **Latin** | **proper n.** | **the language of ancient Rome** |
| **Roman** | **adj.** | **coming from the city of Rome in Italy** |
| **Indo-European** | **adj.** | **an old language which was spoken from Europe to India** |
| **related** | **adj.** | **having a connection** |
| **Great Britain** | **proper n.** | **the largest island of the United Kingdom; often used for the whole of the UK** |
| **Sanskrit** | **proper n.** | **an old language in India, used for religious books** |
| **wolf** | **n.** | **a wild animal similar to a dog** |
| **tiger** | **n.** | **a large cat-like animal with stripes** |
| **guess** | **v.** | **to predict or make a conclusion without enough information** |
| **smoke** | **n.** | **the thick, dark gas that is released from burning things** |

**Chapter 9: Reading 34 - <Conspiracy Theories>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **conspiracy** | **n.** | **a plan between a group of people to hide the truth** |
| **theory** | **n.** | **an idea which tries to explain something about the world** |
| **argue** | **v.** | **to disagree about something** |
| **likely** | **adv.** | **describing something that will probably happen** |
| **exciting** | **adj.** | **causing feelings of joy or enthusiasm** |
| **underground** | **adj.** | **below the surface of the earth** |
| **prove** | **v.** | **to show that something is true** |
| **report** | **n.** | **a written assignment describing something** |
| **plane** | **n.** | **a flying machine; short for “airplane”** |
| **submarine** | **n.** | **a boat that can travel under the water** |
|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 4****Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 9: Reading 35 - <Learning Problems>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **ups and downs** | **phr.** | **good and bad things that happen** |
| **serious** | **adj.** | **not for fun; not funny** |
| **mix** | **v.** | **to put two or more things together to make one** |
| **backwards** | **adj.** | **reversed; the wrong way around** |
| **attention** | **n.** | **the ability to notice something** |
| **period** | **n.** | **a certain length of time** |
| **brain** | **n.** | **In your head, the organ that thinks and controls your body** |
| **arrange** | **v.** | **to organize something** |
| **exactly** | **adv.** | **in a certain way; precisely** |
| **average** | **adj.** | **being normal or usual; not more or less than others** |

**Chapter 9: Reading 36 - <The Dark Ages>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **refer** | **v.** | **to mention or indicate something** |
| **striking** | **adj.** | **surprising; memorable** |
| **mark** | **n.** | **a sign** |
| **religious** | **adj.** | **believing in a god and following the rules of a religion** |
| **lack** | **n.** | **the absence of something** |
| **despite** | **pre.** | **without being affected by** |
| **plough** | **n.** | **a farm machine used for breaking up or turning over the ground** |
| **eyeglasses** | **n.** | **lenses that cover the eyes to help people see better; also "glasses"** |
| **technology** | **n.** | **machines, tools, etc. created by the advancement of science** |
| **positive** | **adjective** | **good; to be desired** |
|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 4****Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 10: Reading 37 - <Islam>**

|  |  |  |
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| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **religion** | **n.** | **an organized system of belief in a god or gods** |
| **follower** | **n.** | **a person who supports and admires someone or something** |
| **pillar** | **n.** | **a tall support; e.g. to hold up the top of a building** |
| **fasting** | **n.** | **not eating or drinking for a period of time** |
| **smoke** | **v.** | **the thick, dark gas that is released from burning things** |
| **behave** | **v.** | **to act in a certain way** |
| **sunset** | **n.** | **the time at the end of the day when the sun goes down** |
| **celebration** | **n.** | **a party or special event** |
| **involve** | **v.** | **to have or include someone or something as part of something else** |
| **prayer** | **n.** | **to worship or talk to a god** |

**Chapter 10: Reading 38 - <Religious Extremists>**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **religious** | **adj.** | **believing in a god and following the rules of a religion** |
| **extremist** | **n.** | **someone whose beliefs are far outside the norm** |
| **research** | **v.** | **to study something in a scientific way** |
| **focus** | **v.** | **to concentrate on** |
| **subway** | **n.** | **a train that travels under the ground** |
| **shooting** | **n.** | **a situation where someone uses a gun to hurt or kill others** |
| **mosque** | **n.** | **a building where Muslims go to pray** |
| **practice** | **v.** | **to apply an idea or a way of doing things** |
| **campaign** | **n.** | **an organized plan to reach a goal** |
| **community** | **n.** | **a group of people who live together or share similar ideas** |

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|  | **Reading for Speed and Fluency 4****Word List** | 설명: compass pub-logo(word) |

**Chapter 10: Reading 39 - <The Gods of Mount Olympus>**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **goddess** | **n.** | **a female god** |
| **Mount Olympus** | **proper n.** | **the highest mountain in Greece** |
| **lightning** | **n.** | **a strong flash of light during a storm** |
| **underworld** | **n.** | **a place where souls go after death in some religions** |
| **wine** | **n.** | **an alcoholic drink made from grapes** |
| **hero** | **n.** | **a person who does brave or good things** |
| **interestingly** | **adv.** | **fascinating; able to catch your attention** |
| **all-powerful** | **adj.** | **having complete power to do anything** |
| **depend** | **v.** | **to be controlled by a certain situation, thing or action** |
| **hunter** | **n.** | **someone who catches wild animals, especially for food** |

**Chapter 10: Reading 40 - <Iktomi and the Ducks >**

|  |  |  |
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| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **duck** | **n.** | **a bird with a flat beak and large feet that can swim** |
| **character** | **n.** | **a person who appears in a story, book, play, movie, or TV show** |
| **Native American** | **proper n.** | **the people who lived in America before the Europeans** |
| **relationship** | **n.** | **the connection between two or more things** |
| **grass** | **n.** | **a short green plant often found in yards and parks** |
| **blanket** | **n.** | **a warm cloth you put on your bed** |
| **pick up** | **v.** | **to collect** |
| **stuck** | **adj.** | **not able to move** |
| **delicious** | **adj.** | **tasting or smelling really good** |
| **wolf** | **n.** | **a wild animal similar to a dog** |