

UNIT 1

Basic Punctuation and Simple Sentences

Part A Capitalization and Punctuation

Practice 1 p. 7

Exercise 1

1. How old are you?
2. This is Mr. Wilson.
3. The book is yellow.
4. I am twelve years old.
5. My baby sister is very cute.
6. Tom's mother cooks dinner.

Exercise 2

1. Hello! My name is Lisa.
2. I live in the United States.
3. I am 14 years old.
4. I listen to music every day.
5. My favorite singer is Psy.
6. He is great!

Practice 2 p. 8

Exercise 1

1. **A:** Surprise! Happy Birthday, Angela!
B: Thanks!
A: You're welcome. Here is a present.
2. **A:** My name is Dr. Lee. How are you today?
B: I have a bad cold.
A: OK. Take a deep breath, please.

Exercise 2

1. John is from Spain.
2. His mom is a professor.
3. What is your favorite holiday?
4. He speaks Spanish and English.
5. Her name is Maria Carlos.
6. The kids'/kid's favorite holiday is Christmas.

Grammar in Use p. 9

Exercise 1

This is Yu-Na ^{Kim} kim. She is a ^{figure} Figure skater. She is from Korea. She figures skates in many places

all over the ^{world} World. She speaks ^{Korean} korean and

^{English.} English? She is also a ^{singer} Singer. She is strong and

graceful. She is ^{my} my's favorite figure skater!

Exercise 2

1. b. She is from Korea.
2. c. Her/Yu-Na's sport is figure skating.
3. a. She is also a singer.
4. d. She travels all over the world.

Part B Statements

Practice 1 p. 11

Exercise 1

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. c | 2. e | 3. b | 4. f |
| 5. d | 6. g | 7. a | 8. h |

Exercise 2

1. My brother and I are tall. / We are tall.
2. He and she like winter. / They like winter.
3. John and Amy laugh at the joke. / They laugh at the joke.
4. Sarah and Tom drink milk with dinner. / They drink milk with dinner.

Practice 2 p. 12

Exercise 1

1. We eat dinner every day at 6 p.m.
2. The child is in the kitchen.
3. Our homework is due next week.
4. Her song has high and low notes.

5. Jill's graduation party will be in March.
6. This soup has a lot of onions in it.

Exercise 2

1. John goes fishing every Sunday after church.
2. Amy thinks ice cream is sweet and delicious.
3. Tom likes ketchup and onions on his hamburger.
4. Sarah plays the piano every other day after school.

Grammar in Use p. 13

Exercise 1

1. They have strong beaks and necks.
2. Woodpeckers eat fruit and small insects.
3. They find and eat the insects inside the tree.
4. Their tongues are long and sticky.

Exercise 2

1. F 2. T 3. T 4. F

Part C Suggestions (Let's and Why don't)

Practice 1 p. 15

Exercise 1

1. Let's 2. Why don't we 3. let's not
4. Let's 5. Why don't we 6. let's

Exercise 2

1. X Let's take the subway.
2. X Let's walk slowly.
3. X Why don't we eat in three hours?
4. X Why don't you put on a jacket?

Practice 2 p. 16

Exercise 1

1. play outside
2. take a nap
3. not take the bus
4. go to the mall
5. go to the beach
6. come over for dinner

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Why don't you take some medicine?
2. Why don't you have a snack?
3. Let's study harder.
4. Let's not watch it.

Grammar in Use p. 17

Exercise 1

1. Let's go 2. Why don't we eat
3. Let's meet 4. Why don't you come

Exercise 2

1. Tim suggests a time for dinner.
2. Yes, he does.
3. The Italian restaurant / It is near CJ's house.
4. They will play computer games before dinner.

Part D Interjections and Exclamations

Practice 1 p. 19

Exercise 1

1. How 2. Ouch! 3. What
4. What 5. What 6. How
7. What 8. Good idea!

Exercise 2

1. What a funny story (that is)!
2. What pretty earrings (you have)!

Answer Key

3. How athletic (they are)!
4. How smelly (his shoes are)!
5. What a comfortable chair (this is)!
6. How messy (the kitchen is)!

Practice 2 p. 20

Exercise 1

1. Hurray!
2. Thanks!
3. Oh, no!
4. No problem!
5. How gross!
6. Absolutely!

Exercise 2

1. What a dirty car!
2. How fast you are!
3. What a bad puppy it is!
4. How old that picture is! / How old is that picture?

Grammar in Use p. 21

Exercise 1

1. Hey
2. Cool
3. Thanks
4. Really
5. Wow
6. Sure

Exercise 2

1. What a horrible picture!
2. Yes, it is. Let's take another picture.
3. Just a minute. Let me fix my hair.
4. OK. Are you ready now?
5. Yes, I am.

Part E Imperatives

Practice 1 p. 23

Exercise 1

1. Take
2. Have
3. Don't shout
4. Try
5. Don't eat
6. Do
7. Turn
8. Help

Exercise 2

1. Don't sit down.
2. Don't talk to your sister.
3. Please don't feed the dog.
4. Don't do your chores now.
5. Please don't open the door.
6. Don't write your name in the book.

Practice 2 p. 24

Exercise 1

1. apples
2. trumpet
3. carrots
4. bears / polar bears

Exercise 2

1. Please stop at the department store.
2. Please take these pills every day.
3. Please bring me a menu.
4. Do this worksheet for homework.

Grammar in Use p. 25

Exercise 1

- Mom:** Wear a lifejacket, Fred! The water is deep.
- Fred:** OK. Look at Paul! He's on the slide!
- Dad:** Wow! The slide is fast!
- Fred:** Kelly! Please don't splash me!
- Kelly:** Ha, ha! OK!
- Mom:** It's time for lunch, kids. Get out of the pool, please.
- Dad:** Don't run, Paul. Please sit down.
- Paul:** Sorry, Dad!
- Dad:** That's OK. Eat your food, please.

Exercise 2

1. Don't run.
2. Listen to the lifeguard.
3. Don't eat in the pool.
4. Wear a lifejacket in deep water.

Part F Direct and Indirect Objects

Practice 1 p. 27

Exercise 1

1. Lisa kicked the ball to John.
2. Tom lent his brother his bike.
3. I wrote my grandfather a letter.
4. Jess made breakfast for her family.
5. Our instructor teaches us math.
6. We are singing a song to our friends.

Exercise 2

1. She is telling her friend a secret.
2. She feeds the pony grass.
3. My teammate throws me the ball.
4. She is giving the baby a bath.

Practice 2 p. 28

Exercise 1

1. I saved you this seat.
2. Mom made me breakfast.
3. I lent her a pencil yesterday.
4. Lisa will buy her friend a candle.
5. She handed the usher the movie ticket.
6. We gave Sarah a present in the afternoon.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. My mom makes dinner for me.
2. My grandmother gives me good advice.
3. My best friend gives me birthday presents.
4. I bought my mom and dad flowers last year.

Grammar in Use p. 29

Exercise 1

My grandma has a beautiful garden. I give

her some help
some ~~help~~ *her* on weekends. It is always fun.

There are hundreds of plants. They give ~~to us~~ *us*
flowers and vegetables. For my grandma's

birthday, I bought ~~to her~~ *her* a new rose bush. Her

neighbors gave ~~for her~~ *her* a new tomato plant.
She was so happy. My brother is away at

college. He couldn't come. He sent ~~seeds her~~ *her seeds*.
Seeds grow into cucumbers. I'm very lucky to
spend time in Grandma's garden.

Exercise 2

1. The writer helps Grandma on weekends.
2. Grandma got a rose bush from the writer.
3. The neighbors bought her a tomato plant.
4. The brother / He sent her cucumber seeds.

Part G Review p. 30

Exercise 1

1. A: Look at the weather.
B: What a nice day!
A: Let's go horseback riding!
2. A: Wow! Do you see that man?
B: What a hard job he has!
A: Let's go help him with those boxes.
B: Yes, the boxes look heavy.
3. A: Let's eat at that fruit stand.
B: Yeah, how delicious!
A: I'll buy a fruit salad for you.
B: Thanks!

Exercise 2

1. d 2. a 3. d 4. d

Exercise 3

1. Let's 2. Be 3. don't 4. What

Further Learning p. 31

Quick Check

1. I'm late for class.
2. You're a good singer.
3. They aren't here yet.
4. The dog lost its ball.

UNIT 2

Nouns, Possessive Adjectives, and Basic Pronouns

Part A Nouns and Possessive Adjectives

Practice 1 p. 33

Exercise 1

1. ^P Kelly bought ^T gloves at the ^{Pl} mall.
2. ^P Lisa has never been to ^{Pl} Turkey.
3. ^P Jennifer has a new ^T computer.
4. The ^P teacher loves the ^P students.
5. The ^P doctor goes to the ^{Pl} hospital.
6. ^P Mr. Smith needs ^T tissues.
7. ^P Kim saw the ^T Eiffel Tower in ^{Pl} Paris.
8. The ^P policeman turned on his ^T lights.

Exercise 2

1. She likes the books.
2. I hear the babies crying.
3. Bobby is watching the games.
4. The man made dinner for the kids.

5. Tom and Peter are looking at the trees.
6. The teachers gave the classes lots of homework.

Practice 2 p. 34

Exercise 1

1. Her
2. Its
3. a pool
4. Our
5. Their
6. girls are

Exercise 2

1. Her dog eats a lot.
2. My brother is tall.
3. Your test is tomorrow.
4. Their new car is very fast.
5. His daughter is very young.
6. Our new classmates are from France.

Grammar in Use p. 35

Exercise 1

1. bears
2. They
3. trees
4. Their
5. fruit
6. animals
7. It
8. its

Exercise 2

1. They live in North America and Asia.
2. They love to climb trees.
3. Their favorite foods are honey and fruit.
4. They also eat some small animals.

Part B Subject Pronouns and Object Pronouns

Practice 1 p. 37

Exercise 1

1. Her favorite flavor is watermelon.
She chews it every day.
It is delicious.
2. He can do tricks.
He likes his skateboard.
It was a gift.

3. It shows Ryan its tongue.
He takes a picture of the cow.
It is a funny picture.
4. Their bikes are new.
They can go very fast.
They ride their bikes to school.

Exercise 2

1. I can't eat the hamburger. It is too big. the hamburger
2. Frank likes his new car. It is red and shiny. his car
3. Our aunt has an interesting job. She travels a lot. our aunt
4. Monica has a brother. He is on the baseball team. a brother
5. My sister is a writer. She writes children's books. my sister
6. We eat apples every day for lunch. They are very tasty. apples

Practice 2 p. 38

Exercise 1

1. I don't like them.
2. He is helping you.
3. We will show you.
4. They are not using it.
5. She is teaching them.
6. They are following us.

Exercise 2

1. He is my best friend.
2. We went to the store today.
3. It will be closed on Tuesday.
4. They can't go on the field trip.
5. They found a dog last night.
6. He asked her to get married.

Grammar in Use p. 39

Exercise 1

1. My 2. I 3. I 4. Our 5. My
6. His 7. He 8. we

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I 2. tennis 3. a racket and a ball
4. tennis courts 5. shorts and a T-shirt
6. Roger Federer 7. he

Part C Review p. 40

Exercise 1

1. sons 2. stories 3. dishes
4. bottles 5. chairs 6. countries

Exercise 2

1. a 2. d 3. c 4. b 5. a 6. c

Exercise 3

1. I ate my ice cream.
2. He helped us a lot.
3. Take out your pencil.
4. She washes her face.
5. We see a helicopter.
6. She has many friends.

Further Learning p. 41

Quick Check

1. fish 2. people 3. mice 4. teeth

UNIT 3 Simple Present

Part A *Be* and Information Questions with *Be*

Practice 1 p. 43

Exercise 1

1. What's your phone number?
2. Lisa s from northern Canada.
3. Who's your best teacher?
4. My parents are funny.
5. Where are your shoes?
6. How old is your dog?

Exercise 2

1. b 2. d 3. b 4. b 5. c 6. a

Practice 2 p. 44

Exercise 1

1. A: What are they?
B: They're shells.
A: Where are they?
B: They're on the beach.
2. A: Who are they?
B: They're Kate and Maria.
A: Where are they?
B: They're on the couch.
3. A: Who is he?
B: He's my dad.
A: Where is he?
B: He's on a mountain.
4. A: What are their names?
B: Their names are James and Lisa.
A: Where are they from?
B: They're from Hong Kong.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. My teacher is Miss Howard.
2. My best friend is Jane.

3. My favorite sport is baseball.
4. My mother's name is Lisa Park.

Grammar in Use p. 45

Exercise 1

1. is 2. am 3. are 4. are
5. is 6. is 7. is 8. is

Exercise 2

1. Lisa's best friends are Ada and Jeff.
2. Jeff is from America.
3. Ada is smart.
4. Jeff is tall.

Part B Negative Forms of *Be* and Yes/No Questions with *Be*

Practice 1 p. 47

Exercise 1

1. Yes, they are.
2. No, it isn't / it's not.
3. Yes, it is.
4. Yes, she is.

Exercise 2

1. I am
2. Are you best friends?
3. isn't
4. he is / he's from England
5. it isn't / it's not
6. Are they basketball players?

Practice 2 p. 48

Exercise 1

1. are, aren't 2. is, isn't
3. aren't, are 4. is, isn't

Exercise 2 (Answers will vary.)

Grammar in Use p. 49**Exercise 1**

1. is 2. am 3. Are 4. am 5. Is 6. isn't

Exercise 2

1. No, they aren't / they're not.
 2. No, he isn't / he's not.
 3. Yes, it is.
 4. No, they aren't / they're not.

Part C Regular Verbs**Practice 1** p. 51**Exercise 1**

1. fly 2. plays 3. dances
 4. kicks 5. eat 6. download

Exercise 2

1. eats 2. walks 3. plays
 4. finishes 5. takes 6. goes

Practice 2 p. 52**Exercise 1**

1. jumps 2. teaches 3. make/bake

Exercise 2

1. I play the violin.
 2. They dance to the music.
 3. John and I exercise every Wednesday.
 4. She travels once a year.
 5. The baseball player usually hits the ball.
 6. My parents watch TV every evening.

Grammar in Use p. 53**Exercise 1**

1. is 2. acts 3. love
 4. sings 5. watch 6. play

Exercise 2

1. F 2. F 3. T 4. F

Part D Irregular Verbs**Practice 1** p. 55**Exercise 1**

1. The parrot does tricks.
 2. The bird has long legs.
 3. The bird has two babies.
 4. The penguin goes under the water.

Exercise 2

1. does 2. goes 3. have
 4. go 5. has 6. do

Practice 2 p. 56**Exercise 1**

1. ✓ 2. X 3. X 4. ✓ 5. ✓ 6. X

Exercise 2

1. It has two wings.
 It flies in the sky.
 It's a plane!
 2. It has four wheels.
 Many families have one.
 It's a car!
 3. It has no wheels.
 It goes on water.
 It's a boat!
 4. It is small and fast.
 It has two wheels.
 It makes loud noises.
 It's a motorcycle!

Grammar in Use p. 57**Exercise 1**

1. does 2. goes 3. buys 4. do
 5. have 6. does 7. does 8. does

Exercise 2

1. goes
2. family, do
3. brother, does
4. sister, does
5. vacuums
6. walks

Part E Negative Verb Forms and Yes/No Questions

Practice 1 p. 59

Exercise 1

1. It doesn't snow in July.
2. I don't eat Thai food.
3. Turtles don't run very fast.
4. John doesn't study French.
5. We don't swim in the pool.
6. Lisa doesn't play soccer after school.

Exercise 2

1. b
2. c
3. d
4. b
5. b
6. a

Practice 2 p. 60

Exercise 1

1. We don't speak Chinese.
2. Does he have a sister?
3. She doesn't play the violin.
4. Do you like country music?
5. Do they have breakfast every day?
6. Spaghetti doesn't come from Japan.

Exercise 2

1. No, they have brown spots.
2. No, they eat grass.
3. No, they move slowly.
4. No, they live in Australia.
5. No, they live in the ocean.
6. No, they have black and white stripes.

Grammar in Use p. 61

Exercise 1

1. isn't
2. aren't
3. doesn't
4. doesn't
5. don't
6. are

Exercise 2

1. No, it doesn't.
2. Yes, she does.
3. No, they don't.
4. Yes, they do.

Part F Information Questions

Practice 1 p. 63

Exercise 1

1. c
2. b
3. d
4. a
5. f
6. e

Exercise 2

1. Who eats lunch with you?
2. Where do you go to school?
3. When do you get to school?
4. How do you get to school?
5. Who teaches your math class?
6. How often do you watch movies?

My Answers (sample answers)

1. My friend Mark eats lunch with me.
2. I go to school at Auckland Middle School.
3. I get to school at 8:30.
4. I get to school by bus.
5. Mr. Smith teaches my math class.
6. I watch movies every weekend.

Practice 2 p. 64

Exercise 1

1. Where
2. Where
3. Which
4. Why
5. Who
6. What

Exercise 2

1. What do you cook?
2. Who makes necklaces?
3. Where does John shop?
4. How do you get to Maple Street?
5. Who helps you with your homework?
6. Where do you usually do your homework?

Grammar in Use p. 65

Exercise 1

1. Where do you live, Michelle?
2. What do you do?
3. Who do you travel with?
4. How do you travel?

Exercise 2

1. She lives in Hawaii.
2. She is talking to a reporter.
3. She is a professional golfer.
4. She plays golf in many countries.

Part G Review p. 66

Exercise 1

1. Who are they?
d. My teachers.
2. Where are they?
a. At a restaurant.
3. What is it?
b. A dog.
4. Where is it?
c. At the beach.

Exercise 2

1. Yes, she does.
2. No, he doesn't.
3. Yes, he does.
4. No, she doesn't.

5. Yes, they do.
6. No, they don't.

Exercise 3

1. What is
2. do you
3. What is
4. Why, you
5. do, do
6. do, see

Further Learning p. 67

Quick Check

1. in
2. at
3. in
4. on

UNIT 4

Nouns and Articles

Part A Countable and Uncountable Nouns

Practice 1 p. 69

Exercise 1

Countable Nouns: computer, boy, country, teacher, phone, monkey, eraser, cup

Uncountable Nouns: music, money, bread, ice, work, gold, rain, rice

Exercise 2

1. The ^Cwoman keeps her ^Ujewelry in a ^Cbox.
2. The ^Cteam scored five ^Cgoals.
3. The ^Ctailor is cutting some ^Ucloth.
4. I'm drinking some ^Ujuice from a ^Ccup.

Answer Key

5. He always has ^U cereal for ^U breakfast.

6. Does your ^C brother eat much ^U ice cream?

Practice 2 p. 70

Exercise 1

1. some 2. a 3. some 4. any

Exercise 2

1. I drank some water yesterday.
2. Dave has a lot of good friends.
3. We have some homework tonight.
4. There's too much butter on my popcorn.
5. She's buying twelve eggs and many apples.
6. Here's some important information for you.

Grammar in Use p. 71

Exercise 1

1. fresh bread 2. mayonnaise
3. meat 4. some lettuce, cheese,
5. salt and pepper 6. a big bite

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

First, you need two pieces of bread.

Then you put mustard on the bread.

Next, you put some chicken on it.

Then you add some onions.

Finally, you pick up your sandwich and take a big bite!

Part B Articles

Practice 1 p. 73

Exercise 1

1. an 2. an 3. an 4. an
5. a 6. an 7. a 8. a
9. a 10. a 11. a 12. a

Exercise 2

1. The 2. a 3. the 4. the
5. a, The 6. the 7. a, an 8. a, The

Practice 2 p. 74

Exercise 1

1. Jupiter is a very big planet.
2. The earth moves around the sun.
3. The English book is on the table.
4. Did you put the pie in the oven?

Exercise 2

1. Roses 2. The rose
3. The dolphin 4. Dolphins
5. The tree 6. Trees

Grammar in Use p. 75

Exercise 1

1. the 2. – 3. a
4. The 5. An 6. a

Exercise 2

1. F 2. F 3. T 4. F

Part C Review p. 76

Exercise 1 (sample answers)

Countable

1. bed
2. couch
3. lamp
4. TV
5. table

Uncountable

6. tape
7. music
8. milk
9. lotion
10. cheese

Exercise 2

1. some 2. any 3. the 4. a few
5. a lot of 6. the 7. the 8. much

Exercise 3

1. a 2. a 3. the 4. – 5. the 6. the

Further Learning p. 77

Quick Check

1. cups 2. glass 3. pieces 4. bowl

UNIT 5

Present Progressive

Part A Statements

Practice 1 p. 79

Exercise 1

1. d 2. f 3. b 4. e 5. a 6. c

Exercise 2

1. She is wearing a blue dress.
2. They are eating ice cream.
3. I am doing my homework now.
4. The baby is playing in his bedroom.
5. Nick and I are shopping for new clothes.
6. My mother is cooking dinner right now.

Practice 2 p. 80

Exercise 1 (sample answers)

1. The baby is crying.
2. The man is flying a kite.
3. The zebras are drinking water.
4. The family is riding their bikes.
5. The old man is lying on the sofa.
6. The family members are brushing their teeth.

Exercise 2

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. is waiting | 2. is leaving |
| 3. is shouting | 4. is wearing |

Grammar in Use p. 81

Exercise 1

1. is snowing
2. friends are playing
3. building a snowman
4. is ice skating
5. are sledding
6. are moving

Exercise 2

1. It is snowing.
2. The friends are playing.
3. Anna is building a snowman.
4. Katie is wearing ice skates.
5. The sled is moving quickly.

Part B Negative Forms and Questions

Practice 1 p. 83

Exercise 1

1. sleeping, watching TV
2. I'm not (eating ice cream)
3. No, she isn't / she's not (drinking milk), soda
4. No, they aren't / they're not (walking to school), the bus

Exercise 2

1. It's not raining today. / It isn't raining today.
2. I'm not learning German.
3. My mom isn't having breakfast.
4. She's not / She isn't playing the piano right now.
5. The two boys aren't painting a picture.
6. My friend and I aren't listening to music.

Practice 2 p.84

Exercise 1 (sample answers)

- Q: Is the sun shining?
A: Yes, it is. / No, it isn't.
- Q: Are you using a pencil?
A: Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.
- Q: Is your teacher talking?
A: Yes, she is. / No, she isn't.
- Q: What are you doing now?
A: I'm studying English.
- Q: Who is sitting next to you?
A: My classmate is sitting next to me.
- Q: What are your friends doing now?
A: They're playing outside.

Exercise 2

- How are they traveling?
- Where are they going?
- What is he cooking for dinner?
- Why is she waiting?

Grammar in Use p. 85

Exercise 1

- are you studying
- Are you living
- Are you making
- Are you planning

Exercise 2

- Where are you living?
- How are you doing?
- When are you planning to visit?
- Are you making many friends?

Part C Present Progressive vs. Simple Present

Practice 1 p. 87

Exercise 1

- I'm not drinking milk right now.

- Tom is watching TV now.
- What are you doing now?
- Does the bird fly every hour?
- What are you drinking now?
- It doesn't snow every day.
- Lisa talks to John every day.
- We travel to India every summer.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

- I'm doing my homework.
- I see my family every day.
- I practice the violin every afternoon.
- I'm looking out the window right now.

Practice 2 p. 88

Exercise 1

- likes
- hear
- sounds
- want
- owns
- have

Exercise 2

- She likes this movie.
- We love our parents.
- They are cleaning the house now.
- He has two little sisters.
- Someone is playing loud music right now.
- That man is talking too loudly on the phone!

Grammar in Use p. 89

Exercise 1

- Mona loves roller coasters.
- She hears people scream.
- She can't ride them very often, though.
- They are too far from home.

Exercise 2

- She is thinking about roller coasters.
- She feels her stomach drop.
- Yes, they do.
- No, they're not / they aren't.

Part D Review p. 90

Exercise 1

1. Amy is getting ready for school.
2. She is combing her hair.
3. She combs her hair every morning.
4. She also brushes her teeth every morning.
5. She is wearing a uniform.
6. Her uniform is black and white.

Exercise 2

1. I am running. I am not running. Am I running?
2. He is hurrying. He is not hurrying. Is he hurrying?
3. She is cooking. She is not cooking. Is she cooking?
4. You are talking. You are not talking. Are you talking?
5. We are smiling. We are not smiling. Are we smiling?
6. They are skating. They are not skating. Are they skating?

Exercise 3

1. Katie and Mary like soccer.
2. Stacey is sitting on a soccer ball.
3. Ben is holding a soccer ball.
4. Kylie and Jenna are playing soccer.

Further Learning p. 91

Quick Check (sample answers)

1. I'm seeing a movie tonight.
2. I'm studying this weekend.
3. I'm having soup and rice for lunch tomorrow.
4. I'm going to Australia next summer.

UNIT 6

Simple Past

Part A Be

Practice 1 p. 93

Exercise 1

1. c 2. d 3. a 4. f 5. b 6. e

Exercise 2

1. was 2. was 3. was
4. were 5. was 6. were
7. were 8. were

Practice 2 p. 94

Exercise 1

1. **A:** That was a great meal! The pancakes were delicious.
B: Thanks. They were easy to make.
2. **A:** I'm so tired. I was awake until 2:00 a.m. last night.
B: Why were you up so late?
A: I was worried about my English exam.
3. **A:** How was your weekend?
B: It was pretty boring. I was sick.
4. **A:** When were you in elementary school, Grandpa?
B: In the 1940s.
A: What was your school like?
B: It was very small. And the teachers were strict.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. **Q:** Where were you at 7:00 a.m.?
A: I was at home at 7:00 a.m.
2. **Q:** How was the weather yesterday?
A: It was cool and sunny.
3. **Q:** When was your last vacation?
A: It was three months ago.

4. **Q:** Who was your teacher in second grade?
A: Mrs. Yu was my teacher in second grade.

Grammar in Use p. 95

Exercise 1

Our family vacation was last month. We were at a hotel in the mountains for a week. It was a nice, small hotel. The mountains were beautiful. There were lots of trees and a river for swimming. The river was clean and warm. The days were hot, and the nights were cool. It was very quiet and relaxing. My parents and I were sad to go back home!

Exercise 2

1. It was last month.
2. It was a nice, small hotel.
3. It was clean and warm.
4. The days were hot, and the nights were cool.

Part B *Be*: Negative Forms and Yes/No Questions

Practice 1 p. 97

Exercise 1 (Answers will vary.)

Exercise 2

- | | | |
|------------|-----------|------------|
| 1. wasn't | 2. wasn't | 3. wasn't |
| 4. weren't | 5. wasn't | 6. weren't |

Practice 2 p. 98

Exercise 1

- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| 1. wasn't, was | 2. was, wasn't |
| 3. were, weren't | 4. wasn't, was |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. **A:** Were you in the computer club last year?
B: No, I wasn't.

2. **A:** Was the game exciting last night?
B: Yes, it was.

3. **A:** Were you and Rick at the water park yesterday?
B: No, we weren't.

4. **A:** Were your parents married twenty years ago?
B: Yes, they were.

Grammar in Use p. 99

Exercise 1

1. Were 2. wasn't 3. was 4. weren't

Exercise 2

1. Yes, she was.
2. No, it wasn't.
3. Yes, it was.
4. No, they weren't.

Part C Regular Verbs

Practice 1 p. 101

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|------------|------------|-------------|
| 1. walked | 2. touched | 3. screamed |
| 4. laughed | 5. asked | 6. answered |

Exercise 2

- | | | |
|-----------|----------|------------|
| 1. played | 2. lived | 3. watched |
| 4. kissed | | |

Practice 2 p. 102

Exercise 1

1. Dinosaurs lived a long time ago.
2. We listened to music yesterday.
3. She cooked dinner last night.
4. I learned about birds last week.
5. I erased my answer a few seconds ago.
6. John carried the heavy boxes upstairs this morning.

Exercise 2

1. It snowed two hours ago.
2. We danced at the party yesterday evening.
3. Lisa visited her aunt last summer.
4. Tom and John played tennis last week.
5. They worked hard on the school festival last month.
6. The airplane landed at the airport a few minutes ago.

Grammar in Use p. 103

Exercise 1

My parents started a new business last year. We all helped to fix up the store before it opened. We painted the walls and cleaned. Then we unpacked boxes. We worked hard! Now the store opens every morning at seven o'clock. My parents work there every day. My brother and I walk to the store after school. We all like our store.

Exercise 2

1. painted
2. cleaned/washed
3. unpacked
4. started

Part D Irregular Verbs

Practice 1 p. 105

Exercise 1

1. I had a dream last night.
2. I swam in a purple lake.
3. I also saw a big dinosaur.
4. The dinosaur spoke to me.
5. It said, "Hello."
6. It was a very silly dream.

Exercise 2

- | | | |
|-----------|--------|----------|
| 1. caught | 2. ran | 3. broke |
| 4. read | 5. ate | 6. wrote |

Practice 2 p. 106

Exercise 1

- A. 3 It was exciting! We saw a fight!
- B. 1 My family and I went to an ice hockey game yesterday.
- C. 4 One player broke his arm in the fight.
- D. 2 We sat in the front row.

Exercise 2

1. She did her chores after school.
2. I ate an apple for lunch a few minutes ago.
3. The girl thought about her mom yesterday afternoon.
4. My brother put butter on his toast yesterday.

Grammar in Use p. 107

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----------|
| 1. read | 2. made | 3. loved |
| 4. fought | 5. fought | 6. cried |

Exercise 2

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. F | 2. T | 3. T | 4. F |
|------|------|------|------|

Part E Negative Verb Forms and Yes/No Questions

Practice 1 p. 109

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|-----------|----------|---------|
| 1. close | 2. Did | 3. have |
| 4. wasn't | 5. enjoy | 6. buy |

Exercise 2

1. Jane didn't say hi to Nick.
2. We didn't have a vacation in Brazil.
3. My little brother didn't clean his room.
4. They didn't think the movie was good.
5. Amy didn't write a story for English class.
6. Nick and John didn't feel tired after tennis practice.

Practice 2 p. 110

Exercise 1

1. Q: Did John play tennis yesterday morning?

A: No, he didn't.

2. Q: Did Lisa paint a picture yesterday morning?

A: Yes, she did.

3. Q: Did Lisa buy a book yesterday afternoon?

A: No, she didn't.

4. Q: Did Amy email John yesterday afternoon?

A: Yes, she did.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.

2. Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.

3. Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.

4. Yes, I was. / No, I wasn't.

Grammar in Use p. 111

Exercise 1

1. didn't sleep

2. didn't eat

3. didn't finish

4. didn't stop

Exercise 2

1. No, she didn't.

2. Yes, she is.

3. No, she didn't.

4. No, it wasn't.

Part F Information Questions

Practice 1 p. 113

Exercise 1

1. did, get 2. did, do 3. did, put

4. did, talk 5. did, buy 6. did, call

Exercise 2

1. What did he do last week?

2. Where did he buy his glasses?

3. When did you go to the zoo?

4. Why didn't she come to the party?

6. Who taught this class last year?

7. Where did they go on vacation last year?

Practice 2 p. 114

Exercise 1

1. (center picture), c

2. (right picture), a

3. (left picture), b

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I visited my grandparents.

2. I spoke to my mother and my teacher this morning.

3. I had fish and vegetables for lunch yesterday.

4. I went to Jeju Island on my last vacation.

Grammar in Use p. 115

Exercise 1

1. What was your childhood like?

2. Did you have a computer?

3. What did you do in your free time?

4. Where did you play?

Exercise 2

1. b

2. a

3. b

4. a

Part G Review p. 116

Exercise 1

Across: 2. swam 5. thought 6. threw

Down: 1. caught 3. bought 4. ate

Exercise 2

1. **Negative:** He didn't run to the store.
Question: Where did he run?
2. **Negative:** She didn't sell her bike.
Question: What did she sell?
3. **Negative:** We didn't wake up at seven this morning.
Question: When did we/you wake up?
4. **Negative:** They didn't get good grades on the test.
Question: What grades did they get on the test?

Exercise 3

1. She went to the supermarket.
2. Yes, they did.
3. No, it wasn't.
4. He played golf.

Further Learning p. 117

Quick Check

1. After
2. after
3. Before
4. before

UNIT 7 Future

Part A *Be Going To*

Practice 1 p. 119

Exercise 1

1. isn't
2. am not going to
3. are
4. isn't
5. is
6. aren't

Exercise 2

1. My younger brother is going to be tall.
2. When are you going to clean your room?
3. They're going to visit us a month from now.
4. Our class is going to be interesting tomorrow.

5. Sam and I aren't going to have time for dinner.
6. I'm going to study French at university next year.

Practice 2 p. 120

Exercise 1

1. They're going to swim next Friday.
2. He's going to help his dad do laundry after dinner.
3. We're going to walk our dogs tomorrow.
4. Tommy's going to play golf next Tuesday.
5. They're going to travel next summer.
6. I'm going to watch TV tonight.

Exercise 2

1. How is she going to fix her computer?
2. What are they going to do in the competition tomorrow?
3. Who is going to paint the bedroom?
4. What are you going to study next summer?

Grammar in Use p. 121

Exercise 1

I'm going to go to my grandparents' house this Sunday with my family. We go every Sunday. We're going to leave our house early in the morning. Dad is going to drive us. My grandparents are very fun. First, we are going to hike in the woods. Then we are going to have a barbecue in the backyard. Grandpa and Grandma are excellent cooks!

Exercise 2

1. Yes, she is.
2. No, they aren't / they're not.
3. No, she isn't.
4. Yes, they are.

Part B Will

Practice 1 p. 123

Exercise 1

1. c 2. a 3. d 4. f 5. b 6. e

Exercise 2

- When will he paint the house?
- They will not / won't pay a lot for a new car.
- Will you clean your room later?
- How will you finish your science project?
- My parents won't be home before nine.
- How will they get to the restaurant next weekend?

Practice 2 p. 124

Exercise 1 (sample answers)

- I'll be 13 next year.
- I'll be in taekwondo class at 6 p.m. tomorrow.
- I'll probably travel to Canada someday.
- I'll probably go to church next weekend.
- I'll graduate from high school in five years.
- I'll probably live in Seoul in fifteen years.

Exercise 2

- | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|
| 1. Will you | 2. will |
| 3. will / is going to | 4. I'll |
| 5. It's going to / It'll | 6. am going to |

Grammar in Use p. 125

Exercise 1

- | | |
|-----------------|------------|
| 1. Are we going | 2. will |
| 3. going to | 4. Are you |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------|
| 1. We are going to | 2. I'll |
| 3. will you | 4. I'll see |
| 5. is going | 6. isn't |

Part C First Conditional Statements, May, and Might

Practice 1 p. 127

Exercise 1

1. c 2. a 3. e 4. d 5. f 6. b

Exercise 2

- | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. has | 2. see | 3. will need |
| 4. I'm going to | 5. work | 6. will be |
| 7. don't | 8. might have | |

Practice 2 p. 128

Exercise 1

- If the phone rings, she'll answer it.
- If I become rich, I'll travel the world.
- If they get a dog, the kids will be very happy.
- If you take medicine, you'll feel better.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

- If I don't have any homework tonight, I'll play computer games.
- If I am in a very bad mood tomorrow, I may fight with my friend.
- If I sleep too late tomorrow morning, I might be late for school.
- I'm going to go to the beach if the weather is good this weekend.

Grammar in Use p. 129

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|----------|------------|-------------|
| 1. won't | 2. will | 3. going to |
| 4. might | 5. doesn't | 6. we'll |

Exercise 2

1. F 2. F 3. T 4. T

Part D Review p. 130

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1. you going to | 2. will start | 3. won't |
| 4. Will you | 5. will | 6. will finish |
| 7. go | 8. don't | |

Exercise 2

Pat is a carpenter. He works very hard. Tomorrow, he is going to start work at seven o'clock in the morning. He'll get up at five-thirty a.m. Then he might take the train to work. The train will leave the station at six o'clock. If he misses the train, he'll catch a bus. It is going to arrive in Lake Town at six-fifty. Pat is going to work hard tomorrow.

Exercise 3

- | | | |
|---------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. will | 2. going to | 3. is going |
| 4. Will | 5. not going to | 6. aren't going |

Further Learning p. 131

Quick Check

- | | |
|-----------|--------------|
| 1. begins | 2. arrive |
| 3. starts | 4. graduates |

UNIT 8 Pronouns

Part A Showing Possession

Practice 1 p. 133

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1. d | 2. a | 3. c |
| 4. f | 5. b | 6. e |

Exercise 2

- | | | | |
|--------|----------------|----------|---------|
| 1. my | 2. his | 3. our | 4. your |
| 5. her | 6. Their, ours | 7. yours | 8. mine |

Practice 2 p. 134

Exercise 1

- her, hers, b
- our, ours, d
- They, their, theirs, a
- He, his, his, c

Exercise 2

- Jacob didn't finish his lunch.
- Your house is closer than mine.
- Jane's brother is tall, but she is short.
- My parents' car doesn't go very fast.
- Our teacher was angry with us yesterday.
- The girls' basketball team is good this year.

Grammar in Use p. 135

Exercise 1

Karen and Mike's new bird is a parrot. Her name is Chatterbox. Her cage is in the living room. She is nice, and she says funny things. One day Chatterbox told me what to do. "Take off your shoes!" she said. I was shocked, but I did what their parrot said.

Exercise 2

- It's theirs.
- Her name is Chatterbox.
- Chatterbox's cage is in the living room.
- Chatterbox told the writer to take off her/his shoes.

Part B Demonstrative Pronouns

Practice 1 p. 137

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|----------|---------|----------|
| 1. That | 2. that | 3. These |
| 4. those | 5. This | 6. That |

Exercise 2

1. this is a strawberry
2. these are roses
3. that is a sailboat
4. those are leaves

Practice 2 p. 138

Exercise 1

1. That 2. those 3. This 4. These

Exercise 2

1. That, this 2. those, Those
3. those, this 4. this, those

Grammar in Use p. 139

Exercise 1

1. That 2. Those 3. This
4. That 5. That 6. This

Exercise 2 (sample answer)

Welcome to my bedroom! That is my bed, and this is my desk. Those books on the shelf are my favorites. That computer was a gift from my grandmother. And this poster on the wall is from a movie. My bedroom is small and neat, and I love it.

Part C Reflexive Pronouns

Practice 1 p. 141

Exercise 1

1. ourselves 2. himself 3. herself
4. himself 5. yourself 6. myself
7. itself 8. yourselves

Exercise 2

1. himself 2. myself 3. themselves
4. herself 5. yourself 6. yourselves

Practice 2 p. 142

Exercise 1

1. I am making soup for myself.
2. Derek fell out of a tree and hurt himself.
3. They practice to make themselves better.
4. She made a mistake and then laughed at herself.

Exercise 2

1. He ate it himself.
2. I wrote it myself.
3. I made it myself.
4. They built it themselves.
5. We paid for it ourselves.
6. She went by herself.

Grammar in Use p. 143

Exercise 1

1. themselves 2. herself 3. myself
4. ourselves 5. themselves 6. myself

Exercise 2

1. They are studying French.
2. They are studying by themselves.
3. He is teaching himself to play the guitar.
4. He thinks people should do things for themselves to learn new skills.

Part D *It*

Practice 1 p. 145

Exercise 1

1. b 2. a 3. b 4. b

Exercise 2

1. What day is it?
2. What's the date today?
3. Will it be sunny and windy tomorrow?
4. It is seven o'clock in the evening.

5. How far is it from here to your school?
6. It is three kilometers from here to my aunt's house.

Practice 2 p. 146

Exercise 1

1. Today's date is Sunday, October 31st.
2. It is seven o'clock.
3. It is cold.
4. No, it is his 20th birthday.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. It's Tuesday.
2. It's October.
3. It's eight o'clock.
4. It was cool and windy.
5. It's two miles from my school to my home.
6. It's cold in my country in the winter.

Grammar in Use p. 147

Exercise 1

1. I'm going to surf tomorrow!
2. It's warm and sunny.
3. You're on vacation, right?
4. It's two-thirty in the afternoon.

Exercise 2

1. You're on vacation, right?
2. It's warm and sunny.
3. It's two-thirty in the afternoon.
4. I'm going to surf tomorrow!

Part E Review p. 148

Practice 1

Exercise 1

1. that, ourselves
2. those, his
3. this, my grandma's, herself

Exercise 2

- | | | |
|-------|----------|---------|
| 1. It | 2. it | 3. This |
| 4. it | 5. yours | 6. His |

Exercise 3

1. Is it cold or warm today?
2. It's November 2nd tomorrow.
3. Watch this! My dog will catch this ball.
4. I can't reach those books on the top shelf.

Further Learning p. 149

Quick Check

1. anyone/anybody
2. something
3. Someone/Somebody
4. anything

UNIT 1 p. 2

Basic Punctuation and Simple Sentences

Exercise 1

1. ! 2. It's 3. Let's 4. ?
5. Dr. 6. Saturday 7. French 8. ?

Exercise 2

1. b 2. a 3. e 4. f
5. c 6. d 7. h 8. g

Exercise 3

- Please be quiet.
- Open your books.
- Liam buys nice clothes.
- The TV is in the living room.
- Mom and Dad / Dad and Mom are sleeping.
- Our team practices every Sunday.

Exercise 4

- My mom gave me a hug.
- Please lend him your coat.
- The dog brought the ball to Kevin.
- Sarah gave some food to her hamster.
- Aunt Julie sent him a package in the mail.
- We made our friend a card for her birthday.

UNIT 2 p. 4

Nouns, Possessive Adjectives, and Basic Pronouns

Exercise 1

1. teeth 2. churches 3. butterflies
4. dwarfs 5. foxes 6. man, children

Exercise 2

1. They, His 2. Our, We, our
3. She, her, They 4. His, He, his

Exercise 3

Sentence	Subject Pronouns	Object Pronouns
Example: He saw me at school.	<i>He</i>	<i>me</i>
1. She likes him.	<i>She</i>	<i>him</i>
2. They gave it to us.	<i>They</i>	<i>it, us</i>
3. We should bring her.	<i>We</i>	<i>her</i>
4. When will we see it?	<i>we</i>	<i>it</i>
5. I think Nick will like it.	<i>I</i>	<i>it</i>
6. In March, I will visit them.	<i>I</i>	<i>them</i>
7. They know you and me very well.	<i>They</i>	<i>you, me</i>
8. Tomorrow, they are going to see her.	<i>They</i>	<i>her</i>

Exercise 4

- He is happy.
- I often talk to her.
- We are good students.
- They eat their lunches.
- Your earrings are pretty.
- Their hair is long and curly.

UNIT 3 p. 6

Simple Present

Exercise 1

1. am
2. Are
3. sings
4. are
5. is
6. is
7. ride
8. tastes

Exercise 2

1. don't
2. don't
3. doesn't
4. doesn't
5. don't
6. don't

Exercise 3

1. Do
2. Who
3. play
4. How
5. do
6. put

Exercise 4 (sample answers)

1. I'm at the library.
2. I get up at 7:30.
3. Yes, I do. / Yes, I usually eat breakfast.
4. My English teacher is Ms. Green.
5. I practice the piano after school.
6. I study seven subjects.

UNIT 4 p. 8

Nouns and Articles

Exercise 1

1. Is there any homework?
2. Please get some milk.
3. Traffic is bad on this street.
4. They have a lot of work to do.
5. He plays music on his computer.
6. I'm looking for food in the kitchen.
7. Money is not very important to her.
8. Pam will give you some information.

Exercise 2

1. the
2. a
3. a few
4. some
5. many
6. any

Exercise 3

1. an
2. a
3. an
4. an, a
5. an, a
6. A, an

Exercise 4

1. a
2. an
3. --
4. an
5. The
6. some
7. The
8. a

UNIT 5 p. 10

Present Progressive

Exercise 1

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. is walking | 2. is going |
| 3. are doing | 4. is taking |
| 5. are watching | 6. is thinking |
| 7. are playing | 8. are talking |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I see a tree now.
2. I'm sitting in my bedroom.
3. I smell perfume right now.
4. I'm writing with a pencil.
5. I have lunch at 12:30 every day.
6. I hear a dog barking right now.

Exercise 3

1. I'm not wearing a skirt.
2. He loves his grandfather.
3. She hears a loud noise.
4. What are you reading?
5. Is your sister making dinner?
6. The kitten sees a fish in the bowl.

Exercise 4

1. d 2. c 3. a 4. e 5. f 6. b

UNIT 6 p. 12

Simple Past

Exercise 1

- | | | | |
|------------|--------|------------|----------|
| 1. watched | 2. was | 3. arrived | 4. threw |
| 5. drank | 6. sat | 7. took | 8. put |

Exercise 2

1. Was her friend OK?
2. Did Nick score a goal?
3. What did you feed the dog?
4. They didn't play soccer yesterday.
5. We didn't go on vacation last year.
6. My grandmother didn't like the restaurant.

Exercise 3

1. Where did you see Liam?
2. Did it rain this morning?
3. The teacher gave us a short quiz.
4. John didn't see a shark at the beach.
5. I was asleep at six o'clock this morning.
6. Amy made dinner at five o'clock yesterday.

Exercise 4

- | | | |
|--------|-----------|--------|
| 1. was | 2. finish | 3. did |
| 4. was | 5. Were | 6. go |

UNIT 7 p. 14

Future

Exercise 1

1. is going to rain
2. is going to be
3. is going to teach
4. am not going to see
5. are going to study
6. are going to have
7. are not / aren't going to ask
8. is going to spend

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I'm going to be a doctor someday.
2. I may see a movie this weekend.
3. I'm going to watch TV tonight.
4. I might live in Tokyo in the future.
5. I'll get up at 7:00 tomorrow morning.
6. I might have chicken for dinner tomorrow.

Exercise 3

1. Are you going to be in the play?
2. Today is going to be a good day.
3. The school festival will be on May 15.
4. If we take a quiz today, I may not do well.
5. Mom and Dad are going to take us to a restaurant.
6. If you practice the piano more, you'll play better.

Exercise 4

1. b 2. e 3. f 4. a 5. d 6. c

UNIT 8 p. 16

Pronouns

Exercise 1

1. him 2. yours 3. Our 4. Whose
5. theirs 6. mine 7. hers 8. my

Exercise 2

1. these horses 2. this goat
3. those ideas 4. that picture
5. this key 6. this color
7. that shoe 8. those movies

Exercise 3

1. b 2. e 3. f 4. a 5. c 6. d

Exercise 4

1. Whose 2. it 3. himself
4. That 5. herself 6. Those, mine