

Review Test 3 (PR1 Units 9-12) 40 Questions

A. In each question, you will find a word or phrase missing. Four answer choices are given below each sentence. You must choose the best answer to complete the sentence.

1. The chef _____ many oranges each morning to make fresh juice.
 - a. fills
 - b. squeezes
 - c. floats
 - d. expects
2. Because of a smart and funny _____ plan, sales of this new yogurt have increased a lot.
 - a. marketing
 - b. mining
 - c. ingredient
 - d. expensive
3. It is a local tradition to wake up early on January 1 to watch the year's first _____.
 - a. sneeze
 - b. prosthetic
 - c. sunrise
 - d. sunset
4. Because Marie has a(n) _____ to insect stings, it is dangerous for her to be near bees and wasps.
 - a. allergy
 - b. layer
 - c. orbit
 - d. problem
5. What kind of _____ would you like for dinner—spaghetti, macaroni, or lasagna?
 - a. plastic
 - b. price
 - c. pollen
 - d. pasta
6. Blue eyes are common in Sweden, but they are _____ in China.
 - a. local
 - b. runny
 - c. rich
 - d. rare
7. My sister loves movies about _____ who travel to Mars or the moon.
 - a. astronauts
 - b. miners
 - c. companies
 - d. stations
8. Instead of sugar, try putting this _____ in your tea. It is sweeter and healthier than sugar.

- a. allergy
- b. orbit
- c. honey
- d. snack

9. With modern technology, _____ arms and legs for injured people are becoming stronger, lighter, and easier to use.

- a. prosthetic
- b. diamond
- c. unusual
- d. stationary

10. For many young people, the _____ of a new house is too high for them to afford.

- a. rare
- b. hard
- c. price
- d. tube

11. As the space satellite travels in its _____, it sends TV signals down to earth.

- a. float
- b. mine
- c. gravity
- d. orbit

12. Liam's eyes get red and itchy, and he starts to _____ when he is around cats.

- a. allergy
- b. sneeze
- c. find
- d. squeeze

13. The main _____ in this sauce is tomatoes, but there are also onions, peppers, and garlic.

- a. market
- b. ingredient
- c. pollen
- d. plastic

14. Because there is no gravity, astronauts _____ around inside the space station.

- a. cool
- b. expect
- c. video
- d. float

15. If you buy fruit from _____ farms instead of farms that are far away, you won't pollute the environment as much.

- a. local
- b. early
- c. rare
- d. diamond

B. Read the texts on the following pages. You will find a word or phrase missing in some of the sentences. Below each of the sentences, four answer choices are given. Select the most appropriate answer to complete the text.

With the recent popularity of 3D-printed foods, one _____ company held a contest for people to come up with unique shapes for its products. The shapes had to be 3D-printable and able to be _____ through a _____ no more than 1.5 mm wide. The three winners made pasta in the shape of roses, trees, and the moon. One day soon, you might see these in your _____ supermarket.

16. a. plastic
b. ingredient
c. price
d. pasta

17. a. squeezed
b. expected
c. priced
d. floated

18. a. layer
b. diamond
c. tube
d. kitchen

19. a. prosthetic
b. pollen
c. rare
d. local

Though the tradition began as a _____ strategy, _____ have become connected to marriage. However, these hard gems are also _____ for use in special tools. For example, they are used in drills and saws for very hard materials. Because diamonds are expensive stones, the _____ of these tools is also high.

20. a. sunrise
b. marketing
c. stationary
d. allergic

21. a. candies
b. orbits
c. nectars
d. diamonds

22. a. mined
b. orbited
c. sneezed
d. pressured

23. a. price
b. tube
c. cool
d. station

In July 2015, three _____ aboard the International Space Station (ISS) got ready

24. a. miners
b. printers
c. astronauts
d. students

to leave quickly in case some _____ space garbage crashed into the station.

25. a. prosthetic
b. nearby
c. sunset
d. runny

Unfortunately, the ISS shares its _____ around earth with a lot of old, broken

26. a. orbit
b. honey
c. yogurt
d. station

satellites. Usually, earth's _____ pulls this trash down to the surface of the

27. a. layer
b. sunrise
c. space
d. gravity

planet. But sometimes it can damage the ISS. Luckily, nothing happened this time.

From the start of the 21st century, many _____ farmers noticed that more and more

28. a. allergy
b. nectar
c. diamond
d. honey

of their bees were dying. Bees are important not only because they collect _____

29. a. snacks
b. nectar
c. ingredients
d. plastic

from flowers for these farmers, but also because they spread _____ to many

30. a. pasta
b. flowers
c. problems
d. pollen

different plants on different kinds of farms. This helps the crops on all farms to grow better.

Luckily for all farmers, the bee population seems to be increasing again.

C. In this part of the test, you will read a selection of texts, such as magazine and newspaper articles, letters, and advertisements. Each text is followed by several questions. Choose the correct answer to each.

How can you make two months' salary last forever?

Buy her the diamond engagement ring of her dreams: a once-in-a-lifetime gesture for a once-in-a-lifetime love.

Visit www.adiamondisforever.com to select a unique ring for your unique love. Watch your ring take shape as you select the perfect combination of cut, color, clarity, and carat.

Over **7,000** romantic designs to choose from!

Why not renew your vows and remind her how much she means to you?

Special Valentine's Day offer: Order a design from our website on February 14th and receive a 20% discount on all diamond rings.

Candy and flowers are gone tomorrow. Diamonds are forever.

31. Where would this advertisement most likely be found?

- a. In a cookbook
- b. In a men's fashion magazine
- c. In a geology textbook
- d. In a homes and gardens magazine

32. Where can men go to design a ring?

- a. To Valentine Street
- b. To a special store
- c. To a website
- d. To a bank

33. What is the benefit of buying a ring on February 14th?

- a. 20% off
- b. Two months' salary
- c. \$7,000 off rings
- d. Free Valentine's Day chocolates

Honey: Natural Food, Natural Medicine

The health benefits of honey have been known by traditional societies for thousands of years. Recently, modern medical research has confirmed and expanded upon this knowledge. First, honey is a sort of natural vaccine against some allergies. It can help to stop sneezing and runny noses. Second, honey can improve memory. It contains many antioxidants and it helps the body absorb calcium, both of which prevent cell damage in the brain. Third, honey works well at stopping coughs. As the thick syrup forms a sticky layer inside the throat, coughing slows or stops and many harmful bacteria are destroyed. Fourth, honey is an effective sleep aid. Taking honey at bedtime can lead to increased levels of melatonin, a hormone that helps people get deeper, longer sleep. Finally, honey can also help cuts and burns to heal. If applied directly on the injured skin, honey helps to kill bacteria that can cause infections.

34. According to the article, for how long have people known about the healthy aspects of honey?
- a. Thousands of years
 - b. Five hundred years
 - c. Four hundred years
 - d. Only recently
35. According to the article, how does honey stop coughs?
- a. By absorbing calcium
 - b. By helping cuts to heal
 - c. By increasing levels of melatonin
 - d. By forming a thick layer inside the throat
36. Which is a health benefit NOT mentioned in the article?
- a. Better eyesight
 - b. Better memory
 - c. Better sleep
 - d. Better healing
37. What does the article say about modern medical research?
- a. It proved that old ideas about honey were wrong.
 - b. It proved that honey is harmful to people's health.
 - c. It proved that honey is helpful to health in many ways.
 - d. It proved that melatonin can stop coughs.

From: yagha@nps.edu.com
To: chadfield@nasa.org
Date: Sept. 22
Subject: Questions about Space

Dear Mr. Hadfield,

My name is Yasmin Agha. I'm 12 years old, and I'm in the sixth grade at Nelson Public School. I want to ask you some questions about being an astronaut. First, what is it like being in space? Is it fun? Is it lonely? Second, how do you sleep in space? And how do you know when it's time to go to bed? Third, what do you eat in space? Do you eat astronaut's ice cream? Mr. Yang, our science teacher, brought some astronaut's ice cream to class. It tastes really good!

Thank you for reading my email. I want to be an astronaut, too.

Yasmin

From: chadfield@nasa.org
To: yagha@nps.edu.com
Date: Sept 24
Subject: Re: Questions about Space

Hi Yasmin,

Thank you for your questions about my job. Being an astronaut is not always easy, but I love my job. I think you too can be an astronaut in the future if you work hard. Here are some answers to your questions:

1. Being in space is exciting, fun, interesting, and beautiful. But sometimes it is lonely and the work is hard.

2. Sleeping in space is very different from sleeping on earth. There is no gravity here, so we float around. When we sleep, we have to tie ourselves to a wall or bed so we can sleep in one place. Each astronaut has his or her own time to go to sleep because night and day here are not like on earth. To wake up, Mission Control on earth starts playing special music for us.

3. Eating in space is like eating when you go camping. We eat many of the same foods here as we do on earth, but they are all in bags so the food doesn't float around. We don't eat astronaut's ice cream, but I tried that when I was in school, too. I agree—it's delicious!

I hope this answers all your questions. If you have more, just send me another email.

See you in space some day!

Chris Hadfield

38. What does Chris Hadfield do?

- a. He is a student.
- b. He is an astronaut.
- c. He is a chef.
- d. He is a reporter.

39. What can be inferred about Chris Hadfield?

- a. He enjoys talking about his job.
- b. He does not like normal ice cream.
- c. He has been to the moon.
- d. He is Yasmin's father.

40. Where does Yasmin go to school?

- a. NASA Public School
- b. Mission Control
- c. Agha Academy
- d. Nelson Public School