

Class

Name

Unit 1

A. Target Words

decade: *n.* a period of ten years

facial: *adj.* having to do with the face

humanoid: *adj.* having human characteristics or a human form

interact: *v.* to talk or do things with others

marvel: *v.* to feel wonder, surprise, or great interest; to be amazed

note: *n.* a key of an instrument, such as a piano or organ

reproduce: *v.* to make something that is similar or the same as something else

resemble: *v.* to be like or look like

robotics: *n.* the science or business of making robots

span: *v.* to reach across; to be as wide as

B. Extra Words

audience: *n.* the people who attend a performance

difference: *n.* the quality that makes one person or thing unlike another

expression: *n.* the act of making your thoughts, feelings, etc. known by speech, writing, or some other method

length: *n.* the distance from one end of something to the other end

performance: *n.* an activity (such as singing a song or acting in a play) that a person or group does to entertain an audience

pick: *v.* to choose or select (someone or something) from a group

progress: *n.* the process of improving or developing something over a period of time

reach: *n.* the distance that you can stretch your arm to touch, pick up, or grab something

shape: *n.* the form or outline of an object

size: *n.* the total amount of physical space that a person or thing occupies

Unit 2

A. Target Words

chain: *n.* a group of companies owned by the same leader or manager

chopped: *adj.* cut into very small pieces

contain: *v.* to have inside or to include

grill: *v.* to cook food over an open fire using a grill

lean: *adj.* having little or no fat (in meat)

mixture: *n.* several different things together

popular: *adj.* liked or approved of by many

rare: *adj.* cooked only a little

raw: *adj.* uncooked

unhealthy: *adj.* not good for people's health

B. Extra Words

between: *conj.* in the space that separates (two things or people)

ground: *v.* reducing to small pieces or particles by pounding or abrading

meat: *n.* the flesh of an animal used as food

quality: *n.* how good or bad something is

restaurant: *n.* a place where you can buy and eat a meal

sauce: *n.* a thick liquid that is eaten with or on food to add flavor to it

shape: *n.* the form or outline of an object

topping: *n.* a food that is added to the top of another food

patty: *n.* a small, flat cake of chopped food

wish: *v.* to want (something) to be true or to happen

Unit 3

A. Target Words

dialect: *n.* a form of a language from a certain area

different: *adj.* unlike, not the same

government: *n.* the group of people who lead a country

kingdom: *n.* a community ruled over by a king or queen

local: *adj.* existing in or belonging to the area; nearby the topic area

own: *adj.* belonging to oneself

part: *n.* one of many pieces or sections of a larger thing

province: *n.* a large section of a country which has its own administration

sometimes: *adv.* occasionally, less than always and more than never

unite: *v.* to join together and act as a group

B. Extra Words

ask: *v.* to say or write something to someone as a way of gaining information

country: *n.* an area of land that is controlled by its own government

divide: *v.* to separate (something) into two or more parts or pieces

however: *adv.* on the other hand; in contrast

join: *v.* to come together with (something)

nearly: *adv.* almost but not quite

part: *n.* one of the pieces, sections, qualities, etc, that make or form something

president: *n.* the head of the government in some countries

Republic of Eire: *n.* the Southern part of Ireland

speak: *v.* to talk to someone

Unit 4

A. Target Words

column: *n.* a tall piece of stone that holds up a building

curve: *n.* a line that is not straight but bends like a circle

design: *v.* to plan how something will be built or what it will look like

form: *n.* the shape of something or the way it appears

influence: *v.* to affect how someone thinks about or does something

material: *n.* what something is made out of

mold: *v.* to give something such as clay or dough a shape with your hands

mosaic: *n.* a picture that is made out of smaller pieces of stone

organic: *adj.* natural, found in nature, not made or done by people

sharp: *adj.* ending in a point or an angle

B. Extra Words

architect: *n.* a person who designs buildings

beautiful: *adj.* having beauty

clay: *n.* a heavy, sticky material from the earth that is made into different shapes and that becomes hard when it is baked or dried

ensure: *v.* to make (something) sure, certain, or safe

famous: *adj.* known or recognized by very many people

match: *v.* to be suited to appear or work with something in a pleasing manner

natural: *adj.* coming from nature

statue: *n.* a figure usually of a person or animal that is made from stone, metal, etc.

surrounding: *n.* the environment around someone or something

unusual: *adj.* not normal or usual

Unit 5

A. Target Words

equal: *adj.* the same, not more or less than

especially: *adv.* particularly; for a specific purpose

invent: *v.* to design and create a new or improved product

modern: *adj.* relating to the present time

partly: *adv.* in some degree, not completely

pedal: *n.* a part to push with your feet to make the bicycle move

prefer: *v.* to like more; to rather choose one over another

transportation: *n.* a way of moving from one place to another

upright: *adj.* straight up and down in position; vertical

vehicle: *n.* any device used for transportation

B. Extra Words

chain: *n.* a series of usually metal links or rings that are connected to each other in a line and used for supporting heavy things, for holding things together, for decoration, etc.

cost: *n.* the price of something

create: *v.* to make or produce (something)

eventually: *adv.* at some later time

gear: *n.* a toothed wheel which is part of a machine

important: *adj.* having serious meaning or worth

inventor: *n.* a person who creates new things

popular: *adj.* liked or enjoyed by many people

practical: *adj.* relating to what is real rather than to what is possible or imagined

support: *v.* to agree with or approve of (someone or something)

Unit 6

A. Target Words

custom: *n.* behavior which is usual to a particular society or person

emperor: *n.* a king who rules many countries

ingredient: *n.* a part of a mixture that makes a whole, especially when cooking

invade: *v.* to enter with an army to take power and land

manufacture: *v.* to make or produce by hand or machinery, especially on a large scale

on occasion: *exp.* sometimes but not frequently; occasionally

process: *n.* a series of actions in order to achieve a particular result

pudding: *n.* a thick, sweet dessert made with flour, milk, eggs, and flavoring

roast: *v.* to cook by direct exposure to dry heat, like in an oven

treat: *n.* a delicious food given or eaten as a reward

B. Extra Words

crack: *v.* to break (something) so that there are lines in its surface but it is usually not separated into pieces

drink: *n.* a liquid that you can drink

dry: *v.* to remove liquid or water from something

general: *n.* a military officer with a very high rank

ingredient: *n.* one of the things that are used to make a food, product, etc.

mean: *v.* to have (a particular meaning)

share: *v.* to have or use (something) with others

shell: *n.* the hard outer covering of an animal, insect, etc. that protects it
use: *v.* to do something with (an object, machine, person, method, etc.) in order to accomplish a task, do an activity, etc.
welcome: *v.* to greet someone who has just arrived somewhere in a friendly and warm manner

Unit 7

A. Target Words

dividend: *n.* rewards given as a result of an action
eager: *adj.* very interested and excited; enthusiastic
elderly: *adj.* old
identify: *v.* to understand because you share the same feelings
immerse: *v.* to fill or cover with; to be fully involved in
knight: *n.* a title of honor given to a member of a king's army
meager: *adj.* a small amount; barely enough
ridiculous: *adj.* silly, not making sense
royalties: *n.* money paid to an author for each book that is sold
support: *n.* the things someone needs to survive

B. Extra Words

adventure: *n.* an exciting or dangerous experience
army: *n.* a large group of soldiers organized to fight battles on land
childhood: *n.* the period of time when a person is a child
early: *adj.* at or near the beginning of a period of time or a process, activity, series, etc.
excitement: *n.* a feeling of eager enthusiasm and interest
however: *adv.* on the other hand; in contrast
inspire: *v.* to make (someone) want to do something
prove: *v.* to show the existence, truth, or correctness of (something) by using evidence, logic, etc.
soldier: *n.* a person who is in the military
teach: *v.* to give lessons about (a particular subject) to a person or group

Unit 8

A. Target Words

brain: *n.* an organ that controls the body and enables it to think and feel

even though: *conj.* in spite of some fact being true; although

however: *adv.* on the other hand; in contrast

interpretation: *n.* an informed opinion about what something means

nightmare: *n.* a bad or frightening dream

probably: *adv.* likely to be true; with a greater than 50% chance of happening

rapid: *adj.* extremely fast

remember: *v.* to think about again; to not forget

specific: *adj.* clearly defined or identified

suggest: *v.* to offer ideas you believe might be true

B. Extra Words

certain: *adj.* not having any doubt about something

chase: *v.* to follow and try to catch

meaning: *n.* the idea that is represented by a word, phrase, etc.

possible: *adj.* able to be done

scientist: *n.* a person who is trained in a science and whose job involves doing scientific research or solving scientific problems

sleep: *n.* the natural state of rest during which your eyes are closed and you become unconscious

strong: *adj.* having great physical power and ability

train: *v.* to give instruction to (someone)

unhappy: *adj.* not happy

write: *v.* to produce (a written document, agreement, rule, etc.) by writing

Unit 9

A. Target Words

consist: *v.* to be made up or composed of

dairy: *n.* foods, such as butter and cheese, made from milk
diet: *n.* all the food and drink someone regularly consumes
fat: *n.* the oily or greasy part of a food
fiber: *n.* parts of plants that your body cannot digest
nutritional: *adj.* related to contents of food that help you to remain healthy
overweight: *adj.* above a normal or healthy weight
plenty: *pron.* a large amount; more than enough
recent: *adj.* having happened not long ago
staple: *n.* food that is important to people's everyday lives

B. Extra Words

become: *v.* to begin to be or come to be something specified
consist: *v.* to have (something) as an essential or main part
diet: *n.* the food that a person or animal usually eats
fresh: *adj.* newly produced, made, gathered, etc.
include: *v.* to have (someone or something) as part of a group or total
junk food: *n.* food that is not good for your health because it contains high amounts of fat or sugar
particular: *adj.* special or more than usual
snack: *n.* a small amount of food eaten between meals
traditional: *adj.* not new, different, or modern
value: *n.* something's worth or usefulness in comparison with other things

Unit 10

A. Target Words

disease: *n.* an illness that prevents animals or plants from being healthy
habitat: *n.* the natural environment of an animal or plant
hunt: *v.* to follow and try to kill for food or sport
insect: *n.* a small, six-legged animal such as a fly or ant
mammal: *n.* a kind of animal that gives birth to babies and feeds them with milk
marsupial: *n.* a kind of animal whose females carry their babies in a pouch
planet: *n.* Earth; a world /

reason: *n.* an explanation for why something happens; a cause

risk: *n.* the chance of loss as a result of some hazard

species: *n.* a class of similar plants or animals

B. Extra Words

actual: *adj.* real and not merely possible or imagined

dangerous: *adj.* involving possible injury, harm, or death

disappear: *v.* to stop being visible

endanger: *v.* to cause (someone or something) to be in a dangerous place or situation

extinct: *adj.* no longer existing

famous: *adj.* having fame

giant: *adj.* much larger or more powerful than normal

pollution: *n.* the action or process of making land, water, air, etc. dirty and not safe or suitable to use

protect: *v.* to keep someone or something safe from injury, damage, or loss

tusk: *n.* a very long, large tooth that sticks out of the mouth of an animal

Unit 11

A. Target Words

century: *n.* one hundred years

character: *n.* an attribute or trait that makes someone or something unique

common: *adj.* found in large numbers; happening often

increasingly: *adv.* becoming greater or more common

lifestyle: *n.* a particular way of living of a person or group

national: *adj.* relating to a nation or country

teenager: *n.* someone between thirteen and nineteen years old

traveler: *n.* a person who visits various places around the world

unique: *adj.* the only one of its kind; unlike anything or anyone else

wedding: *n.* a ceremony to marry two people

B. Extra Words

business: *n.* work that is part of a job

chain: *n.* a series or group of things or people that are connected to each other in some way

completely: *adv.* in every way and manner possible

enjoy: *v.* to take pleasure in (something)

explore: *v.* to look at (something) in a careful way to learn more about it

look: *v.* to direct your eyes in a particular direction

modern: *adj.* of or relating to the present time or the recent past

similar: *adj.* almost the same as someone or something else

tourist: *n.* a person who travels to a place for pleasure

wear: *v.* to use or have (something) as clothing

Unit 12

A. Target Words

boast: *v.* to talk so proudly that others may find it irritating

bury: *v.* to put something into a hole and cover it with earth

comprise: *v.* to include or contain

crown: *v.* to place a crown on to officially make king or queen

locate: *v.* to be in a place

parliament: *n.* the legislative body of the major political unit within Great Britain

railway: *n.* a railroad that runs within a small area

royal: *adj.* something connected with a king, queen, or their family

tube: *n.* the underground railway line in London

visit: *v.* to travel to a place for an amount of time

B. Extra Words

attraction: *n.* something interesting or enjoyable that people want to visit, see, or do

capital: *adj.* having the main offices of a government

major: *adj.* very important

million: *n.* the number 1,000,000

official: *adj.* of or relating to the job or work of someone in a position of authority

outlying: *adj.* far away from the center of a place

palace: *n.* the official home of a king, queen, president, etc.

permanently: *adv.* lasting or continuing for a very long time or forever

population: *n.* the number of people who live in a place

travel: *v.* to go on a trip or journey : to go to a place and especially one that is far away

Unit 13

A. Target Words

addicted: *adj.* being unable to stop using or doing something

cause: *v.* to make happen

colony: *n.* a country started and controlled by another country

evidence: *n.* a proof showing something is either true or false

export: *n.* something that is shipped to other regions or countries for sale or trade

history: *n.* an established record of; background; past

medicine: *n.* something used to treat an illness or disease

pipe: *n.* a device used for smoking

smoke: *v.* to inhale the fumes of burning plant material such as tobacco

sniff: *v.* to smell or breathe in quickly through the nose

B. Extra Words

discover: *v.* to see, find, or become aware of (something) for the first time

especially: *adv.* more than usually

important: *adj.* having serious meaning or worth

income: *n.* money that is earned from work, investments, business, etc.

long: *adj.* extending a great distance from one end to the other end: not short

nicotine: *n.* a poisonous substance in tobacco that makes it difficult for people to stop smoking cigarettes

plant: *n.* a living thing that grows in the ground, usually has leaves or flowers, and needs sun and water to survive

purpose: *n.* the reason why something is done or used : the aim or intention of something

reason: *n.* a statement or fact that explains why something is the way it is, why

someone does, thinks, or says something, or why someone behaves a certain way
success: *n.* the fact of getting or achieving wealth, respect, or fame

Unit 14

A. Target Words

aptly: *adv.* in a suitable manner; appropriately

comedic: *adj.* having to do with comedy

constraint: *n.* a limit or restriction

cyber: *adj.* relating to the Internet and technology

donation: *n.* something, often money or goods, given to help others

obtain: *v.* to get something usually by effort

persuade: *v.* to convince; to make someone agree

planned: *adj.* arranged to produce an effect

progress: *v.* to move forward in position or time

talent: *n.* a natural ability

B. Extra Words

ability: *n.* the power or skill to do something

artistic: *adj.* relating to art or artists

busker: *n.* a person who play music in a public place in order to earn money from people who are passing by

carefully: *adv.* using care

encourage: *v.* to make (someone) more determined, hopeful, or confident

entertainment: *n.* amusement or pleasure that comes from watching a performer, playing a game, etc.

influence: *v.* to have an effect over them

technology: *n.* the use of science in industry, engineering, etc. to invent useful things or to solve problems

wait: *v.* to stay in a place until an expected event happens, until someone arrives, until it is your turn to do something, etc.

walk: *v.* to move with your legs at a speed that is slower than running

Unit 15

A. Target Words

abalone: *n.* a shellfish that has mother-of-pearl inside its shell

criminal: *n.* a person who commits a crime

demand: *n.* the degree to which people want to buy, do, or eat something

expert: *n.* a person who is very skilled or knowledgeable

famous: *adj.* very well known

orphanage: *n.* a place where orphans, children who do not have parents, live and are looked after

prize: *n.* something that is won

situation: *n.* the state of something with respect to certain circumstances or conditions

smuggle: *v.* to illegally take or bring things out of or into a place

supply: *n.* the quantity of goods and services that is available to buy

B. Extra Words

cook: *v.* to prepare (food) for eating especially by using heat

delicious: *adj.* very pleasant to taste

dish: *n.* an item such as a plate or bowl used for serving food

expensive: *adj.* costing a lot of money

manager: *n.* a person who controls and runs a business or group

owner: *n.* a person or group that owns something

prepare: *v.* to make (someone or something) ready for some activity, purpose, use, etc.

snail: *n.* a small animal that lives in a shell that it carries on its back, that moves very slowly, and that can live in water or on land

steal: *v.* to take (something that does not belong to you) in a way that is wrong or illegal

wash: *v.* to clean (something) with water and usually soap

Unit 16

A. Target Words

catch: *v.* to capture with a net or trap

equipment: *n.* tools needed or used for a particular purpose

exist: *v.* to be real or living

good: *adj.* having a satisfactory or pleasing appearance

hope: *v.* to wish for; to want something to happen

include: *v.* to contain; to have as a part of

mystery: *n.* something that is not understood or is puzzling

prehistoric: *adj.* from a time before information was written down; very old

submarine: *n.* ship that can travel below the surface of water

thousands: *adj.* a number greater than two or three thousand

B. Extra Words

animal: *n.* a living thing that is not a human being or plant

attraction: *n.* something interesting or enjoyable that people want to visit, see, or do

camera: *n.* a device that is used for taking photographs or for making movies, television programs, etc.

deep: *adj.* having a large distance to the bottom from the surface or highest point

dinosaur: *n.* one of many reptiles that lived on Earth millions of years ago

lake: *n.* a large area of water that is surrounded by land

monster: *n.* a strange or horrible imaginary creature

nearby: *adj.* not far away

photograph: *n.* a picture made by a camera

prove: *v.* to show the existence, truth, or correctness of (something) by using evidence, logic, etc.

Unit 17

A. Target Words

accompany: *v.* to play or sing along with another

come from: *phrasal v.* to be from a certain place

part of: *exp.* one of many pieces or sections of a larger thing

pleasant: *adj.* nice, enjoyable, or attractive

pluck: *v.* to quickly pull strings with your fingers so they make a sound

related: *adj.* connected as a result of some similarity in type; sharing a common ancestor

rely on: *phrasal v.* to depend on; to need

solo: *n.* a piece of music or a dance performed by only one person

take over: *phrasal v.* to replace as dominant

widely: *adv.* across a wide area; commonly

B. Extra Words

always: *adv.* at all times

bow: *n.* a tool that is used for playing a violin or similar musical instrument and that is made of a thin stick of wood with its ends connected by stretched pieces of hair or fiber

century: *n.* a period of 100 years

difficult: *adj.* not easy

distinctive: *adj.* having a quality or characteristic that makes a person or thing different from others

easily: *adv.* without difficulty

instrument: *n.* a device that is used to make music

lute: *n.* a musical instrument with strings that resembles a guitar and that was played especially in past centuries

popularity: *n.* the state of being liked, enjoyed, accepted, or done by a large number of people

worldwide: *adj.* happening or existing in all parts of the world

Unit 18

A. Target Words

consumer: *n.* a person who buys, eats, or uses goods and services

devastate: *v.* to destroy; to damage strongly

engineer: *v.* to change the (genetic) structure of something; to plan and create

extinct: *adj.* no longer living or existing

lyrics: *n.* the words to a song

pesticide: *n.* a chemical that kill pests that can damage crops

proclaim: *v.* to say, state, or announce publicly

replacement: *n.* a person or thing that takes the place of another

resistant: *adj.* able to not be harmed by something

tropical: *adj.* of, relating to, or used in the tropics

B. Extra Words

disease: *n.* an illness that affects a person, animal, or plant

elsewhere: *adv.* in or to another place

fear: *v.* to be afraid of

fortunately: *adv.* used to say that something good or lucky has happened

hurry: *v.* to move, act, or go quickly

pleasing: *adj.* good in a way that gives pleasure or enjoyment: attractive or appealing

shelf: *n.* a flat board which is attached to a wall, frame, etc. and on which objects can be placed

silly: *adj.* having or showing a lack of thought, understanding, or good judgment: foolish or stupid

subtropical: *adj.* relating to or living in an area that is close to tropical parts of the world

worry: *v.* to think about problems or fears

Unit 19

A. Target Words

appreciate: *v.* to recognize the good qualities of /

disused: *adj.* no longer used

foreman: *n.* a person who is in charge of a group of workers

impressive: *adj.* deserving attention, admiration, or respect

inspiration: *n.* someone or something that gives you ideas for doing something

intellectual: *adj.* a well-educated person who enjoys serious study and thought

lively: *adj.* very active and energetic

modest: *adj.* not too proud or confident about yourself or what you can do

narrator: *n.* a person who tells a story

novel: *n.* a long written story about real or imaginary characters and events

B. Extra Words

classic: *adj.* used to describe something that has been popular for a long time

describe: *v.* to say what something or someone is like

exaggerate: *v.* to think of or describe something as larger or greater than it really is

friendship: *n.* the state of being friends

novel: *n.* a long written story usually about imaginary characters and events

past: *n.* an earlier time

reserved: *adj.* tending to avoid becoming close with others in a social situation

ultimately: *adv.* at the end of a process, period of time, etc.

unlikely: *adj.* not likely — used to say that something probably will not happen or is not true

while: *conj.* during the time that

Unit 20

A. Target Words

attraction: *n.* a place or thing that many people are interested in

collection: *n.* a group of similar things gathered over time, usually as a hobby

destroy: *v.* to ruin; to damage completely

housekeeper: *n.* a person who cooks, cleans, and looks after another's house

inherit: *v.* to receive from someone who has died

marry: *v.* to take another as a spouse

modeling: *n.* the act of making small copies of things using some material

museum: *n.* a place that holds objects of historical, artistic, or scientific importance

permanent: *adj.* unchanging or very long lasting

skilled: *adj.* having knowledge; having mastered something

B. Extra Words

assistant: *n.* a person who helps someone

contain: *v.* to have (something) inside

doctor: n. a person who is trained and licensed to treat sick and injured people

greatest: adj. being the most enjoyable or wonderful

including: v. having (someone or something) as part of a group or total

move: v. to go to a different place to live

museum: n. a building in which interesting and valuable things are collected and shown to the public

rebuild: v. to build (something) again after it has been damaged or destroyed

similar: adj. almost the same as someone or something else

visit: v. to go somewhere to spend time with (someone, such as a friend or relative)