

**Class**

**Name**

### Unit 1

#### A. Target Words

**conservation:** *n.* the careful use of natural resources (such as trees, oil, and water) to prevent them from being lost or wasted

**eco-friendly:** *adj.* not harmful to the environment

**efficient:** *adj.* capable of producing desired results without wasting materials, time, or energy

**elevate:** *v.* to lift up

**eliminate:** *v.* to remove or take away

**impact:** *n.* an effect or influence

**natural:** *adj.* existing in nature and not produced or caused by people

**pollution:** *n.* the process of making land, water, air, etc., dirty and not safe or suitable to use

**promote:** *v.* to support or encourage

**protect:** *v.* to keep something safe from harm, damage, or loss

**sustainable:** *adj.* involving the use of natural products and energy in a way that does not harm the Environment

#### B. Extra Words

**environment:** *n.* the natural world

**forest:** *n.* a thick growth of trees and bushes that covers a large area

**hydroelectric:** *adj.* of or relating to the production of electricity by using machines that are powered by moving water

**prevent:** *v.* to stop (something) from happening or existing

**mainly:** *adj.* most important

**product:** *n.* something that is made or grown to be sold or used

**provide:** *v.* to make (something) available: to supply (something that is wanted or needed)

**roof:** *n.* the cover or top of a building, vehicle, etc.

**solar:** *adj.* of or relating to the sun  
**unique:** *adj.* very special or unusual

## Unit 2

### A. Target Words

**celebrate:** *v.* to mark a special event or to mark success with happiness  
**discover:** *v.* to find out, either by accident or by searching  
**display:** *n.* an exhibition or show  
**festival:** *n.* a group of shows that include art, acting, singing, and dancing  
**gunpowder:** *n.* a dry explosive substance used to propel projectiles from guns  
**Independence Day:** *n.* a legal US holiday celebrating Declaration of Independence  
**occasion:** *n.* a special time or event  
**ordinary:** *adj.* normal; not special or different  
**scare:** *v.* to frighten or fill with fear  
**search:** *v.* to look for; to try to find  
**substance:** *n.* a material; a solid, powder, liquid, or gas with particular properties

### B. Extra Words

**ancient:** *adj.* having lived or existed for a very long time  
**contain:** *v.* to have (something) inside  
**firework:** *n.* a small device that explodes to make a display of light and noise  
**historian:** *n.* a person who studies or writes about history  
**ingredient:** *n.* one of the things that are used to make a food, product, etc.  
**invent:** *v.* to create or produce (something useful) for the first time  
**invention:** *n.* the process of creating a new device or idea  
**medicine:** *n.* a substance that is used in treating disease or relieving pain and that is usually in the form of a pill or a liquid  
**respect:** *v.* to treat or deal with (something that is good or valuable) in a proper way  
**skill:** *n.* the ability to do something that comes from training, experience, or practice

## Unit 3

### A. Target Words

**automobile:** *n.* a car, van, or truck

**avoid:** *v.* to stay away from

**differ:** *v.* to be different from

**diverge:** *v.* to move in a different direction or be separate

**general:** *adj.* topically broad, not considering details

**grammatically:** *adv.* relating to the correct use of grammar

**idiom:** *n.* an expression in which each word separately has different meanings from the whole meaning

**limited:** *adj.* not very much in amount, range, or degree

**pronunciation:** *n.* the way people say a word

**separate:** *adj.* different; distinct

**vocabulary:** *n.* a collection of words in a language

## **B. Extra Words**

**few:** *adj.* not many

**item:** *n.* an individual thing: a separate part or thing

**change:** *v.* to become different

**hood:** *n.* the movable metal covering over the engine of an automobile

**interestingly:** *adv.* attracting your attention and making you want to learn more about something or to be involved in something: not dull or boring

**similarly:** *adv.* in almost the same way

**spelling :** *n.* the act of forming words from letters

**topic:** *n.* someone or something that people talk or write about

**truck:** *n.* a vehicle that carries things

**trunk:** *n.* the enclosed space in the back of a car for carrying things

## **Unit 4**

### **A. Target Words**

**artificial:** *adj.* created by human beings, not natural

**automatically:** *adv.* without needing human control

**content:** *n.* text, videos, or pictures shared on the Internet

**developer:** *n.* a person who creates a new product

**focus:** *v.* to give attention or importance to

**growth:** *n.* the process of growing or increasing; the amount of increase

**image:** *n.* the way that people think about a person or company

**intelligence:** *n.* the ability to learn and think

**perceive:** *v.* to think about something in a particular way

**programmer:** *n.* a person who creates computer programs

**sort:** *v.* to put things in different groups or in a particular order

## **B. Extra Words**

**billion:** *n.* the number 1,000,000,000

**create:** *v.* to make or produce (something): to cause (something new) to exist

**imagine:** *v.* to think of or create (something that is not real) in your mind

**industry:** *n.* the process of making products by using machinery and factories

**marketing:** *n.* the activities that are involved in making people aware of a company's products, making sure that the products are available to be bought, etc.

**medical:** *adj.* of or relating to the treatment of diseases and injuries

**mobile:** *n.* a small telephone that people can take with them and use outside their homes

**replace:** *v.* to be used instead of (something)

**technology:** *n.* the use of science in industry, engineering, etc. to invent useful things or to solve problems

**write:** *v.* to create (a computer program)

## **Unit 5**

### **A. Target Words**

**Aborigine:** *n.* people originally native to the land

**claim:** *v.* to take as one's own

**coastal:** *adj.* near a coast, where land and sea meet

**colonization:** *n.* the act of a country spreading to a new area or territory by allowing its people to settle there

**continent:** *n.* one of seven very large areas of land, such as Africa or Asia

**desert:** *n.* a large area where there is almost no water, rain, or plants

**interior:** *n.* the inside of an area

**island:** *n.* a usually small area of land surrounded on all sides by water

**migrate:** *v.* to move from one place to another

**platypus:** *n.* a small animal from Australia whose young are born from eggs

**settlement:** *n.* a place where people have come and built homes

## **B. Extra Words**

**begin:** *v.* to do the first part of an action: to start doing something

**compare:** *v.* to say that (something) is similar *to* something

**Dutch:** *n.* the people of the Netherlands

**planet:** *n.* a large, round object in space (such as the Earth) that travels around a star

**population:** *n.* the number of people who live in a place

**result:** *n.* something that is caused by something else that happened or was done before

**river:** *n.* a large natural flow of water that crosses an area of land and goes into an ocean, a lake, etc.

**square:** *adj.* having a measurement that is the result of multiplying the length by the width

**strange:** *adj.* different from what is usual, normal, or expected

**venomous:** *adj.* capable of putting poison or venom into another animal's body usually by biting or stinging it

## Unit 6

### A. Target Words

**ancient:** *adj.* belonging to the distant past

**competitive:** *adj.* having a strong desire to win or be the best at something

**debate:** *n.* a discussion about a subject on which people have opposing views

**derive:** *v.* to have as a source,

**international:** *adj.* referring or relating to two or more nations

**invention:** *n.* the creation of a new device or idea

**mention:** *v.* to refer to or speak about

**origin:** *n.* the beginning, cause, or source of something

**text:** *n.* a written work about some topic

**to the contrary:** *exp.* with the opposite meaning or implication

**trace:** *v.* to follow or study the development of something

### B. Extra Words

**argue:** *v.* to give reasons for or against something: to say or write things in order to change someone's opinion about what is true, what should be done, etc.

**clear:** *adj.* not causing or allowing doubt

**evidence:** *n.* something which shows that something else exists or is true

**exact:** *adj.* fully and completely correct or accurate

**originate:** *v.* to begin to exist

**play:** *v.* to do activities for fun or enjoyment

**popularity:** *n.* the state of being liked, enjoyed, accepted, or done by a large number of people

**reference:** *n.* something (such as a book, dictionary, encyclopedia, etc.) that people can look at or in to find information about something

**root:** *n.* the basic cause, source, or origin of something

**state:** *v.* to express (something) formally in speech or writing

## Unit 7

### A. Target Words

**base:** *v.* to start or organize on a foundation

**border:** *n.* the edge of a country

**conference:** *n.* a meeting organized on a particular subject

**confusion:** *n.* the state of being puzzled or unclear

**devise:** *v.* to invent a plan, system, or machine

**engineer:** *n.* a person who runs or is in charge of a train

**extend:** *v.* to stretch out; to draw out to the full length

**longitude:** *n.* distance to the west or east of a line passing through Greenwich

**meridian:** *n.* any north-south line on world maps

**timetable:** *n.* a list of the times when buses, trains, and planes are expected to leave or arrive

**zone:** *n.* an area of land

### B. Extra Words

**backward:** *v.* to or toward what is behind

**cause:** *v.* something or someone that produces an effect, result, or condition

**distance:** *n.* the amount of space between two places or things

**forward:** *v.* toward the front

**officially:** *adv.* of or relating to the job or work of someone in a position of authority

**organize:** *v.* to arrange and plan (an event or activity)

**railway:** *n.* a system of tracks on which trains travel

**representative:** *n.* a member of the House of Representatives of the U.S. Congress or of a state government

**suggest:** *v.* to mention (something) as a possible thing to be done, used, thought about, etc.

**wherever:** *adv.* in what place

## Unit 8

### A. Target Words

**available:** *adj.* ready for use

**benefit:** *n.* an advantage; a helpful result

**circulation:** *n.* the movement of blood through the body

**commercial:** *adj.* related to buying and selling things

**cultivation:** *n.* the act of cultivating; the process of developing crops or plants

**export:** *v.* to send a product to be sold in another country

**illegal:** *adj.* not allowed by law

**medicinal:** *adj.* having medicine-like effects that can treat illnesses

**regard:** *v.* to think of or consider

**stress:** *n.* worry

**verify:** *v.* to check if something is true by careful investigation

### B. Extra Words

**balance:** *n.* a state in which different things have equal importance or amounts

**demand:** *n.* the strong desire that customers have for a certain product or service

**discover:** *v.* to see, find, or become aware of (something) for the first time

**general:** *adj.* topically broad, not considering details

**grow:** *v.* to cause or help plants to develop and get bigger

**improve:** *v.* to make (something) better

**international:** *adj.* involving two or more countries

**popular:** *adj.* liked or enjoyed by many people

**promote:** *v.* to help (something) happen, develop, or increase

**rare:** *adj.* not common or usual

## Unit 9

### A. Target Words

**basis:** *n.* something from which another thing develops or can develop

**brand:** *n.* a kind or make; a specific type of a product

**chew:** *v.* to use teeth to cut food into small pieces before swallowing

**produce:** *v.* to make or create

**quencher:** *n.* something that you drink to stop being thirsty

**refuge:** *n.* shelter or protection from danger or hardship

**resin:** *n.* a thick, sticky substance that is produced by some trees

**sap:** *n.* the watery liquid in all trees

**sapodilla tree:** *n.* a long-lived, evergreen tree native to southern Mexico, Central America, and the Caribbean

**sticky:** *adj.* tending to stick

**vending machine:** *n.* a machine from which one can buy things like snacks or drinks

## **B. Extra Words**

**ancient:** *adj.* very old

**archaeologist:** *n.* a science researcher who deals with past human life and activities by studying the bones, tools, etc, of ancient people

**derive:** *v.* to take or get (something) from (something else)

**discover:** *v.* to see, find, or become aware of (something) for the first time

**indeed:** *adv.* without any question — used to stress the truth of a statement

**manufacture:** *n.* to make (something) usually in large amounts by using machines

**modern:** *adj.* of or relating to the present time or the recent past

**persuade:** *v.* to cause (someone) to do something by asking, arguing, or giving reasons

**prehistoric:** *adj.* of, relating to, or existing in the time before people could write

**settle:** *v.* to make new land home

## **Unit 10**

### **A. Target Words**

**acknowledge:** *v.* to agree or accept something is true or exists

**bank:** *n.* the higher ground, especially along the sides of a river

**certificate:** *n.* an official document showing particular facts are true

**comedy:** *n.* a play or movie with humorous characters and plot

**considerable:** *adj.* great in amount or degree

**documentary:** *adj.* relating to or as shown by documents

**fame:** *n.* the state of being very well-known

**fortune:** *n.* a large amount of wealth

**playwright:** *n.* a person who writes plays

**suspicion:** *n.* a doubt; an idea that something is likely not true

**tragedy:** *n.* a play that is serious and has a sad ending



## B. Extra Words

**attend:** *v.* to go to and be present at (an event, meeting, etc.)

**enjoy:** *v.* to take pleasure in (something)

**generally:** *adv.* in a general way

**grammar:** *n.* the set of rules that explain how words are used in a language

**marry:** *v.* to become the husband or wife of (someone)

**play:** *n.* a piece of writing that tells a story through the actions and words of characters and that is performed on a stage

**probably:** *adv.* very likely

**success:** *n.* the fact of getting or achieving wealth, respect, or fame

**work:** *v.* to be employed at a job

**writer:** *n.* someone whose work is to write books, poems, stories, etc.

## Unit 11

### A. Target Words

**breed:** *v.* to produce or to raise animals or plants

**captive:** *adj.* imprisoned or enclosed

**culture:** *n.* a way of life, including the beliefs, art, and music of a group of people

**depletion:** *n.* the act of reducing the amount of something

**endangered:** *adj.* threatened with complete loss; as in a species

**environment:** *n.* the air, water, land, and other elements that make up our world

**especially:** *adv.* more than usual or more than other things

**extinction:** *n.* the process of a species dying out

**nuisance:** *n.* something that annoys or causes problems

**rare:** *adj.* not common or usual

**wild:** *n.* the uncontrolled natural areas that are far from towns

### B. Extra Words

**armored:** *adj.* covered with a special material that protects against weapons

**decrease:** *v.* to become smaller in size, amount, number, etc.

**estimate:** *v.* to give or form a general idea about the value, size, or cost of (something)

**farming:** *n.* the job or business of running a farm

**fortunately:** *adv.* something good or lucky has happened

**pond:** *n.* an area of water that is surrounded by land and that is smaller than a lake

**province:** *n.* any one of the large parts that some countries are divided into

**river:** *n.* a large natural flow of water that crosses an area of land and goes into an ocean, a lake, etc.

**several:** *adj.* more than two but not very many

**species:** *n.* a group of animals or plants that are similar and can produce young animals or plants

## Unit 12

### A. Target Words

**availability:** *n.* the degree to which something is able to be found and used

**collective:** *adj.* together as a group

**detrimental:** *adj.* harmful, not in the best interest of

**disconnection:** *n.* detachment; a lack of attachment

**globalization:** *n.* growth to a global scale; the increase of trade worldwide

**lose touch:** *phrasal v.* a failure to understand the feelings of others

**remote:** *adj.* far away from others

**society:** *n.* people living in an area who share rules and customs

**threat:** *n.* a danger or risk of harm

**uncomplicated:** *adj.* easy, simple, not difficult to do or accomplish

**vendor:** *n.* a person who sells things

### B. Extra Words

**ability:** *n.* the power or skill to do something

**decision:** *n.* a choice that you make about something after thinking about it

**gain:** *v.* to get (something wanted or valued)

**individual:** *n.* a person, when thought of separately from the group the person belongs to

**influence:** *n.* the power to change or affect someone or something

**nation:** *n.* a large area of land that is controlled by its own government

**occur:** *v.* to happen

**opinion:** *n.* a belief, judgment, or way of thinking about something

**shop:** *v.* to visit places where goods are sold in order to look at and buy things

**worldwide:** *adj.* happening or existing in all parts of the world

## Unit 13

## A. Target Words

**adapt:** *v.* to change for different situations

**algorithm:** *n.* a set of rules for doing calculations, especially rules that a computer uses

**appeal:** *v.* to attract; to interest

**device:** *n.* a machine or small object that does something special

**flexible:** *adj.* able to change easily

**habit:** *n.* something you do regularly, and usually without thinking

**launch:** *v.* to start something new, like a service or a product

**sign up:** *phrasal v.* to join a group or organization

**stream:** *v.* to play music or a video from the Internet

**subscriber:** *n.* a person who pays regularly for a service

**suit:** *v.* to be right for a person; to match

## B. Extra Words

**arrive:** *v.* to come to or reach a place after traveling, being sent, etc.

**available:** *adj.* easy or possible to get or use

**currently:** *adv.* happening or existing now

**customer:** *n.* someone who buys goods or services from a business

**explain:** *v.* to make (something) clear or easy to understand

**million:** *n.* the number 1,000,000

**necessary:** *adj.* so important that you must do it or have it

**original:** *adj.* happening or existing first or at the beginning

**service:** *n.* the act of helping or serving customers at a restaurant, hotel, store, etc.

**success:** *n.* the fact of getting or achieving wealth, respect, or fame

## Unit 14

### A. Target Words

**affect:** *v.* to cause a change; to influence

**calculate:** *v.* to work out, or find an answer, using mathematics

**clap:** *v.* to hit together in a way that makes a loud noise

**distance:** *n.* the space between two places or points

**echo:** *n.* a reflected sound

**experiment:** *n.* a scientific procedure done to test an idea

**foghorn:** *n.* a siren-like instrument to warn ships about obstacles in fog  
**involve:** *v.* to include or contain as a part of  
**measure:** *v.* to obtain the quantity of something based on standard units  
**temperature:** *n.* how hot or cold something is  
**thunder:** *n.* a loud boom heard from the sky after a flash of lightning

## **B. Extra Words**

**amount:** *n.* a quantity of something  
**avoid:** *v.* to stay away from (someone or something)  
**cliff:** *n.* a high, steep surface of rock, earth, or ice  
**crash:** *v.* to hit something hard enough to cause serious damage or destruction  
**describe:** *v.* to tell someone the appearance, sound, smell, events, etc., of (something or someone)  
**initial:** *adj.* occurring at the beginning of something  
**lightning:** *n.* the flashes of light that are produced in the sky during a storm  
**liquid:** *n.* a substance that is able to flow freely  
**thunderstorm:** *n.* a storm with lightning and thunder  
**travel:** *v.* to go from one place to another place

## **Unit 15**

### **A. Target Words**

**adopt:** *v.* to make or take as one's own  
**alphabet:** *n.* the letters that make up a given language  
**civilization:** *n.* a society with social organization and culture  
**epsilon:** *n.* the fifth letter of the Greek alphabet  
**lesson:** *n.* something that is learned or studied  
**navigator:** *n.* a person who guides a craft to keep it on course  
**powerful:** *adj.* having the ability to control people or things  
**precursor:** *n.* something which existed first and led to later developments  
**script:** *n.* a particular system of writing  
**symbol:** *n.* a thing used to represent something else  
**trader:** *n.* a person who trades, such as a merchant or salesperson

### **B. Extra Words**

**coast:** *n.* the land along or near a sea or ocean

**decide:** *v.* to make a choice about (something)

**derive:** *v.* to come from another thing

**establish:** *v.* to start or begin an organization, institution, or system that will exist, continue, or last for a long time

**history:** *n.* the study of past events

**letter:** *n.* any one of the marks that are symbols for speech sounds in written language and that form an alphabet

**origin:** *n.* the source or cause of something

**study:** *v.* the activity or process of learning about something by reading, memorizing facts, attending school, etc.

**trading:** *n.* the act or practice of buying and selling something (such as stocks or bonds)

**victorious:** *adj.* having won a victory or having ended in a victory

## Unit 16

### A. Target Words

**affection:** *n.* feelings of love or fondness

**attract:** *v.* to appeal to another by stimulating their emotions or interest

**auditory:** *adj.* relating to sound and hearing

**badge:** *n.* a color or shape (on an animal) used to communicate

**chemical:** *adj.* relating to the use or inclusion of chemistry or chemicals

**dominance:** *n.* a status of having more power or importance than others

**perform:** *v.* to entertain by singing, acting, or dancing; to do a procedure

**predator:** *n.* an animal that kills and eats other animals

**tactile:** *adj.* relating to touch and feeling

**visual:** *adj.* relating to sight, or vision

**warn:** *v.* to tell others of incoming danger

### B. Extra Words

**chatter:** *v.* to talk in a quick or casual way

**communication:** *n.* the act or process of using words, sounds, signs, or behaviors to express or exchange information or to express your ideas, thoughts, feelings, etc. to someone else

**include:** *v.* to have (someone or something) as part of a group or total

**mate:** *n.* a person who lives with you, works in the same place as you, etc.

**refer to:** *phrasal v.* to talk about or write about (someone or something) especially briefly

**screech:** *v.* to make an unpleasant, loud, high noise

**sight:** *n.* the ability to see

**smell:** *n.* the ability to have scent

**sound:** *n.* the ability to hear

**touch:** *n.* the ability to feel

## Unit 17

### A. Target Words

**communicable:** *adj.* able to be passed on to other people

**contagious:** *adj.* easily spread from person or animal to others

**contaminated:** *adj.* diseased or dirty

**epidemic:** *n.* a problem caused by disease affecting a very large number of people in many places

**excreta:** *n.* matter expelled by an animal as waste

**illness:** *n.* a sickness

**infect:** *v.* to expose and affect with disease

**organism:** *n.* a living thing

**parasite:** *n.* an organism that lives on or in another organism and relies on that other organism for food

**physical:** *adj.* relating to the body

**transmit:** *v.* to send, share, or spread

### B. Extra Words

**bite:** *v.* to press down on or cut into (someone or something) with the teeth

**contain:** *v.* to have (something) inside

**dangerous:** *adj.* involving possible injury, harm, or death

**decade:** *n.* a period of 10 years

**disease:** *n.* an illness that affects a person, animal, or plant

**extremely:** *adj.* in a way that is much more than usual or expected

**infectious:** *adj.* capable of causing infection

**kill:** *v.* to cause the death of (a person, animal, or plant)

**plague:** *n.* a disease that causes death and that spreads quickly to a large number of people

**suck:** *v.* to pull (liquid, air, etc.) into your mouth especially while your lips are forming a small hole

## Unit 18

### A. Target Words

**astound:** *v.* to greatly surprise

**automated:** *adj.* programmed to complete a task automatically

**breakthrough:** *n.* an important discovery or advancement

**compose:** *v.* to write or create a work of art, such as music or poetry

**composition:** *n.* an artistic piece that has been created

**indistinguishable:** *adj.* the same; unable to be differentiated

**melody:** *n.* a group of musical notes arranged into a piece of music

**potential:** *n.* an ability to achieve success in something

**reinforcement:** *n.* the act of strengthening something

**seek out:** *phrasal v.* to look for; to try to find

**tedious:** *adj.* boring, and repetitive, and time-consuming

### B. Extra Words

**allow:** *v.* to permit (something)

**amazing:** *adj.* causing great surprise or wonder

**capture:** *v.* to catch

**complete:** *v.* to finish making or doing (something)

**explore:** *v.* to look at (something) in a careful way to learn more about it

**function:** *n.* to work or operate

**impressive:** *adj.* making a good impression

**incubator:** *n.* a device that is used to keep eggs warm before they hatch

**interest:** *n.* a feeling of wanting to learn more about something or to be involved in something

**player:** *n.* a person who plays a sport or game

## Unit 19

### A. Target Words

**carve:** *v.* to cut into the surface of an object

**explorer:** *n.* a person who travels to new and unknown places

**fascinate:** *v.* to strongly interest

**identity:** *n.* the character of a person; who one is  
**inhabit:** *v.* to live in or dwell  
**isolated:** *adj.* separate from others; alone  
**magnificent:** *adj.* extremely good, impressive, or beautiful  
**Polynesians:** *n.* a native or inhabitant of Polynesia  
**primitive:** *adj.* belonging to a very simple society; lacking modern technology  
**sparse:** *adj.* small in number or amount and spread out  
**statue:** *n.* a three-dimensional piece of art, carved in a solid material to represent something else

## **B. Extra Words**

**culture:** *n.* the beliefs, customs, arts, etc., of a particular society, group, place, or time  
**deforestation:** *n.* the act or result of cutting down or burning all the trees in an area  
**figure:** *n.* the shape or outline of someone or something  
**mainland:** *n.* a large area of land that forms a country or a continent and that does not include islands  
**move:** *v.* to cause (something or someone) to go from one place or position to another  
**rail:** *n.* (usually plural) one of two metal tracks along which a train runs  
**statue:** *n.* a figure usually of a person or animal that is made from stone, metal, etc.  
**suffer:** *v.* to experience pain, illness, or injury  
**visit:** *v.* to go somewhere to spend time with (someone, such as a friend or relative)  
**volcanic:** *adj.* of, relating to, or produced by a volcano

## **Unit 20**

### **A. Target Words**

**absorb:** *v.* to soak up or take in  
**atmosphere:** *n.* the layer of air and other gases around the planet  
**construction:** *n.* the process of building something such as a house or buildings  
**deforestation:** *n.* the act of clearing forests  
**dependent:** *adj.* relying on someone or something for help  
**disappear:** *v.* to vanish from sight; to go away quickly  
**ecology:** *n.* the relationships between plants, animals, and people  
**prevent:** *v.* to stop something from happening  
**profitable:** *adj.* able to develop a positive cash flow  
**regeneration:** *n.* the act of making new after a time of deadness



**shrink:** *v.* to become smaller in amount or size

## **B. Extra Words**

**cause:** *v.* to make (something) happen or exist : to be the cause of (something)

**climate:** *n.* a region with particular weather patterns or conditions

**destroy:** *v.* to cause (something) to end or no longer exist

**hardwood:** *n.* the wood of a tree such as an oak or maple

**chemical:** *n.* a substance with a distinct molecular composition

**material:** *n.* a substance from which something is made or can be made

**medicine:** *n.* a substance that is used in treating disease or relieving pain and that is usually in the form of a pill or a liquid

**oxygen:** *n.* a chemical that is found in the air, that has no color, taste, or smell, and that is necessary for life

**rainforest:** *n.* a tropical forest that receives a lot of rain and that has very tall trees

**survival:** *n.* the state or fact of continuing to live or exist especially in spite of difficult conditions