

Class

Name

## Unit 1

### A. Target Words

**conservation: n.** the careful use of natural resources (such as trees, oil, and water) to prevent them from being lost or wasted / (자연 환경) 보호

**eco-friendly: adj.** not harmful to the environment / 친환경적인

**efficient: adj.** capable of producing desired results without wasting materials, time, or energy / 능률적인

**elevate: v.** to lift up / (들어)올리다

**eliminate: v.** to remove or take away / 제거하다

**impact: n.** an effect or influence / 영향

**natural: adj.** existing in nature and not produced or caused by people / 자연의

**pollution: n.** the process of making land, water, air, etc., dirty and not safe or suitable to use / 오염

**promote: v.** to support or encourage / 고취하다, 촉진하다

**protect: v.** to keep something safe from harm, damage, or loss / 보호하다

**sustainable: adj.** involving the use of natural products and energy in a way that does not harm the Environment / (환경 파괴 없이) 지속 가능한

### B. Extra Words

**environment: n.** the natural world / 자연 환경

**forest: n.** a thick growth of trees and bushes that covers a large area / 숲, 삼림

**hydroelectric: adj.** of or relating to the production of electricity by using machines that are powered by moving water / 수력 전기의

**prevent: v.** to stop (something) from happening or existing / 막다

**mainly: adj.** most important / 주로

**product: n.** something that is made or grown to be sold or used / 상품, 제품

**provide: v.** to make (something) available : to supply (something that is wanted or needed) / 제공하다, 주다

**roof: n.** the cover or top of a building, vehicle, etc. / 지붕

**solar: adj.** of or relating to the sun / 태양의

**unique: adj.** very special or unusual / 독특한

## Unit 2

### A. Target Words

**celebrate: v.** to mark a special event or to mark success with happiness / 기념하다

**discover:** *v.* to find out, either by accident or by searching / 발견하다

**display:** *n.* an exhibition or show / 전시

**festival:** *n.* a group of shows that include art, acting, singing, and dancing / 축제

**gunpowder:** *n.* a dry explosive substance used to propel projectiles from guns / 화약

**Independence Day:** *n.* a legal US holiday celebrating Declaration of Independence / (미국의) 독립기념일

**occasion:** *n.* a special time or event / 때, 행사

**ordinary:** *adj.* normal; not special or different / 보통의

**scare:** *v.* to frighten or fill with fear / 겁주다

**search:** *v.* to look for; to try to find / 찾아보다

**substance:** *n.* a material; a solid, powder, liquid, or gas with particular properties / 물질

## B. Extra Words

**ancient:** *adj.* having lived or existed for a very long time / 고대의

**contain:** *v.* to have (something) inside / 포함하다

**firework:** *n.* a small device that explodes to make a display of light and noise / 폭죽

**historian:** *n.* a person who studies or writes about history / 사학자

**ingredient:** *n.* one of the things that are used to make a food, product, etc./ 성분

**invent:** *v.* to create or produce (something useful) for the first time / 발명하다

**invention:** *n.* something (such as a false story) that is made up energy / 발명품

**medicine:** *n.* a substance that is used in treating disease or relieving pain and that is usually in the form of a pill or a liquid / 약, 약물

**respect:** *v.* to treat or deal with (something that is good or valuable) in a proper way / 존경하다

**skill:** *n.* the ability to do something that comes from training, experience, or practice / 능력

## Unit 3

### A. Target Words

**automobile:** *n.* a car, van, or truck / 자동차

**avoid:** *v.* to stay away from / 기피하다, 피하다

**differ:** *v.* to be different from / 다르다

**diverge:** *v.* to move in a different direction or be separate / 갈라지다, 나뉘다

**general:** *adj.* typically broad, not considering details / 일반적인

**grammatically:** *adv.* relating to the correct use of grammar / 문법적으로

**idiom:** *n.* an expression in which each word separately has different meanings from the whole meaning / 관용구, 속어

**limited:** *adj.* not very much in amount, range, or degree / 제한된, 한정된

**pronunciation:** *n.* the way people say a word / 발음

**separate:** *adj.* different; distinct. / 분리된, 서로 다른

**vocabulary:** *n.* a collection of words in a language / 어휘

## B. Extra Words

**few:** *adj.* not many / 많지 않은

**item:** *n.* an individual thing: a separate part or thing / 항목, 물품

**change:** *v.* to become different / 바꾸다

**hood:** *n.* the movable metal covering over the engine of an automobile / (자동차) 후드

**interestingly:** *adv.* attracting your attention and making you want to learn more about something or to be involved in something: not dull or boring / 흥미 있게, 재미있게

**similarly:** *adv.* in almost the same way / 비슷하게

**spelling :** *n.* the act of forming words from letters / 철자

**topic:** *n.* someone or something that people talk or write about / 주제

**truck:** *n.* a vehicle that carries things / 트럭

**trunk:** *n.* the enclosed space in the back of a car for carrying things / (자동차의) 트렁크

## Unit 4

### A. Target Words

**artificial:** *adj.* created by human beings, not natural / 인공의, 인공적인

**automatically:** *adv.* without needing human control / 자동적으로

**content:** *n.* text, videos, or pictures shared on the Internet / 콘텐츠, 내용

**developer:** *n.* a person who creates a new product / 개발자

**focus:** *v.* to give attention or importance to / 집중하다

**growth:** *n.* the process of growing or increasing; the amount of increase / 성장

**image:** *n.* the way that people think about a person or company / 이미지, 인상

**intelligence:** *n.* the ability to learn and think / 지능

**perceive:** *v.* to think about something in a particular way / 감지하다, 인지하다

**programmer:** *n.* a person who creates computer programs / 프로그래머

**sort:** *v.* to put things in different groups or in a particular order / 분류하다, 구분하다

### B. Extra Words

**billion:** *n.* the number 1,000,000,000 / 10억

**create:** *v.* to make or produce (something) : to cause (something new) to exist / 창조하다

**imagine:** *v.* to think of or create (something that is not real) in your mind / 상상하다

**industry:** *n.* the process of making products by using machinery and factories / 산업

**marketing:** *n.* the activities that are involved in making people aware of a company's products, making sure that the products are available to be bought, etc. / 마케팅

**medical:** *adj.* of or relating to the treatment of diseases and injuries / 의학의

**mobile:** *n.* a small telephone that people can take with them and use outside their homes / 휴대폰

**replace:** *v.* to be used instead of (something) / 대체하다

**technology:** *n.* the use of science in industry, engineering, etc., to invent useful things or to solve problems / 기술

**write:** *v.* to form letters or numbers on a surface with a pen, pencil, etc. / 쓰다

## Unit 5

### A. Target Words

**Aborigine:** *n.* people originally native to the land / 오스트레일리아 원주민

**claim:** *v.* to take as one's own / 주장하다

**coastal:** *adj.* near a coast, where land and sea meet / 해안의

**colonization:** *n.* the act of a country spreading to a new area or territory by allowing its people to settle there / 식민지화

**continent:** *n.* one of seven very large areas of land, such as Africa or Asia / 대륙

**desert:** *n.* a large area where there is almost no water, rain, or plants / 사막

**interior:** *n.* the inside of an area / 안쪽

**island:** *n.* a usually small area of land surrounded on all sides by water / 섬

**migrate:** *v.* to move from one place to another / 이주하다

**platypus:** *n.* a small animal from Australia whose young are born from eggs / (오스트레일리아산의) 오리너구리

**settlement:** *n.* a place where people have come and built homes / 정착

### B. Extra Words

**begin:** *v.* to do the first part of an action : to start doing something / 시작하다

**compare:** *v.* to say that (something) is similar to something / 비교하다

**Dutch:** *n.* the people of the Netherlands / 네덜란드 사람

**planet:** *n.* a large, round object in space (such as the Earth) that travels around a star / 행성

**population:** *n.* the number of people who live in a place / 인구

**result:** *n.* something that is caused by something else that happened or was done before / 결과

**river:** *n.* a large natural flow of water that crosses an area of land and goes into an ocean, a lake, etc. / 강

**square:** *n.* a four-sided shape that is made up of four straight sides that are the same length and that has four right angles / 사각형

**strange:** *adj.* different from what is usual, normal, or expected / 수상한

**venomous:** *adj.* capable of putting poison or venom into another animal's body usually by biting or stinging it / 독이 있는

## Unit 6

### A. Target Words

**ancient:** *adj.* belonging to the distant past / 고대의

**competitive: adj.** having a strong desire to win or be the best at something / 경쟁을 하는

**debate: n.** a discussion about a subject on which people have opposing views / 토론

**derive: v.** to have as a source / 끌어내다, 얻다

**international: adj.** referring or relating to two or more nations / 국제적인

**invention: n.** the creation of a new device or idea / 발명품

**mention: v.** to refer to or speak about / 말하다, 언급하다

**origin: n.** the beginning, cause, or source of something / 기원

**text: n.** a written work about some topic / 본문

**to the contrary: exp.** with the opposite meaning or implication / 그 반대를 보여주는

**trace: v.** to follow or study the development of something / 추적하다

## B. Extra Words

**argue: v.** to give reasons for or against something: to say or write things in order to change someone's opinion about what is true, what should be done, etc. / 언쟁을 하다

**clear: adj.** not causing or allowing doubt / 명백한

**evidence: n.** something which shows that something else exists or is true / 증거

**exact: adj.** fully and completely correct or accurate / 정확한

**originate: v.** to begin to exist / 기원하다, 발명하다

**play: v.** to do activities for fun or enjoyment / 게임 하다

**popularity: n.** the state of being liked, enjoyed, accepted, or done by a large number of people / 인기

**reference: n.** the act of mentioning something in speech or in writing / 언급

**root: n.** the part of a plant that grows underground, gets water from the ground, and holds the plant in place  
root / 뿌리

**state: v.** to express (something) formally in speech or writing / 언급하다

## Unit 7

### A. Target Words

**base: v.** to start or organize on a foundation / ...에 근거지를 두다

**border: n.** the edge of a country / 국경

**conference: n.** a meeting organized on a particular subject / 회의, 학회

**confusion: n.** the state of being puzzled or unclear / (정신 상태의) 혼란

**devise: v.** to invent a plan, system, or machine / 창안하다, 고안하다

**engineer: n.** a person who runs or is in charge of a train / 엔지니어

**extend: v.** to stretch out; to draw out to the full length / 더 길게 만들다

**longitude: n.** distance to the west or east of a line passing through Greenwich / 경도

**meridian: n.** any north-south line on world maps / 자오선

**timetable: n.** a list of the times when buses, trains, and planes are expected to leave or arrive / 시간표

**zone: n.** an area of land / 지역, 구역

## B. Extra Words

**backward:** *v.* to or toward what is behind / 뒤로 가다

**cause:** *v.* something or someone that produces an effect, result, or condition / 야기시키다

**distance:** *n.* the amount of space between two places or things / 거리

**forward:** *v.* toward the front / 앞으로 가다

**officially:** *adv.* of or relating to the job or work of someone in a position of authority / 공식적으로

**organize:** *v.* to arrange and plan (an event or activity) / 준비하다

**railway:** *n.* a system of tracks on which trains travel / 철로

**representative:** *n.* typical of a particular group of people or of a particular thing / 대리인

**suggest:** *v.* to mention (something) as a possible thing to be done, used, thought about, etc. / 제안하다

**wherever:** *adv.* in what place / 어디에나

## Unit 8

### A. Target Words

**available:** *adj.* ready for use / 이용 가능한

**benefit:** *n.* an advantage; a helpful result / 혜택, 이득

**circulation:** *n.* the movement of blood through the body / 순환

**commercial:** *adj.* related to buying and selling things / 상업의

**cultivation:** *n.* the act of cultivating; the process of developing crops or plants / 경작, 재배

**export:** *v.* to send a product to be sold in another country / 수출하다

**illegal:** *adj.* not allowed by law / 불법의

**medicinal:** *adj.* having medicine-like effects that can treat illnesses / 약효가 있는

**regard:** *v.* to think of or consider / 고려하다

**stress:** *n.* worry / 스트레스, 걱정

**verify:** *v.* to check if something is true by careful investigation / 확인하다

### B. Extra Words

**balance:** *n.* the state of having your weight spread equally so that you do not fall / 밸런스, 균형

**demand:** *v.* to say in a forceful way that something must be done or given to you / 요구하다

**discover:** *v.* to see, find, or become aware of (something) for the first time / 발견하다

**general:** *adj.* of, relating to, or affecting all the people or things in a group / 일반적인

**grow:** *v.* to become larger / 자라다

**improve:** *v.* to make (something) better / 개선되다

**international:** *adj.* involving two or more countries / 국제적인

**popular:** *adj.* liked or enjoyed by many people / 인기 있는

**promote:** *v.* to help (something) happen, develop, or increase / 돕다, 촉진하다

**rare:** *adj.* not common or usual / 드문

## Unit 9

### A. Target Words

**basis:** *n.* something from which another thing develops or can develop / 근거, 이유

**brand:** *n.* a kind or make; a specific type of a product / 상표, 종류

**chew:** *v.* to use teeth to cut food into small pieces before swallowing / 씹다

**produce:** *v.* to make or create / 생산하다

**quencher:** *n.* something that you drink to stop being thirsty / 갈증을 가시게 하는 것, 음료

**refuge:** *n.* shelter or protection from danger or hardship / 피난처

**resin:** *n.* a thick, sticky substance that is produced by some trees / 송진, 수지

**sap:** *n.* the watery liquid in all trees / 수액

**sapodilla tree:** *n.* a long-lived, evergreen tree native to southern Mexico, Central America, and the Caribbean / 사포딜라 나무

**sticky:** *adj.* tending to stick / 끈적거리는

**vending machine:** *n.* a machine from which one can buy things like snacks or drinks / 자판기

### B. Extra Words

**ancient:** *adj.* very old / 고대의

**archaeologist:** *n.* a science researcher who deals with past human life and activities by studying the bones, tools, etc., of ancient people / 고고학자

**derive:** *v.* to take or get (something) from (something else) / 끌어내다, 얻다

**discover:** *v.* to see, find, or become aware of (something) for the first time / 발견하다

**indeed:** *adv.* without any question — used to stress the truth of a statement / 정말

**manufacture:** *n.* to make (something) usually in large amounts by using machines / 제조, 생산

**modern:** *adj.* of or relating to the present time or the recent past / 현대의

**persuade:** *v.* to cause (someone) to do something by asking, arguing, or giving reasons / 설득하다

**prehistoric:** *adj.* of, relating to, or existing in the time before people could write / 선사시대의

**settle:** *v.* to end (something, such as an argument) by reaching an agreement / 정착하다

## Unit 10

### A. Target Words

**acknowledge:** *v.* to agree or accept something is true or exists / 인정하다

**bank:** *n.* the higher ground, especially along the sides of a river / 둑, 제방

**certificate:** *n.* an official document showing particular facts are true / 증명서

**comedy:** *n.* a play or movie with humorous characters and plot / 희극

**considerable:** *adj.* great in amount or degree / 상당한, 많은

**documentary:** *adj.* relating to or as shown by documents / 기록물의, 기록의



**fame:** *n.* the state of being very well-known / 명성  
**fortune:** *n.* a large amount of wealth / 행운  
**playwright:** *n.* a person who writes plays / 극작가  
**suspicion:** *n.* a doubt; an idea that something is likely not true / 혐의, 의심  
**tragedy:** *n.* a play that is serious and has a sad ending / 비극

### B. Extra Words

**attend:** *v.* to go to and be present at (an event, meeting, etc.) / 참석하다  
**enjoy:** *v.* to take pleasure in (something) / 즐거워하다  
**generally:** *adv.* in a general way / 일반적으로  
**grammar:** *n.* the set of rules that explain how words are used in a language / 문법  
**marry:** *v.* to become the husband or wife of (someone) / 결혼하다  
**play:** *n.* a piece of writing that tells a story through the actions and words of characters and that is performed on a stage / 연극  
**probably:** *adv.* very likely / 아마도  
**success:** *n.* the fact of getting or achieving wealth, respect, or fame / 성공  
**work:** *v.* to perform or operate in the correct way / 일하다  
**writer:** *n.* someone whose work is to write books, poems, stories, etc. / 작가

## Unit 11

### A. Target Words

**breed:** *v.* to produce or to raise animals or plants / 사육하다, 번식하다  
**captive:** *adj.* imprisoned or enclosed / 사로잡힌  
**culture:** *n.* a way of life, including the beliefs, art, and music of a group of people / 문화  
**depletion:** *n.* the act of reducing the amount of something / 고갈, 소모  
**endangered:** *adj.* threatened with complete loss; as in a species / 위험에 처한  
**environment:** *n.* the air, water, land, and other elements that make up our world / 환경  
**especially:** *adv.* more than usual or more than other things / 특히  
**extinction:** *n.* the process of a species dying out / 멸종  
**nuisance:** *n.* something that annoys or causes problems / 성가신 것  
**rare:** *adj.* not common or usual / 드문  
**wild:** *n.* the uncontrolled natural areas that are far from towns / 야생

### B. Extra Words

**arm:** *v.* to provide (yourself, a group, a country, etc.) with weapons especially in order to fight a war or battle / 무장하다  
**decrease:** *v.* to become smaller in size, amount, number, etc. / 감소하다



**estimate:** *v.* to give or form a general idea about the value, size, or cost of (something) / 측정하다

**farming:** *n.* the job or business of running a farm / 농사, 농업

**fortunately:** *adv.* something good or lucky has happened / 운 좋게

**pond:** *n.* an area of water that is surrounded by land and that is smaller than a lake / 연못

**province:** *n.* any one of the large parts that some countries are divided into / 지방

**river:** *n.* a large natural flow of water that crosses an area of land and goes into an ocean, a lake, etc. / 강

**several:** *adj.* more than two but not very many / 다양한

**species:** *n.* a group of animals or plants that are similar and can produce young animals or plants / 종

## Unit 12

### A. Target Words

**availability:** *n.* the degree to which something is able to be found and used / 능력

**collective:** *adj.* together as a group / 집단의

**detrimental:** *adj.* harmful, not in the best interest of / 해로운

**disconnection:** *n.* detachment; a lack of attachment / 단절

**globalization:** *n.* growth to a global scale; the increase of trade worldwide / 세계화

**lose touch:** *phrasal v.* a failure to understand the feelings of others / 연락이 없다

**remote:** *adj.* far away from others / 떨어져 있는

**society:** *n.* people living in an area who share rules and customs / 사회

**threat:** *n.* a danger or risk of harm / 위협, 협박

**uncomplicated:** *adj.* easy, simple, not difficult to do or accomplish / 단순한

**vendor:** *n.* a person who sells things / 행사인

### B. Extra Words

**ability:** *n.* the power or skill to do something / 능력

**decision:** *n.* a choice that you make about something after thinking about it / 결정

**gain:** *v.* to get (something wanted or valued) / 얻다

**individual:** *adj.* of, relating to, or existing as just one member or part of a larger group / 개인의

**influence:** *n.* the power to change or affect someone or something / 영향

**nation:** *n.* a large area of land that is controlled by its own government / 국가

**occur:** *v.* to happen / 발생하다

**opinion:** *n.* a belief, judgment, or way of thinking about something / 의견

**shop:** *v.* to visit places where goods are sold in order to look at and buy things / (물건을) 사다

**worldwide:** *adj.* happening or existing in all parts of the world / 세계적으로

## Unit 13

### A. Target Words

**adapt:** *v.* to change for different situations / 맞추다, 조정하다

**algorithm:** *n.* a set of rules for doing calculations, especially rules that a computer uses / 알고리즘

**appeal:** *v.* to attract; to interest / 매력적이다, 호소하다

**device:** *n.* a machine or small object that does something special / 기구, 장치

**flexible:** *adj.* able to change easily / 유연한, 변하기 쉬운

**habit:** *n.* something you do regularly, and usually without thinking / 버릇, 습관

**launch:** *v.* to start something new, like a service or a product / 시작하다, 착수하다

**sign up:** *phrasal v.* to join a group or organization / 참가하다

**stream:** *v.* to play music or a video from the Internet / 스트림 처리하다

**subscriber:** *n.* a person who pays regularly for a service / 구독자

**suit:** *v.* to be right for a person; to match / 알맞다

## B. Extra Words

**arrive:** *v.* to come to or reach a place after traveling, being sent, etc. / 도착하다

**available:** *adj.* easy or possible to get or use / 구할 수 있는

**currently:** *adv.* happening or existing now / 현재, 지금

**customer:** *n.* someone who buys goods or services from a business / 고객

**explain:** *v.* to make (something) clear or easy to understand / 설명하다

**million:** *n.* the number 1,000,000 / 100만

**necessary:** *adj.* so important that you must do it or have it / 필요한

**original:** *adj.* happening or existing first or at the beginning / 원래의

**service:** *n.* the act of helping or serving customers at a restaurant, hotel, store, etc. / 서비스

**success:** *n.* the fact of getting or achieving wealth, respect, or fame / 성공

## Unit 14

### A. Target Words

**affect:** *v.* to cause a change; to influence / 영향을 미치다

**calculate:** *v.* to work out, or find an answer, using mathematics / 계산하다

**clap:** *v.* to hit together in a way that makes a loud noise / 박수를 치다

**distance:** *n.* the space between two places or points / 거리

**echo:** *n.* a reflected sound / 울림, 메아리

**experiment:** *n.* a scientific procedure done to test an idea / 실험

**foghorn:** *n.* a siren-like instrument to warn ships about obstacles in fog / 무중 호각

**involve:** *v.* to include or contain as a part of / 포함하다

**measure:** *v.* to obtain the quantity of something based on standard units / 측정하다

**temperature:** *n.* how hot or cold something is / 온도

**thunder:** *n.* a loud boom heard from the sky after a flash of lightning / 천둥

## B. Extra Words

**amount:** *n.* a quantity of something / 양

**avoid:** *v.* to stay away from (someone or something) / 피하다

**cliff:** *n.* a high, steep surface of rock, earth, or ice / 절벽

**crash:** *v.* to hit something hard enough to cause serious damage or destruction / 충돌하다

**describe:** *v.* to tell someone the appearance, sound, smell, events, etc., of (something or someone) / 묘사하다

**initial:** *adj.* occurring at the beginning of something / 처음의, 초기의

**lightning:** *n.* the flashes of light that are produced in the sky during a storm / 번개, 번갯불

**liquid:** *n.* a substance that is able to flow freely / 액체

**thunderstorm:** *n.* a storm with lightning and thunder / 뇌우

**travel:** *n.* the act or activity of traveling / 여행

## Unit 15

### A. Target Words

**adopt:** *v.* to make or take as one's own / 채택하다

**alphabet:** *n.* the letters that make up a given language / 알파벳

**civilization:** *n.* a society with social organization and culture / 문명화

**epsilon:** *n.* the fifth letter of the Greek alphabet / 엡실론, ε

**lesson:** *n.* something that is learned or studied / 수업

**navigator:** *n.* a person who guides a craft to keep it on course / 조종사

**powerful:** *adj.* having the ability to control people or things / 영향력 있는

**precursor:** *n.* something which existed first and led to later developments / 선도자

**script:** *n.* a particular system of writing / 대본

**symbol:** *n.* a thing used to represent something else / 상징

**trader:** *n.* a person who trades, such as a merchant or salesperson / 상인, 거래자

### B. Extra Words

**coast:** *n.* the land along or near a sea or ocean / 해안

**decide:** *v.* to make a choice about (something) / 결정하다

**derive:** *v.* to make a choice about (something) / 끌어내다, 얻다

**establish:** *v.* to cause (someone or something) to be widely known and accepted / 설립하다

**history:** *n.* the study of past events / 역사

**letter:** *n.* any one of the marks that are symbols for speech sounds in written language and that form an alphabet / 문자

**origin:** *n.* the source or cause of something / 기원

**study:** *v.* the activity or process of learning about something by reading, memorizing facts, attending school, etc. / 공부하다

**trading:** *n.* the act or practice of buying and selling something (such as stocks or bonds) / 거래, 영업

**victorious:** *adj.* having won a victory or having ended in a victory / 승리한

## Unit 16

### A. Target Words

**affection:** *n.* feelings of love or fondness / 애착, 보살핌

**attract:** *v.* to appeal to another by stimulating their emotions or interest / 마음을 끌다

**auditory:** *adj.* relating to sound and hearing / 청각의

**badge:** *n.* a color or shape (on an animal) used to communicate / 증표

**chemical:** *adj.* relating to the use or inclusion of chemistry or chemicals / 화학의, 화학물질의

**dominance:** *n.* a status of having more power or importance than others / 우월

**perform:** *v.* to entertain by singing, acting, or dancing; to do a procedure / 연주하다

**predator:** *n.* an animal that kills and eats other animals / 포식자

**tactile:** *adj.* relating to touch and feeling / 촉각의

**visual:** *adj.* relating to sight, or vision / 시각의

**warn:** *v.* to tell others of incoming danger / 경고하다

### B. Extra Words

**chatter:** *v.* to talk in a quick or casual way / 수다를 떨다

**communication:** *n.* the act or process of using words, sounds, signs, or behaviors to express or exchange information or to express your ideas, thoughts, feelings, etc., to someone else / 의사소통

**include:** *v.* to have (someone or something) as part of a group or total / 포함하다

**mate:** *n.* a person who lives with you, works in the same place as you, etc. / 친구

**refer to:** *phrasal v.* to talk about or write about (someone or something) especially briefly / 언급하다

**screech:** *n.* a loud and very high cry that usually expresses extreme pain, anger, or fear / 꺽 하는 소리

**sight:** *n.* the ability to see / 시각

**smell:** *n.* the ability to have scent / 후각

**sound:** *n.* the ability to hear / 청각

**touch:** *n.* the ability to feel / 촉각

## Unit 17

### A. Target Words

**communicable:** *adj.* able to be passed on to other people / 전달되는

**contagious:** *adj.* easily spread from person or animal to others / 전염되는

**contaminated:** *adj.* diseased or dirty / 오염된

**epidemic:** *n.* a problem caused by disease affecting a very large number of people in many places / 유행병

**excreta:** *n.* matter expelled by an animal as waste / 배설물

**illness:** *n.* a sickness / 질병

**infect:** *v.* to expose and affect with disease / 감염시키다

**organism:** *n.* a living thing / 생물

**parasite:** *n.* an organism that lives on or in another organism and relies on that other organism for food / 기생식물

**physical:** *adj.* relating to the body / 육체의

**transmit:** *v.* to send, share, or spread / 전송하다

## B. Extra Words

**bite:** *v.* to press down on or cut into (someone or something) with the teeth / 깨물다

**contain:** *v.* to have (something) inside / 포함하다

**dangerous:** *adj.* involving possible injury, harm, or death / 위험한

**decade:** *n.* a period of 10 years / 10년

**disease:** *n.* an illness that affects a person, animal, or plant / 질병

**extremely:** *adj.* very great in degree / 극도로

**infectious:** *adj.* capable of causing infection / 전염되는

**kill:** *v.* to cause the death of (a person, animal, or plant) / 죽다

**plague:** *n.* a disease that causes death and that spreads quickly to a large number of people / 전염

**suck:** *v.* to pull (liquid, air, etc.) into your mouth especially while your lips are forming a small hole / 빨아 먹다

## Unit 18

### A. Target Words

**astound:** *v.* to greatly surprise / 경악시키다

**automated:** *adj.* programmed to complete a task automatically / 자동화의

**breakthrough:** *n.* an important discovery or advancement / 돌파구

**compose:** *v.* to write or create a work of art, such as music or poetry / 구성하다

**composition:** *n.* an artistic piece that has been created / 구성요소

**indistinguishable:** *adj.* the same; unable to be differentiated / 구분이 안 되는

**melody:** *n.* a group of musical notes arranged into a piece of music / 멜로디, 곡

**potential:** *n.* an ability to achieve success in something / 잠재력

**reinforcement:** *n.* the act of strengthening something / 강화

**seek out:** *phrasal v.* to look for; to try to find / ~을 찾아내다

**tedious:** *adj.* boring, and repetitive, and time-consuming / 지루한

### B. Extra Words

**allow:** *v.* to permit (something) / 허락하다

**amazing:** *adj.* causing great surprise or wonder / 놀라운

**capture:** *v.* to catch / 포획하다, 잡다

- complete:** *v.* to finish making or doing (something) / 완성하다
- explore:** *v.* to look at (something) in a careful way to learn more about it / 탐구하다
- function:** *n.* the special purpose or activity for which a thing exists or is used / 기능
- impressive:** *adj.* making a good impression / 인상 깊은
- incubator:** *n.* a device that is used to keep eggs warm before they hatch / 부화기
- interest:** *n.* a feeling of wanting to learn more about something or to be involved in something / 흥미
- player:** *n.* a person who plays a sport or game / 선수

## Unit 19

### A. Target Words

- carve:** *v.* to cut into the surface of an object / 조각하다, 각인하다
- explorer:** *n.* a person who travels to new and unknown places / 탐험가
- fascinate:** *v.* to strongly interest / 마음을 사로잡다
- identity:** *n.* the character of a person; who one is / 신원
- inhabit:** *v.* to live in or dwell / 살다
- isolated:** *adj.* separate from others; alone / 고립된
- magnificent:** *adj.* extremely good, impressive, or beautiful / 참으로 아름다운
- Polynesians:** *n.* a native or inhabitant of Polynesia / 폴리네시아 사람
- primitive:** *adj.* belonging to a very simple society; lacking modern technology / 원시사회의
- sparse:** *adj.* small in number or amount and spread out / 드문, 희박한
- statue:** *n.* a three-dimensional piece of art, carved in a solid material to represent something else / 조각상

### B. Extra Words

- culture:** *n.* the beliefs, customs, arts, etc., of a particular society, group, place, or time / 문화
- deforestation:** *n.* the act or result of cutting down or burning all the trees in an area / 살림 벌채
- figure:** *n.* a value that is expressed in numbers / 수치
- mainland:** *n.* a large area of land that forms a country or a continent and that does not include islands / 본토
- move:** *v.* to cause (something or someone) to go from one place or position to another / 옮기다
- rail:** *n.* a bar that goes from one post or support to another and that is used to form a barrier / 난간
- statue:** *n.* a figure usually of a person or animal that is made from stone, metal, etc. / 동상
- suffer:** *v.* to experience pain, illness, or injury / 겪다
- visit:** *v.* to go somewhere to spend time with (someone, such as a friend or relative) / 방문하다
- volcanic:** *adj.* of, relating to, or produced by a volcano / 화산의

## Unit 20

## A. Target Words

**absorb:** *v.* to soak up or take in / 흡수하다

**atmosphere:** *n.* the layer of air and other gases around the planet / 대기, 공기

**construction:** *n.* the process of building something such as a house or buildings / 공사, 건설

**deforestation:** *n.* the act of clearing forests / 삼림 파괴

**dependent:** *adj.* relying on someone or something for help / 의존하는

**disappear:** *v.* to vanish from sight; to go away quickly / 사라지다

**ecology:** *n.* the relationships between plants, animals, and people / 생태

**prevent:** *v.* to stop something from happening / 예방하다

**profitable:** *adj.* able to develop a positive cash flow / 수익성이 있는

**regeneration:** *n.* the act of making new after a time of deadness / 갱신, 갱생

**shrink:** *v.* to become smaller in amount or size / 줄어들다

## B. Extra Words

**cause:** *v.* to make (something) happen or exist : to be the cause of (something) / 야기시키다

**climate:** *n.* a region with particular weather patterns or conditions / 기후

**destroy:** *v.* to cause (something) to end or no longer exist / 파괴하다

**hardwood:** *n.* the wood of a tree such as an oak or maple / 활엽수재

**chemical:** *adj.* of or relating to chemistry / 화학적인

**material:** *n.* a substance from which something is made or can be made / 물질

**medicine:** *n.* a substance that is used in treating disease or relieving pain and that is usually in the form of a pill or a liquid / 약물

**oxygen:** *n.* a chemical that is found in the air, that has no color, taste, or smell, and that is necessary for life / 산소

**rainforest:** *n.* a tropical forest that receives a lot of rain and that has very tall trees / 열대 우림

**survival:** *n.* the state or fact of continuing to live or exist especially in spite of difficult conditions / 생존